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CROPS AND MARKETS

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Time of Issuance and Scope of Coming Crop Reports

The United States Department of Agriculture will publish the following crop reports in the month of October:

On Thursday, October 8, at 11 a. m. (E. T.), report as of October 1 on probable total ginnings of cotton.

On Friday, October 9, at 3 p. m. (E. T.), reports as of October 1 on stocks of corn, wheat, and oats on farms; estimates of yield per acre and preliminary production of spring wheat, oats, barley, tame hay, alfalfa hay, broomcorn, hops, dry edible beans, and sugar beets; condition and indicated production of corn, buckwheat, flaxseed, rice, grain sorghums, peanuts, potatoes, sweetpotatoes, tobacco, apples, pears, grapes, pecans, citrus fruits, and miscellaneous fruits and nuts; production of peaches, prunes, and cranberries; condition of pasture, cowpeas, and soybeans.

On Friday, October 23, at 3 p. m. (E. T.), a report on stocks of wheat in interior mills and elevators October 1.

General Crop Report as of August 1, 1936

Crop prospects declined materially during July according to the Crop Reporting Board. As a result there will probably be light supplies of a number of important food crops, and, irrespective of weather conditions during the remainder of the season, there will be a shortage of grain that will necessitate rather heavy marketings of grain-consuming livestock and a reduction in the grain ration of the livestock wintered. In a fourth of the States pastures were the poorest on record for August 1, and for the country as a whole they were almost as poor as in August 1934. This has necessitated a heavy summer feeding of hay and forage and is causing a severe shortage of roughage in the northern Great Plains area and threatens to cause shortages elsewhere, the outlook depending primarily on how soon the drought is broken.

The extremely hot weather and drought that prevailed during July over nearly the whole central area stretching from central Ohio to the Rockies in Montana and southward to the Cotton Belt reduced prospects for corn to 1,439,135,000 bushels. This would be about 2.6 percent less than the short crop of 1934 and the smallest corn crop harvested in this country in more than 50 years. It would be only about 56 percent of average production.

With the production of oats forecast at about 772,000,000 bushels, barley at 145,000,000, and grain sorghum at 81,600,000—all very light crops—the total production of the four feed grains is expected to total only about 58,000,000 tons. This would be 8 percent more than the final harvest of 1934, but about 31 per-

cent less than production in any other recent year and 42 percent less than the 1923-32 average.

Prospects for hay are relatively much better. Allowing for first cuttings already harvested and assuming the usual progressive relief of the drought, production is forecast at nearly 69,000,000 tons compared with 87,000,000 last year and the short crop of 58,000,000 tons in 1934. Considering the rather large quantity of old hay on hand and the probability that available supplies will be rather closely utilized, the quantity fed is expected to be about equal to the average quantity fed during the last 6 years, a period of short supplies. However, in some areas, principally in the western part of the Dakotas, eastern Montana, and the northeast corner of Wyoming, hay supplies are serious by short, and over a wide area pastures are so short that farmers are being compelled to feed hay that may be badly needed next winter.

The August 1 prospects indicated light crops of wheat, rye, buckwheat, beans, potatoes, several commercial truck crops, and canning vegetables, and the principal fruits except pears and citrus. About average crops of rice and sweetpotatoes are expected. The wheat crop is about equal to usual domestic requirements. The potato crop has been badly hurt, but in Northern States a considerable degree of recovery is still possible. The forecast shows 295,000,000 bushels at the most probable production. This would be about 21 percent below average and would be the smallest potato crop since 1916.

Dry edible beans are indicated at about 14 percent below average, but in both New York and Michigan considerable improvement is still possible.

Stands of late cabbage have been thinned and growth retarded by dry weather. Sweet corn has suffered in most producing States. Home gardens have suffered seriously throughout the drought area, and in the important commercial vegetable areas of the Lake States prospective yields of late vegetable crops have been greatly reduced.

Fruits have been benefited by rain in New York, Virginia, Michigan, Arkansas, and other important States, but late spring frosts are chiefly responsible for the low production expected. The combined production of apples, peaches, pears, grapes, cherries, plums, prunes, and apriots this season is expected to be 27 percent less than it was last year and 23 percent below the 1928-32 average. Production of most of these fruits will be light, but pears will be well up to average, and production of citrus fruit to be harvested beginning this fall promises to be large.

Tobacco had an unfavorable start chiefly as the result of dry weather in June south of the Ohio and Potomac Rivers. The present forecast of 1,107,000,000 pounds indicates a larger crop than was harvested in either 1932 or 1934, but it would still be the third smallest crop in recent years.

The flaxseed crop is estimated at 6,342,000 bushels. This would be above production in 1934 but would be only about 40 percent of the 1928-32 average production.

Cotton, unlike most other crops, was favored by weather conditions during July, and less than the usual damage from the boll weevil is probable. Yields are expected to be above average in all States except Virginia, the Carolinas, and Oklahoma, with prospects particularly favorable in the States bordering the Mississippi River. The forecast of August 8 indicated 12,481,000 bales, compared with 10,638,000 bales in 1935, 9,636,000 bales in 1934, and an average of 14,667,000 bales during the 5 years, 1928-32.

Summary of Acreage, Condition, Production, and Yield of Important Crops

Crop	Acreage (in thousands)				Condition Aug. 1			Production (in thousands)				Yield per acre		
	Harvested		For harvest, 1936	1936 percent of 1935	Average, 1923-32	1935	1936	Average, 1923-32	1935	Indicated		Average, 1923-32	1935	Indicated Aug. 1, 1936
	Average, 1923-32	1935								July 1, 1936	Aug. 1, 1936			
	<i>Acres</i>	<i>Acres</i>	<i>Acres</i>		<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Bushels</i>	<i>Bushels</i>	<i>Bushels</i>	<i>Bushels</i>	<i>Bushels</i>	<i>Bushels</i>	<i>Bushels</i>
Corn.....	103,341	95,333	98,517	103.3	75.6	75.1	46.8	2,553,424	2,291,629	2,244,834	1,439,135	25.4	24.0	14.6
Wheat, all.....	60,115	51,348	51,059	99.4				863,564	623,444	638,399	632,745	14.4	12.1	12.4
Winter.....	39,701	33,353	37,875	113.6				622,252	464,203	512,085	519,097	15.2	13.9	13.7
All spring.....	20,414	17,995	13,184	73.3	68.1	49.4	32.8	241,312	159,241	126,314	113,648	12.4	8.8	8.6
Durum.....	4,805	2,262	1,505	66.5	70.3	60.9	20.9	54,020	22,957	9,610	9,031	11.7	10.1	6.0
Other spring.....	15,610	15,733	11,679	74.2	65.2	47.7	34.5	187,292	136,284	116,704	104,617	12.6	8.7	9.0
Oats.....	40,015	39,924	34,440	86.3	78.0	78.3	55.0	1,215,102	1,196,668	805,420	771,703	30.2	30.0	22.4
Barley.....	12,645	12,243	8,827	72.1	75.7	74.6	48.4	282,226	164,866	145,027	145,027	22.6	23.1	16.4
Rye.....	3,315	4,196	3,015	71.9				38,212	58,928	26,380	27,095	12.0	14.0	9.0
Buckwheat.....	495	495	398	80.4	81.9	82.5	58.3	8,277	8,220		5,606	15.7	16.6	14.1
Flaxseed.....	2,772	2,014	1,698	84.3	70.4	71.8	31.6	15,996	14,123	9,468	6,342	6.9	7.0	3.7
Rice.....	927	793	895	112.9	84.2	87.0	86.1	42,826	38,132	41,997	43,638	43.1	45.1	48.8
Grain sorghums.....	7,016	9,335	7,884	84.5	75.9	71.7	55.8	97,760	97,823		81,588	14.7	10.5	10.3
Potatoes.....	3,327	3,551	3,217	96.6	79.8	80.7	59.8	372,115	387,678	315,359	294,537	112.7	109.2	91.6
Sweet potatoes.....	771	970	890	91.8	75.6	77.5	66.1	66,368	83,198	63,806	66,357	88.5	85.8	74.6
Apples, total crop.....					57.1	62.7	40.3	161,333	167,283	103,214	102,487			
Apples, commercial crop.....					59.6	63.9	42.0	97,895	93,866		64,500			
Peaches, total crop.....					60.7	60.6	49.9	56,451	52,808	41,260	43,131			
Pears, total crop.....					61.6	56.3	58.8	23,146	22,035	23,264	23,519			
Cotton.....	40,541	27,335	29,924	109.5	67.7	73.6	72.3	Bales 14,667	Bales 10,638		Bales 12,481	Pounds 169.9	Pounds 186.3	Pounds 199.7
Beans, dry, edible.....	1,760	1,843	1,732	94.0	79.4	77.0	65.6	Bags 11,858	Bags 13,799	Bags 11,685	Bags 10,200	670	749	589
Tobacco.....	1,872	1,437	1,472	102.4	72.6	79.4	61.7	Pounds 1,427,174	Pounds 1,296,810	Pounds 1,111,114	Pounds 1,106,801	770	902	752
Peanuts.....	1,631	1,859	1,984	106.7	76.3	76.9	72.4							
Hops.....	23	39	31	79.7	85.0	82.7	43.2	28,011	47,746	26,994	22,216	1,274	1,227	717
Hay:								Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons
Tame.....	54,340	53,672	56,341	105.0	78.8	85.6	57.5	69,533	76,146	65,743	61,853	1.29	1.42	1.10
Wild.....	13,288	12,300	11,563	94.0	73.6	81.3	42.0	10,719	11,338	7,545	6,934	.82	.92	.60
All.....	67,628	65,972	67,904	102.9	78.1	85.0	55.5	80,252	87,484	73,288	68,787	1.20	1.33	1.01
All clover and timothy.....	26,864	20,220	22,425	110.9	81.5	89.5	61.8	30,545	26,263	23,677	20,512	1.15	1.30	.91
Alfalfa.....	11,754	13,781	14,333	104.0	79.4	83.1	52.8	23,605	28,726	26,939	25,058	2.06	2.08	1.75
Grapes.....					78.6	80.2	66.6	2,200	2,455	1,776	1,831			
Broomcorn.....	319	511	376	73.6	74.5	64.1	45.9	47	63		41	311.9	247.7	216.7
Sugar beets.....	717	763	819	107.3	84.8	84.9	76.9	8,118	7,908	8,819	8,808	11.0	10.4	10.8
Sorgo for sirup.....	201	231	215	93.1										
Sugarcane for sirup.....	111	158	146	92.4										

¹ Short-time average.² Includes some quantities not harvested.³ Area in cultivation July 1, less 10-year average abandonment.⁴ Bags of 100 pounds.⁵ Grown alone for all purposes.⁶ Excludes sweetclover and lespedeza.⁷ Production is the total for fresh fruit, juice, and raisins.⁸ Pounds.

Stocks of Old Wheat in Interior Mills and Elevators July 1

State	Average, 1928-32	1934	1935	1936
	<i>1,000 bu.</i>	<i>1,000 bu.</i>	<i>1,000 bu.</i>	<i>1,000 bu.</i>
New England.....	147	80	70	62
New York.....	612	300	300	135
New Jersey.....	136	90	72	45
Pennsylvania.....	722	600	220	250
Ohio.....	843	940	1,050	970
Indiana.....	1,024	990	525	400
Illinois.....	1,014	1,090	575	600
Michigan.....	564	570	410	445
Wisconsin.....	109	70	40	90
Minnesota.....	1,342	1,275	650	830
Iowa.....	495	180	85	100
Missouri.....	885	900	660	425
North Dakota.....	6,752	7,600	2,330	3,600
South Dakota.....	1,118	1,050	400	670
Nebraska.....	1,663	1,760	1,200	950
Kansas.....	2,637	3,635	3,400	700
Maryland.....	120	120	190	390
Virginia.....	208	150	160	110
Kentucky.....	130	35	125	50
Tennessee.....	108	50	100	36
Oklahoma.....	1,393	950	550	225
Texas.....	870	1,130	650	150
Other Southern.....	287	200	302	278
Montana.....	3,086	3,150	2,600	1,100
Idaho.....	2,250	3,450	3,350	2,000
Wyoming.....	138	120	30	100
Colorado.....	675	480	490	295
Utah.....	315	335	250	260
Washington.....	6,185	11,250	8,100	5,300
Oregon.....	2,020	3,060	2,250	2,100
California.....	550	2,400	600	1,000
Other Western.....	167	160	65	110
United States.....	38,565	48,150	31,799	23,776

Stock of old wheat in interior mills, elevators, and warehouse on July 1, 1936, are estimated to have been 23,776,000 bushels. Stocks on the same date last year were 31,799,000 bushels, and the 5-year average (1928-32) stocks were 38,565,000 bushels. Report show a considerable quantity of new wheat stocks on hand July 1, but such stocks are not included in this report. These estimates are based upon reports from operators of interior mills, elevators, and warehouses. The interior stocks are one of several components of the wheat carry-over estimates. The principal other locations of wheat stocks are farms, terminal elevators, and merchant mills.

Indicated Yield per Acre of Important Crops, Aug. 1, 1936¹
[Expressed as a percentage of the 10-year (1921-30) average yield]

Corn.....	56	Hops.....	56
Wheat:		19 field crops.....	84.8
Winter.....	93	Apples, total.....	70
Durum.....	49	Peaches.....	82
Other spring.....	70	Pears.....	91
Cotton lint.....	125	Grapes, total.....	80
Oats.....	76	Oranges.....	92
Barley.....	72	Grapefruit.....	92
Rye.....	71	Lemons.....	93
Buckwheat.....	89	Apricots.....	88
Flax.....	49	Figs, all.....	92
Rice.....	117	Olives.....	89
Grain sorgo, all.....	71	Prunes, dry.....	69
Hay:		Plums and fresh prunes.....	88
Tame.....	84	Almonds.....	61
Wild.....	71	Walnuts.....	83
Beans, dry.....	88	13 fruit and nuts combined.....	80.4
Potatoes:			
Irish.....	83	All crops listed above.....	84.5
Sweet.....	82		
Tobacco.....	97		
Sugarcane, all, Louisiana.....	111		
Sugar beets.....	100		
Broomcorn.....	68		

¹ Certain minor States not included. Fruits and nuts—indicated percent of a full crop.

Estimated Crop Conditions Aug. 1, 1936, with Comparisons

State	Corn						Oats						Spring wheat other than durum					
	Condition Aug. 1			Production			Condition Aug. 1			Production			Condition Aug. 1			Production		
	Average, 1923-32	1935	1936	Average, 1928-32	1935	Indicated Aug. 1, 1936	Average, 1923-32	1935	1936	Average, 1928-32	1935	Indicated Aug. 1, 1936	Average, 1923-32	1935	1936	Average, 1928-32	1935	Indicated Aug. 1, 1936
	Per-cent	Per-cent	Per-cent	1,000 bushels	1,000 bushels	1,000 bushels	Per-cent	Per-cent	Per-cent	1,000 bushels	1,000 bushels	1,000 bushels	Per-cent	Per-cent	Per-cent	1,000 bushels	1,000 bushels	1,000 bushels
Maine	82	87	77	503	456	456	89	89	85	4,346	4,068	4,068	88	86	84	55	170	133
New Hampshire	81	90	84	551	697	672	88	91	84	267	333	288						
Vermont	79	81	77	2,604	3,276	2,960	90	88	79	1,853	1,980	1,740						
Massachusetts	82	92	83	1,621	1,640	1,638	85	91	79	149	210	186						
Rhode Island	86	91	83	341	378	351	92	92	81	63	66	62						
Connecticut	84	93	87	2,024	2,067	2,040	86	94	78	216	198	189						
New York	77	84	67	20,033	24,956	21,152	83	89	56	25,637	25,590	18,766	81	76	53	174	132	98
New Jersey	84	91	78	6,755	8,700	7,178	82	81	81	1,181	1,536	1,305						
Pennsylvania	80	88	73	45,487	60,896	50,850	83	82	67	27,585	26,535	22,425	82	80	66	203	234	165
Ohio	77	87	57	129,257	157,608	102,312	79	81	64	60,392	50,652	33,217	79	82	74	279	120	162
Indiana	75	79	46	155,968	160,474	111,900	77	71	55	63,810	38,610	32,064	82	70	55	274	84	96
Illinois	76	74	48	336,738	318,510	197,434	78	75	64	152,009	106,372	94,365	80	70	76	2,509	364	629
Michigan	76	82	62	39,171	60,846	35,000	79	85	56	43,854	46,967	28,608	82	75	61	224	320	338
Wisconsin	81	79	53	69,926	81,430	43,225	84	86	51	85,527	86,548	63,250	84	80	57	1,269	1,720	1,134
Minnesota	78	78	47	143,136	148,962	80,580	79	79	52	148,841	181,189	92,644	74	44	48	14,875	15,760	14,930
Iowa	83	81	37	438,792	373,388	185,300	85	81	70	218,730	208,380	71,000	82	61	72	762	284	390
Missouri	74	53	20	146,489	72,890	40,032	75	80	58	39,595	29,592	129,682	77	72	70	136	86	104
North Dakota	74	78	20	18,522	22,838	1,683	67	74	13	38,397	52,392	5,697	65	37	13	64,672	36,575	15,890
South Dakota	70	71	18	78,447	50,044	11,935	69	67	23	59,083	65,342	11,634	62	43	19	22,696	19,725	3,038
Nebraska	76	72	19	223,843	106,630	27,627	77	75	23	68,421	72,704	71,752	74	59	18	2,350	3,055	1,128
Kansas	69	51	15	126,756	39,420	14,718	122.9	126.5	119.0	34,515	40,810	28,386	119.2	119.0	116.5	364	108	78
Delaware	82	87	85	3,680	4,118	3,976	80	95	65	97	93	50						
Maryland	77	87	81	14,431	17,544	15,840	81	80	67	1,560	1,288	984						
Virginia	74	87	68	30,388	36,774	27,807	78	82	49	2,837	1,640	990						
West Virginia	77	79	61	11,054	14,872	12,078	81	81	48	2,883	1,414	1,155						
North Carolina	78	87	75	38,415	47,082	42,490	117.6	121.5	115.0	3,572	5,160	3,600						
South Carolina	69	78	60	20,240	23,150	20,004	121.5	123.5	118.5	8,076	10,552	7,807						
Georgia	73	77	56	36,288	48,500	35,104	118.2	119.0	117.0	5,741	7,182	6,103						
Florida	79	74	69	6,506	7,496	6,842	114.1	114.0	116.5	116	112	116						
Kentucky	76	71	55	60,301	62,238	46,624	77	72	35	2,992	1,016	864						
Tennessee	74	72	73	58,519	56,040	56,040	75	73	41	1,871	1,078	770						
Alabama	72	73	68	35,533	45,539	38,676	117.4	119.0	117.0	1,919	1,843	1,564						
Mississippi	69	66	77	32,192	38,532	44,068	119.8	120.0	125.0	837	860	1,175						
Arkansas	68	63	67	31,540	26,196	30,562	118.5	117.0	116.0	2,358	2,737	2,320						
Louisiana	68	77	64	18,756	27,676	20,884	122.4	122.5	128.0	481	1,125	1,260						
Oklahoma	68	63	24	51,842	25,872	12,252	120.8	125.0	116.0	25,434	35,825	20,640						
Texas	69	85	67	80,574	89,368	68,192	126.1	123.0	118.5	39,032	38,410	25,326						
Montana	69	68	30	1,401	1,944	810	66	61	33	7,214	7,830	3,680	63	55	24	35,829	23,175	12,360
Idaho	85	82	89	1,322	912	1,044	84	80	86	4,820	5,215	4,716	81	77	82	13,546	8,930	11,830
Wyoming	77	75	39	2,341	2,260	1,078	78	78	49	3,302	2,730	1,428	75	62	30	2,024	1,397	966
Colorado	74	64	34	20,847	10,761	5,572	77	74	59	5,043	4,480	4,250	73	64	46	4,204	4,152	4,358
New Mexico	74	65	64	3,528	2,700	3,250	72	70	54	667	546	475	72	69	63	428	308	252
Arizona	85	82	61	474	630	528	88	83	57	304	260	312						
Utah	85	81	86	465	451	480	89	82	87	1,648	1,368	1,400	86	82	84	2,196	2,201	2,106
Nevada	91	84	94	51	48	50	87	95	86	91	76	108	88	87	90	311	280	338
Washington	83	80	86	1,246	1,044	1,184	82	80	88	7,513	9,120	8,304	69	68	84	14,255	12,600	28,000
Oregon	84	76	86	1,902	1,736	1,767	86	69	93	7,878	9,164	10,948	78	68	84	3,601	4,504	6,094
California	86	89	81	2,620	2,040	1,890	125.0	132.0	131.0	2,394	5,536	4,030						
United States	75.6	75.1	46.8	2,553,424	2,291,629	1,439,135	78.0	78.3	55.0	1,215,102	1,196,668	771,703	65.2	47.7	34.5	187,292	136,284	104,617

¹ Yield per acre.² Allowance made for condition at harvest in Southern States.³ Short-time average.

Indicated Yield per Acre of 32 Important Crops Combined, Aug. 1, 1936, by States

[Expressed as a percentage of the 10-year (1921-30) average yield]¹

Maine	98	North Carolina	97
New Hampshire	89	South Carolina	99
Vermont	90	Georgia	106
Massachusetts	90	Florida	89
Rhode Island	95	Kentucky	75
Connecticut	101	Tennessee	97
New York	84	Alabama	122
New Jersey	96	Mississippi	143
Pennsylvania	91	Arkansas	125
Ohio	86	Louisiana	123
Indiana	82	Oklahoma	63
Illinois	73	Texas	112
Michigan	86	Montana	48
Wisconsin	74	Idaho	101
Minnesota	63	Wyoming	72
Iowa	58	Colorado	78
Missouri	59	New Mexico	108
North Dakota	40	Arizona	117
South Dakota	31	Utah	99
Nebraska	42	Nevada	107
Kansas	42	Washington	90
Delaware	100	Oregon	101
Maryland	85	California	100
Virginia	85		
West Virginia	76	United States	84.5

¹ For fruits, indicated percent of a full crop.Indicated Production of Important Crops, Aug. 1, 1936¹

[Expressed as a percentage of the 5-year (1928-32) average production]

Corn	56	Potatoes:	
Wheat:		Irish	79
Winter	83	Sweet	100
Durum	17	Tobacco	78
Other spring	56	Sugarcane, all, Louisiana	153
Cotton lint	85	Sugar beets	109
Oats	64	Broomcorn	86
Barley	52	Hops	79
Rye	71	Apples, total	64
Buckwheat	68	Peaches	76
Flax	40	Pears	102
Rice	102	Grapes, total	83
Grain sorgho, all	83	Apricots	98
Hay:		Prunes, dry	84
Timothy	89	Plums and fresh prunes	98
Wild	65	Almonds	68
Beans, dry	86	Walnuts	122

¹ Certain minor States not included.

Combining the August 1 indications for 32 of the principal crops, the composite of prospective crop yields for the United States is 15.5 percent below the yields per acre secured during the 10 years (1921-30).

The aggregate acreage of 20 principal field crops this year is 0.5 percent below the 5-year average (1928-32).

Estimated Crop Conditions Aug. 1, 1936, with Comparisons—Continued

State	Winter wheat						Barley						Rye					
	Yield per acre			Production			Condition Aug. 1			Production			Yield per acre			Production		
	Average, 1923-32	1935	1936	Average, 1923-32	1935	Preliminary, 1936	Average, 1923-32	1935	1936	Average, 1923-32	1935	Indicated Aug. 1, 1936	Average, 1923-32	1935	1936	Average, 1923-32	1935	Preliminary, 1936
	Bu.	Bu.	Bu.	1,000 bushels	1,000 bushels	1,000 bushels	Pct.	Pct.	Pct.	1,000 bushels	1,000 bushels	1,000 bushels	Bu.	Bu.	Bu.	1,000 bushels	1,000 bushels	1,000 bushels
Maine							89	86	82	94	140	140						
Vermont							90	90	82	100	108	100						
New York	18.9	23.0	20.5	4,273	6,325	5,638	84	88	54	4,521	4,158	2,983	14.8	15.0	16.0	321	405	304
New Jersey	21.2	23.0	22.0	1,153	1,334	1,342	83	88	76	28	30	25	17.2	17.5	17.5	462	385	332
Pennsylvania	18.2	21.0	19.0	17,456	20,811	19,019	83	84	74	1,173	1,537	1,450	13.6	15.0	14.0	1,671	1,680	1,358
Ohio	19.0	22.0	18.5	31,385	46,772	41,292	81	84	67	3,548	432	420	13.4	15.0	13.5	731	1,920	688
Indiana	17.2	15.5	17.5	26,458	29,109	32,200	80	71	59	1,027	572	306	12.3	11.5	12.0	1,100	2,542	1,188
Illinois	17.0	14.5	17.5	30,674	29,696	35,122	84	82	73	11,707	1,960	2,496	12.9	12.0	12.5	807	1,536	750
Michigan	20.5	22.0	20.5	15,684	18,788	16,195	80	86	60	6,288	4,995	3,629	12.6	13.5	11.8	1,950	3,078	1,617
Wisconsin	19.5	20.0	16.0	605	440	400	87	85	58	22,178	25,548	19,624	11.8	12.5	10.0	2,189	3,925	2,100
Minnesota	19.4	22.5	18.5	3,309	2,655	2,738	81	76	49	49,615	56,763	30,720	15.5	20.0	12.0	5,966	9,900	4,152
Iowa	19.5	16.5	23.0	6,698	5,924	9,200	87	79	59	17,882	14,638	8,018	15.8	15.0	15.0	681	1,830	1,050
Missouri	13.5	12.5	15.0	20,343	25,562	29,760	77	68	65	270	1,292	94	9.4	7.5	9.0	165	630	189
North Dakota							68	71	13	39,055	42,840	4,641	10.8	14.0	6.0	11,073	12,754	3,660
South Dakota	13.4	14.5	6.0	1,699	1,696	690	71	61	19	35,277	41,964	5,325	12.0	17.5	6.0	4,072	8,225	2,256
Nebraska	15.5	13.7	15.5	54,169	35,620	45,539	76	74	24	15,386	15,180	4,732	10.0	12.5	8.0	2,667	5,362	3,432
Kansas	13.4	9.3	11.5	177,054	63,947	120,198	115.1	114.0	111.0	9,772	3,640	3,861	10.6	10.5	10.5	217	630	525
Delaware	18.4	19.0	16.5	1,781	1,596	1,436							13.1	12.5	11.5	85	75	69
Maryland	18.8	20.5	20.0	8,630	8,774	8,900	83	85	62	510	1,276	943	13.4	13.5	12.5	266	243	200
Virginia	14.7	13.0	12.5	9,260	8,177	7,788	83	86	61	562	1,144	880	11.3	11.5	11.0	654	621	418
West Virginia	14.2	16.0	13.5	1,747	2,384	2,025	82	80	67	276	108	115	10.9	12.5	11.0	151	138	110
North Carolina	10.7	11.3	9.5	3,790	5,876	5,092	118.1	119.0	117.0	361	171	170	7.8	7.5	6.0	486	525	420
South Carolina	10.3	10.0	8.0	704	1,750	1,472							8.6	8.5	7.5	69	94	75
Georgia	8.9	8.0	8.0	610	1,560	1,560							6.3	6.0	5.5	99	120	110
Kentucky	13.5	10.0	14.0	3,278	4,430	6,202	78	80	62	177	357	342	11.4	8.0	11.5	202	136	126
Tennessee	11.2	9.5	10.7	3,174	4,446	5,104	78	76	62	315	462	435	7.0	6.5	6.5	159	182	150
Alabama	10.7	10.0	9.0	36	70	54												
Arkansas	10.2	8.0	8.5	304	912	663												
Oklahoma	12.5	10.0	8.0	55,145	33,080	26,992	115.6	116.5	110.0	1,389	1,568	810	8.9	7.0	6.0	114	210	144
Texas	12.1	7.0	7.7	40,971	11,473	17,672	117.8	115.0	114.0	3,522	1,435	1,666	11.0	11.5	9.5	34	34	28
Montana	15.3	15.5	6.5	8,998	12,834	5,382	69	64	33	3,825	2,869	1,184	11.0	10.5	5.0	574	525	275
Idaho	20.5	19.0	18.0	13,682	11,248	10,116	85	82	84	4,896	3,955	3,396	11.6	10.0	11.0	50	90	88
Wyoming	14.0	11.0	11.0	1,608	1,309	1,441	80	82	47	2,219	1,470	924	7.6	8.0	6.0	219	216	162
Colorado	11.8	11.5	12.0	13,051	2,380	5,460	72	69	51	9,635	6,420	5,088	8.3	7.0	8.0	438	161	204
New Mexico	11.0	7.0	5.5	3,236	1,155	1,155	70	62	42	168	161	123						
Arizona	20.4	22.5	23.0	518	990	1,104	89	76	84	489	1,056	832						
Utah	18.5	19.0	12.0	3,496	3,621	2,100	88	82	82	1,508	1,710	1,617	8.6	9.0	7.5	16	27	22
Nevada	24.1	28.0	27.0	70	56	54	89	89	97	233	228	273						
Washington	23.8	25.0	22.0	28,543	32,450	17,424	78	84	1,540	1,982	1,972		10.5	7.5	10.5	162	165	189
Oregon	21.4	17.0	20.5	17,610	14,596	14,596	84	74	92	2,310	3,024	3,168	13.6	13.0	14.0	280	442	518
California	17.9	19.0	19.5	11,046	14,554	16,126	126.5	131.0	128.0	29,594	36,983	31,052		13.5	14.0	91	122	126
United States	15.2	13.9	13.7	622,252	464,203	519,097	75.7	74.6	48.4	281,237	282,226	145,027	12.0	14.0	9.0	38,212	58,928	27,095

¹ Yield per acre.² Short-time average.³ Allowance made for condition at harvest in Southern States.

Durum Wheat

State	Condition Aug. 1			Production		
	Average, 1923-32	1935	1936	Average, 1923-32	1935	Indicated Aug. 1, 1936
	Pct.	Pct.	Pct.	1,000 bu.	1,000 bu.	1,000 bu.
Minnesota	78	66	51	2,912	1,261	998
North Dakota	79	63	20	38,167	17,280	7,360
South Dakota	69	56	14	12,607	4,060	648
Montana	65	54	32	333	356	125
4 States	70.3	60.9	20.9	54,020	22,957	9,031

Wheat Production by Classes, for the United States, 1929-36

Year	Winter		Spring		White (winter and spring)	Total
	Hard red	Soft red	Hard red	Durum ¹		
	1,000 bu.	1,000 bu.	1,000 bu.	1,000 bu.	1,000 bu.	1,000 bu.
1929	371,076	164,400	145,621	57,117	85,063	823,217
1930	403,609	179,692	157,378	59,522	86,269	886,470
1931	509,411	261,787	72,439	22,099	71,095	936,831
1932	280,450	159,214	189,939	42,252	85,072	756,927
1933	176,997	162,313	106,469	17,816	88,088	551,683
1934	207,860	188,602	53,279	6,891	69,761	526,393
1935	202,824	203,872	107,653	23,878	85,217	623,444
1936 ²	259,670	207,369	57,882	9,628	93,196	632,745

¹ Includes durum wheat in States for which estimates are not shown separately.² Indicated Aug. 1, 1936.

Employment on Farms of Crop Reporters, Aug. 1, 1936, with Comparisons

[Persons employed per 100 farms]

Family Labor

	June 1, 1935 ¹	July 1, 1935 ¹	Aug. 1, 1935 ¹	June 1, 1936	July 1, 1936	Aug. 1, 1936
United States	229	241	233	214	223	215
New England	161	159	178	157	169	174
Middle Atlantic	176	177	180	172	181	181
East North Central	171	177	176	166	173	173
West North Central	180	185	186	177	181	176
South Atlantic	206	317	320	279	303	296
East South Central	423	457	397	342	351	313
West South Central	255	265	258	250	255	241
Mountain	176	181	179	169	181	178
Pacific	167	177	171	155	157	167

Hired Labor

	90	100	103	100	101	99
United States	90	97	113	115	112	119
New England	76	89	99	79	83	90
Middle Atlantic	58	68	79	63	70	67
East North Central	49	54	65	50	57	50
West North Central	159	159	155	151	161	155
South Atlantic	122	121	103	147	117	130
East South Central	75	97	80	104	92	79
West South Central	60	73	73	74	91	86
Mountain	244	290	307	253	279	280

¹ Revised.

Estimated Crop Conditions Aug. 1, 1936, with Comparisons—Continued

State	Buckwheat								Grain sorghums								Flaxseed							
	Acreage		Condition Aug. 1			Production			Acreage		Condition Aug. 1			Production			Condition Aug. 1			Production				
	1935	1936	Average, 1923-32	1935	1936	Average, 1928-32	1935	Indicated Aug. 1, 1936	1935	1936	Average, 1923-32	1935	1936	Average, 1928-32	1935	Indicated Aug. 1, 1936	Average, 1923-32	1935	1936	Average, 1928-32	1935	Indicated Aug. 1, 1936	1935	Indicated Aug. 1, 1936
	1,000 acres	1,000 acres	Pct.	Pct.	Pct.	1,000 bu.	1,000 bu.	1,000 bu.	1,000 acres	1,000 acres	Pct.	Pct.	Pct.	1,000 bu.	1,000 bu.	1,000 bu.	Pct.	Pct.	Pct.	1,000 bu.	1,000 bu.	1,000 bu.		
Maine.....	2	11		91	90	86	207	160																
Vermont.....	10	2	88	93	81	41	46	40																
New York.....	140	119	84	78	51	2,692	2,380	1,666																
New Jersey.....	1	1	81	86	73	20	20	16																
Pennsylvania.....	146	124	82	86	64	2,576	2,847	2,108																
Ohio.....	21	18	83	88	68	410	429	288																
Indiana.....	20	8	81	80	38	191	280	96																
Illinois.....	14	5	83	79	50	60	224	45																
Michigan.....	27	19	79	82	54	288	378	171																
Wisconsin.....	16	16	81	83	54	197	176	136									85	78	56	158	99	86		
Minnesota.....	20	20	77	81	46	479	170	120									79	79	43	6,040	6,432	3,895		
Iowa.....	12	10	82	87	45	58	168	90									85	84	70	178	171	128		
Missouri.....	1	1	82	48	38	10	9	9	276	171	81	60	41	1,786	2,346	1,282	80	63	28	12	10	12		
North Dakota.....	10	0	69	71		139	110										67	68	13	5,944	5,126	1,048		
South Dakota.....	5	1	68	73	19	134	50	4									68	58	14	2,170	950	118		
Nebraska.....									357	136	78	72	32	268	2,678	680	78	90	10	79	28	4		
Kansas.....									1,760	1,672	76	56	37	15,937	9,680	8,300	2 6.3	2 6.0	2 4.5	241	348	198		
Delaware.....	1	1	83	85	85	11	12	11																
Maryland.....	6	4	81	81	73	120	128	72																
Virginia.....	15	14	78	87	60	171	195	168																
West Virginia.....	20	17	82	80	72	359	340	289																
North Carolina.....	4	3	81	86	65	58	60	39																
Kentucky.....	2	2	78	65	61	21	26	18																
Tennessee.....	2	2	80	83	69	25	23	22																
Arkansas.....									103	82			58	1 588	876	656								
Oklahoma.....									1,645	1,480	76	67	36	14,505	13,160	10,360								
Texas.....									4,450	3,560	74	79	69	55,091	60,075	49,840								
Montana.....																	63	58	22	1,149	319	70		
Wyoming.....																	71	67	5	74	4	1		
Colorado.....									221	265	76	60	33	2,253	994	1,325								
New Mexico.....									352	375	78	65	66	4,338	2,816	4,875								
Arizona.....									42	40	88	88	89	784	1,134	1,120								
California.....									129	103	86	88	84	2,276	4,064	3,090								
United States.....	495	398	81.9	82.5	58.3	8,277	8,220	5,606	9,333	7,884	75.9	71.7	55.8	97,760	97,823	81,588	70.4	71.8	31.6	15,996	14,123	6,342		

¹ Short-time average.

² Yield per acre.

State	Rice									Peanuts			Broomcorn									Sugar beets								
	Condition Aug. 1			Production			Stocks on farms Aug. 1			Condition Aug. 1			Acreage		Condition Aug. 1			Production			Condition Aug. 1			Production						
	Aver- age, 1923- 32	1935	1936	Aver- age, 1928- 32	1935	Indi- cated Aug. 1, 1936	Aver- age, 1928- 32	1935	1936	Aver- age, 1923- 32	1935	1936	1935	1936	Aver- age, 1923- 32	1935	1936	Aver- age, 1928- 32	1935	Indi- cated Aug. 1, 1936	Aver- age, 1923- 32	1935	1936	Aver- age, 1928- 32	1935	Indi- cated Aug. 1, 1936				
Ohio	Pct.	Pct.	Pct.	1,000 bu.	1,000 bu.	1,000 bu.	1,000 bu.	1,000 bu.	1,000 bu.	Pct.	Pct.	Pct.	1,000 acres	1,000 acres	Pct.	Pct.	Pct.	Tons	Tons	Tons	Pct.	Pct.	Pct.	1,000 short tons	1,000 short tons	1,000 short tons				
Illinois													70	58	80	75	58	5,740	16,800	11,600	84	89	70	218	349	264				
Michigan																														
Missouri													1	1	80	60	40	160	100	100	82	81	68	612	686	700				
Nebraska																														
Kansas																														
Virginia										80	87	73	35	35	73	46	31	6,480	2,400	2,600										
North Carolina										78	80	76																		
South Carolina										72	73	66																		
Georgia										75	73	72																		
Florida										82	79	77																		
Tennessee										78	69	68																		
Alabama										76	78	76																		
Mississippi										76	75	77																		
Arkansas	84	82	85	8,500	6,348	7,592	121	14	19	74	71	70																		
Louisiana	82	88	84	17,853	16,212	17,261	86	80	49	72	78	75																		
Oklahoma										76	72	51	220	143	73	72	34	19,720	23,100	10,700										
Texas	87	92	89	9,029	8,840	10,557	0	0	9	73	77	67	75	42	72	70	62	1,420	12,000	6,000										
Montana																														
Idaho																														
Wyoming																														
Colorado													60	48	75	52	36	8,060	3,000	3,600	92	90	78	531	525	550				
New Mexico																														
Utah																														
California	88	83	88	7,442	6,732	8,228	448	0	0																					
Other States																														
United States	84.2	87.0	86.1	42,826	38,132	43,638	655	94	77	76.3	76.9	72.4	511	376	74.5	64.1	45.9	47,120	63,200	40,700	84.8	84.9	76.9	8,118	7,908	8,808				

Estimated Crop Conditions Aug. 1, 1936, with Comparisons—Continued

State	Tame hay						All clover and timothy hay ¹						Alfalfa hay ¹					
	Condition Aug. 1			Production			Condition Aug. 1			Production			Condition Aug. 1			Production		
	Average, 1923-32	1935	1936	Average, 1928-32	1935	Indicated Aug. 1, 1936	Average, 1924-31	1935	1936	Average, 1928-32	1935	Indicated Aug. 1, 1936	Average, 1923-32	1935	1936	Average, 1928-32	1935	Indicated Aug. 1, 1936
	Per-cent	Per-cent	Per-cent	1,000 tons	1,000 tons	1,000 tons	Per-cent	Per-cent	Per-cent	1,000 tons	1,000 tons	1,000 tons	Per-cent	Per-cent	Per-cent	1,000 tons	1,000 tons	1,000 tons
Maine.....	89	93	90	830	846	866	90	91	93	605	494	515	87	84	84	12	7	8
New Hampshire.....	90	96	77	380	408	347	93	94	81	240	261	229	91	94	76	7	6	5
Vermont.....	95	96	78	1,137	1,108	1,002	96	94	80	900	864	803	91	97	81	19	29	26
Massachusetts.....	86	95	68	455	541	435	90	96	69	336	428	335	86	92	68	12	13	13
Rhode Island.....	85	88	71	48	51	44	89	86	68	29	30	29	93	100	80	2	2	2
Connecticut.....	86	91	73	366	450	374	89	90	77	198	267	209	88	88	85	27	35	36
New York.....	87	92	66	5,056	5,589	4,178	88	92	67	4,060	4,420	3,330	89	93	63	423	609	450
New Jersey.....	78	75	63	331	359	290	83	74	61	224	237	178	81	82	70	70	83	72
Pennsylvania.....	81	88	61	3,055	3,329	2,452	85	88	62	2,710	2,847	1,912	85	87	70	210	328	270
Ohio.....	77	86	59	2,774	3,420	2,747	79	86	59	2,224	2,073	1,747	83	92	58	373	1,082	811
Indiana.....	76	89	52	2,013	2,586	1,892	78	88	50	1,230	1,066	927	84	92	53	309	831	599
Illinois.....	77	88	59	3,002	3,681	2,656	78	89	61	1,750	1,199	1,053	84	88	59	487	1,043	880
Michigan.....	78	93	63	2,996	3,564	2,959	78	91	67	1,861	1,471	1,316	84	94	64	906	1,872	1,503
Wisconsin.....	79	97	67	4,546	5,702	4,504	83	96	63	3,569	2,589	2,262	84	98	60	748	2,389	1,714
Minnesota.....	75	92	55	3,446	3,982	3,100	76	92	61	1,568	1,034	790	80	90	47	1,299	1,831	1,674
Iowa.....	80	92	58	4,089	5,249	3,172	81	92	56	2,664	2,002	1,372	86	89	46	1,120	1,948	1,392
Missouri.....	75	87	41	2,864	2,553	1,574	78	88	45	1,864	1,326	868	81	80	44	288	488	360
North Dakota.....	73	80	26	1,294	1,283	653	72	79	37	55	8	14	73	75	27	329	156	84
South Dakota.....	66	74	26	1,126	845	542	64	77	23	54	15	11	66	64	23	813	607	300
Nebraska.....	75	79	27	2,188	2,629	1,639	77	85	33	128	25	18	73	80	25	2,024	2,100	1,526
Kansas.....	74	66	27	1,832	1,915	1,348	81	70	22	202	40	38	69	57	19	1,359	1,494	1,035
Delaware.....	77	92	64	82	97	70	79	92	59	49	55	37	80	81	74	13	12	8
Maryland.....	74	86	52	454	532	355	77	83	50	340	385	246	78	84	65	49	65	43
Virginia.....	72	88	41	849	1,056	548	74	88	36	493	576	176	72	84	48	74	110	66
West Virginia.....	76	88	43	631	750	460	79	88	44	463	462	265	78	86	59	19	35	28
North Carolina.....	76	82	66	565	694	661	78	87	49	76	50	42	75	82	57	10	14	12
South Carolina.....	70	73	59	179	221	223	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	68	77	49	4	3	3
Georgia.....	72	75	55	367	515	525	-----	-----	54	3	4	3	74	81	51	7	10	4
Florida.....	80	78	74	45	52	52	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Kentucky.....	76	86	31	1,211	1,484	909	77	86	32	452	365	170	79	87	40	165	241	138
Tennessee.....	74	82	46	1,142	1,471	866	74	84	37	327	216	88	76	84	60	40	63	40
Alabama.....	73	71	69	364	442	454	-----	-----	58	2	4	3	69	72	65	6	4	4
Mississippi.....	71	69	75	381	493	506	-----	-----	70	2	6	4	70	71	84	60	103	117
Arkansas.....	74	79	61	537	568	598	-----	-----	43	73	42	32	75	79	65	115	117	117
Louisiana.....	73	83	71	229	280	316	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	73	71	78	33	34	48
Oklahoma.....	74	73	34	646	748	632	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	70	71	34	387	524	347
Texas.....	74	85	70	600	775	920	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	78	80	74	133	180	175
Montana.....	76	70	45	1,992	1,465	1,686	80	78	64	377	260	365	78	76	55	1,226	792	1,040
Idaho.....	83	85	90	2,271	2,166	2,399	81	87	90	241	154	175	82	86	90	1,889	1,838	2,091
Wyoming.....	82	83	67	905	1,015	866	83	85	81	137	113	113	81	83	64	563	626	564
Colorado.....	80	81	69	2,040	1,712	1,660	84	88	60	262	189	178	78	81	67	1,483	1,254	1,181
New Mexico.....	81	73	75	280	241	255	80	85	79	13	8	9	85	84	86	225	195	204
Arizona.....	89	75	82	514	516	499	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	88	87	83	454	434	434
Utah.....	82	81	92	1,191	891	1,098	85	85	89	41	28	37	81	76	89	1,120	828	1,032
Nevada.....	82	91	87	393	334	393	84	97	82	38	26	28	80	87	92	318	278	334
Washington.....	83	80	88	1,554	1,721	1,946	87	78	94	374	402	388	81	87	82	584	588	622
Oregon.....	87	77	94	1,605	1,498	1,791	89	78	91	211	155	136	87	83	92	642	645	718
California.....	86	86	87	4,316	4,319	4,311	-----	-----	88	2	60	58	88	86	88	3,088	2,780	2,919
United States.....	78.8	85.6	57.5	69,533	76,146	61,853	81.5	89.5	61.1	30,545	26,263	20,512	79.4	83.1	52.8	23,605	28,726	25,058

¹ Included in tame hay. All clover and timothy hay excludes sweetclover and lespedeza.² Short-time average.

Cattle on Feed August 1, 1936

The number of cattle on feed for market in the Corn Belt States on August 1, 1936, was about 3 percent larger than on August 1, 1935, according to the estimate of the Department. The increase in the number on feed August 1 is much smaller than the increases estimated on April 1 and January 1 of this year which were 41 and 28 percent larger, respectively, than on the corresponding dates in 1935. All of the States east of the Mississippi River, and Minnesota and Iowa had more cattle on feed August 1 this year than last whereas the other States had less.

Reports from feeders as to the weights at which cattle on feed August 1 this year would be marketed show a little larger proportion of cattle under 1,100 pounds than was reported last year in August, but smaller than the proportion reported in the preceding 3 years.

Reports from feeders giving the number of stocker and feeder cattle they expected to purchase during the last 5 months of 1936 and the number purchased during the same period in 1935 show expected purchases this year to be much smaller than actual purchases last year. For the Corn Belt as a whole the decrease was over 30 percent, with the largest decreases in

the States west of the Missouri River, where the effects of the drought this year on grain production have been the most serious. This reduction is thought to give a better indication of the number of cattle that will be fed for market during the coming fall and winter than of the actual inshipments of stocker and feeder cattle. It is expected that movement of stock cattle, which was quite large in July, will continue heavy for the remainder of the year but that this movement will be largely of cattle to be grazed and roughed through the winter, rather than of cattle for immediate grain feeding.

The estimated number of cattle on feed August 1, 1936, as a percentage of the number a year earlier in the different States is as follows:

Ohio.....	105	Iowa.....	110
Indiana.....	110	Missouri.....	95
Illinois.....	110	South Dakota.....	95
Michigan.....	150	Nebraska.....	85
Wisconsin.....	155	Kansas.....	70
Minnesota.....	112	Corn Belt (weighted).....	102.8

Estimated Crop Conditions Aug. 1, 1936, with Comparisons—Continued

State	Wild hay						Pasture			Soybeans			Cowpeas			Peaches					
	Condition Aug. 1			Production			Condition Aug. 1			Condition Aug. 1			Condition Aug. 1			Condition Aug. 1			Production		
	Average, 1923-32	1935	1936	Average, 1928-32	1935	Indicated, Aug. 1, 1936	Average, 1923-32	1935	1936	Average, 1923-32	1935	1936	Average, 1923-32	1935	1936	Average, 1923-32	1935	1936	Average, 1928-32	1935	Indicated Aug. 1, 1936
	Pct.	Pct.	Pct.	1,000 tons	1,000 tons	1,000 tons	Pct.	Pct.	Pct.	Pct.	Pct.	Pct.	Pct.	Pct.	Pct.	Pct.	Pct.	Pct.	1,000 bu.	1,000 bu.	1,000 bu.
Maine.....	88	84	85	5	6	7	86	89	80							62	18	37	20	2	6
New Hampshire.....	87	91	79	4	6	5	85	92	74												
Vermont.....	91	86	77	7	6	5	92	96	73												
Massachusetts.....	85	88	75	7	7	6	78	94	60							65	18	56	153	21	93
Rhode Island.....	89	91	83	1	1	1	79	88	57							72	12	71	34	6	29
Connecticut.....	84	84	79	7	9	9	76	91	72							67	34	71	205	37	158
New York.....	84	84	69	40	31	30	81	91	44	85	86	64				65	53	46	1,617	793	625
New Jersey.....	84	81	68	16	20	19	71	79	49	85	89	77	86	80	86	69	40	63	1,692	800	1,280
Pennsylvania.....	80	80	72	11	10	9	76	84	51	83	87	78				54	59	23	1,708	1,675	576
Ohio.....	80	78	64	3	4	4	76	86	39	83	89	61	82	86	66	45	64	6	1,069	1,006	168
Indiana.....	78	83	49	8	7	6	73	88	23	82	83	52	77	71	54	40	72	1	658	900	12
Illinois.....	77	89	50	18	21	14	72	90	26	82	79	60	76	66	57	41	70	9	1,751	3,285	450
Michigan.....	81	89	71	28	22	26	70	84	35	82	84	61				56	80	44	1,416	1,966	1,058
Wisconsin.....	82	89	72	246	277	203	74	92	23	84	86	53									
Minnesota.....	71	85	52	1,749	1,898	1,144	70	85	29												
Iowa.....	79	90	53	198	215	113	74	92	23	89	86	59				39	47	4	67	81	7
Missouri.....	81	84	40	131	182	95	73	88	14	83	65	38	80	68	50	34	70	4	591	1,186	66
North Dakota.....	69	76	21	1,349	1,415	597	69	79	13												
South Dakota.....	64	76	21	1,218	1,113	514	66	70	12												
Nebraska.....	76	87	41	2,005	2,084	1,149	77	81	22							37	47	7	40	60	5
Kansas.....	80	73	37	889	817	418	76	53	22	84	58	32	81	60	38	30	40	5	146	198	21
Delaware.....	85	94	77	2	1	2	68	89	64	86	90	89	84	79	85	61	44	82	292	225	408
Maryland.....	73	88	79	3	3	4	67	77	53	82	89	85	82	87	87	56	44	44	509	382	370
Virginia.....	71	87	45	7	6	4	72	88	52	76	89	61	75	86	61	46	41	32	839	774	608
West Virginia.....	74	82	51	6	10	9	78	88	45	82	84	59	82	84	60	40	25	7	492	300	90
North Carolina.....	77	80	61	22	21	18	77	85	60	82	84	79	77	75	73	55	70	46	1,989	2,400	1,728
South Carolina.....	68	67	54	8	12	10	72	74	53	72	75	63	70	69	66	59	75	55	1,205	1,781	1,400
Georgia.....	72	73	42	16	15	9	77	75	50	75	76	57	74	72	58	61	64	64	1,574	5,891	5,590
Florida.....	82	80	79	3	1	1	85	83	75				82	79	76	64	52	2	71	68	52
Kentucky.....	76	80	36	19	14	12	76	91	33	81	79	58	80	75	61	45	42	6	574	546	69
Tennessee.....	72	75	52	33	17	11	73	80	60	79	77	61	78	74	65	47	38	26	1,402	899	750
Alabama.....	72	72	62	34	28	25	75	70	68	75	77	70	74	71	73	54	53	58	933	825	957
Mississippi.....	69	68	69	43	69	69	74	67	74	75	76	81	73	70	82	56	50	70	619	550	770
Arkansas.....	71	84	59	141	193	136	72	84	55	76	76	73	76	73	75	52	44	26	1,461	1,290	825
Louisiana.....	73	77	71	19	24	18	74	82	76	79	84	80	72	78	76	55	46	64	192	175	239
Oklahoma.....	78	81	37	460	634	324	73	65	25	81	67	36	80	74	40	32	55	1	458	816	16
Texas.....	74	86	81	178	305	283	71	77	72				74	80	77	47	64	42	1,380	1,891	1,200
Montana.....	74	63	49	507	387	335	75	70	33												
Idaho.....	81	89	85	89	100	95	80	75	81												
Wyoming.....	82	82	57	237	237	146	86	88	42												
Colorado.....	81	86	66	334	354	301	79	73	50							72	78	72	950	1,276	1,166
New Mexico.....	70	56	53	21	17	15	73	60	61							38	51	32	78	103	76
Arizona.....	76	93	55	9	19	11	81	82	78							67	69	48	78	67	36
Utah.....	86	82	92	70	62	65	77	68	82							66	70	84	595	680	731
Nevada.....	79	100	92	125	129	142	81	87	87							49	78	50	5	8	6
Washington.....	81	77	86	38	35	38	74	65	83							60	47	85	1,131	928	1,392
Oregon.....	82	88	90	215	224	252	80	67	86							60	64	52	277	297	249
California.....	80	92	86	144	270	225	76	91	78							77	65	73	123,844	17,876	19,686
Clingstone ¹																73	67	73	115,610	12,001	12,781
Freestone ²																78	61	74	8,234	5,875	6,905
United States.....	73.6	81.3	42.0	10,719	11,338	6,934	74.4	81.1	41.6	81.4	79.9	59.5	74.8	72.3	65.9	60.7	60.6	49.9	156,451	52,808	43,131

¹ Includes some quantities not harvested on account of market conditions.² Percent of a full crop.³ Mainly for canning.⁴ Short-time average.⁵ Mainly for drying.

Hops							Louisiana Sugarcane					
State	Condition Aug. 1			Production			Item	Condition Aug. 1		Production		
	Average, 1923-32	1935	1936	Average, 1928-32	1935	Indicated Aug. 1, 1936		1935	1936	Average, 1928-32	1935	Indicated Aug. 1, 1936
	Pct.	Pct.	Pct.	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds		Percent	Percent	1,000 short tons	1,000 short tons	1,000 short tons
Washington.....	87	89	80	4,700	110,914	7,216	Sugarcane:					
Oregon.....	84	79	28	15,961	125,792	8,640	For sugar.....	88	83	2,491	4,087	3,860
California.....	86	86	55	7,350	111,040	6,360	For sirup.....	81	74	255	329	351
							For seed.....	86	82	260	391	375
United States.....	85.0	82.7	43.2	28,011	147,746	22,216	Total.....	87	82	3,006	4,807	4,586
							Cane sugar.....			179	333	299
										1,000 gal-	1,000 gal-	1,000 gal-
							Cane sirup.....			tons 3,371	tons 6,916	tons 7,652

¹ Includes the following quantities not harvested on account of labor shortage and market conditions: Washington, 2,600,000 pounds; Oregon, 2,250,000 pounds; California, 586,000 pounds.

Estimated Crop Conditions Aug. 1, 1936, with Comparisons—Continued

State	Beans, dry, edible						Tobacco						Sweetpotatoes					
	Condition Aug. 1			Production			Condition Aug. 1			Production			Condition Aug. 1			Production		
	Average, 1923-32	1935	1936	Average, 1928-32	1935	Indicated Aug. 1, 1936	Average, 1923-32	1935	1936	Average, 1928-32	1935	Indicated Aug. 1, 1936	Average, 1923-32	1935	1936	Average, 1928-32	1935	Indicated Aug. 1, 1936
	Pct.	Pct.	Pct.	1,000 bags ¹	1,000 bags ¹	1,000 bags ¹	Pct.	Pct.	Pct.	1,000 lb.	1,000 lb.	1,000 lb.	Pct.	Pct.	Pct.	1,000 bu.	1,000 bu.	1,000 bu.
Maine.....	85	88	87	68	67	75	82	96	82	11,310	5,420	5,965						
Vermont.....	79	82	85	19	17	18	81	88	84	29,829	17,715	20,670						
Massachusetts.....							81	87	47	1,444	390	540						
Connecticut.....	81	76	52	851	874	583												
New York.....													82	84	86	1,738	2,465	2,240
New Jersey.....							81	87	80	48,974	28,488	29,430						
Pennsylvania.....							74	77	41	41,077	24,565	14,920						
Ohio.....							70	80	45	13,266	6,580	4,880	78	77	53	415	425	400
Indiana.....							76	73	52				76	73	52	535	600	490
Illinois.....																		
Michigan.....	78	76	54	3,244	4,806	2,134												
Wisconsin.....	83	85	59	28	22	7	83	84	62	46,826	15,025	15,450						
Minnesota.....	80	78	39	24	25	12	84	86	50	1,876	230	200						
Iowa.....							80	65	33	5,836	3,895	3,519	83	84	50	257	255	165
Missouri.....							78	74	40				78	74	40	845	1,050	840
Nebraska.....	80	81	42	64	104	66												
Kansas.....		62	36	46	21	11		57	33		255	300	81	68	43	567	350	300
Delaware.....							81	83	83				81	83	83	898	812	875
Maryland.....							75	81	79	24,318	26,820	25,200	80	87	82	1,299	1,024	1,120
Virginia.....							68	88	69	98,409	104,765	91,834	79	88	81	4,270	4,180	4,674
West Virginia.....							69	66	39	4,224	1,596	1,080						
North Carolina.....							73	85	66	499,135	577,435	450,548	79	79	72	7,141	9,300	7,920
South Carolina.....							69	81	64	75,918	89,760	65,975	73	73	56	4,648	6,120	4,080
Georgia.....							77	76	77	70,159	69,000	75,360	76	76	53	7,304	10,668	5,040
Florida.....							82	82	87	7,786	8,680	9,440	79	80	70	1,583	1,610	1,365
Kentucky.....							69	70	50	362,587	226,718	217,300	80	79	59	1,537	2,000	1,560
Tennessee.....							70	68	54	114,030	89,473	74,190	77	77	64	5,340	4,640	4,050
Alabama.....													75	78	63	6,539	8,858	6,300
Mississippi.....													74	73	72	6,136	7,998	6,960
Arkansas.....													73	73	70	2,675	3,055	3,000
Louisiana.....													71	78	71	5,439	8,856	8,120
Oklahoma.....													74	71	36	1,393	1,400	900
Texas.....													68	77	71	4,734	6,300	4,758
Montana.....	76	78	52	380	551	182												
Idaho.....	87	77	90	1,566	3,136	3,140												
Wyoming.....	85	91	89	296	410	420												
Colorado.....	76	68	38	1,279	1,256	782												
New Mexico.....	70	62	63	605	302	418												
Arizona.....	87	67	67	33	66	55												
Oregon.....		83	93	9	6	8												
California.....	81	86	82	3,348	3,966	3,926							84	82	85	1,075	1,232	1,200
United States.....	79.4	77.0	65.6	11,858	13,799	10,200	72.6	79.4	61.7	1,427,174	1,296,810	1,106,801	75.6	77.5	66.1	66,368	83,198	66,357

¹ Bags of 100 lb.² Short-time average.³ Includes beans grown for seed.Cherries¹

State	Percent of a full crop			Production ²		
	Average, 1923-32	1935	1936	Average, 1928-32	1935	Preliminary, 1936
	Pct.	Pct.	Pct.	Tons	Tons	Tons
	³ 74	79	45	⁴ 18,379	22,550	12,840
New York.....						
Sweet.....	68	71	54	2,657	1,950	1,400
Sour.....	75	80	44	17,918	20,600	11,440
Pennsylvania.....	58	64	33	7,228	7,360	3,630
Ohio.....	57	71	13	3,115	4,260	770
Michigan.....	63	62	61	21,200	26,660	27,450
Wisconsin.....	76	63	17	6,583	6,050	1,700
Montana.....	68	71	16	556	524	130
Idaho.....	76	72	46	3,160	3,024	1,830
Colorado.....	50	63	11	3,315	4,662	810
Utah.....	67	59	86	3,580	3,540	5,330
Washington.....	65	52	65	13,575	12,600	15,900
Oregon.....	65	63	58	10,513	13,900	13,000
California.....	62	49	63	18,760	15,000	20,200
12 States.....		61.8	52.3	107,896	120,130	103,650

¹ Production includes both sweet and sour cherries.² Estimates of total production based on commercial sales, plus allowances for local sales, home use, etc.³ Short-time average.⁴ Includes some quantities not harvested on account of price.

Plums and Prunes

Crop and State	Condition Aug. 1			Production		
	Average, 1923-32	1935	1936	Average, 1928-32	1935	Indicated Aug. 1, 1936
				FRESH BASIS		
Plums:	<i>Pct.</i>	<i>Pct.</i>	<i>Pct.</i>	<i>Tons</i>	<i>Tons</i>	<i>Tons</i>
Michigan.....	48	58	46	6,698	7,640	6,200
California.....	76	53	74	64,200	48,000	64,000
Prunes (for use fresh):						
Idaho.....	² 70	73	59	22,840	19,960	14,900
Washington.....	² 60	60	63	18,895	18,500	16,100
Oregon.....	² 66	40	61	27,260	30,500	35,000
				DRY BASIS		
Prunes (for drying): ³						
Washington.....	² 64	77	42	3,781	6,100	2,500
Oregon.....	² 56	68	65	125,500	33,500	30,800
California.....	65	72	52	196,660	258,000	156,000

¹ Includes some quantities not harvested on account of market conditions.² Short-time average.³ To convert California estimates to fresh-fruit basis, multiply by 2½. In the other States, the ratio ranges from 3 to 4 (fresh) to 1 dried.

Estimated Crop Conditions Aug. 1, 1936, with Comparisons—Continued

State	Apples									Pears						Grapes					
	Condition Aug. 1			Total production			Commercial production			Condition Aug. 1			Production			Condition Aug. 1			Production		
	Average, 1923-32	1935	1936	Average, 1928-32	1935	Indicated Aug. 1, 1936	Average, 1928-32	1935	Indicated Aug. 1, 1936	Average, 1923-32	1935	1936	Average, 1928-32	1935	Indicated Aug. 1, 1936	Average, 1923-32	1935	1936	Average, 1928-32	1935	Indicated Aug. 1, 1936
	Percent	Percent	Percent	1,000 bushels	1,000 bushels	1,000 bushels	1,000 bu.	1,000 bu.	1,000 bu.	Percent	Percent	Percent	1,000 bu.	1,000 bu.	1,000 bu.	Percent	Percent	Percent	Tons	Tons	Tons
Maine.....	63	51	34	1,830	893	504	1,147	588	350	62	50	31	13	6	4	76	53	62	28	14	20
New Hampshire.....	64	63	40	887	656	360	594	490	278	67	57	28	11	8	4	83	76	44	47	36	20
Vermont.....	66	60	19	834	708	180	539	502	134	64	48	4	9	5	1	80	40	16	37	26	10
Massachusetts.....	63	60	39	2,796	2,418	1,248	1,991	1,829	954	65	54	47	55	45	36	81	73	62	354	322	290
Rhode Island.....	67	68	38	328	322	166	218	245	126	69	72	66	8	5	6	84	81	79	246	154	220
Connecticut.....	63	51	51	1,112	805	738	740	621	550	68	55	62	23	15	17	83	76	81	1,248	946	1,240
New York.....	52	56	29	19,012	16,875	9,000	12,786	9,840	6,510	50	38	41	1,262	663	742	76	84	56	80,106	66,590	44,600
New Jersey.....	64	72	54	3,295	4,200	2,750	2,238	2,730	1,870	60	55	65	105	79	96	84	82	75	2,951	3,116	2,700
Pennsylvania.....	52	60	38	9,584	11,440	6,555	3,763	4,504	2,679	56	57	41	395	370	274	75	81	60	25,174	24,750	18,200
Ohio.....	47	54	17	6,538	7,952	2,660	1,920	3,000	1,045	50	62	27	348	400	213	74	84	64	25,735	29,110	21,300
Indiana.....	49	65	14	1,819	1,903	270	642	570	100	48	62	16	189	170	50	71	82	46	2,889	2,849	1,600
Illinois.....	51	65	18	4,545	7,624	1,590	3,085	5,603	1,191	46	60	21	446	659	220	72	81	49	5,847	6,560	3,400
Michigan.....	52	67	46	6,641	9,177	6,336	4,190	5,320	3,802	50	57	59	600	680	710	69	80	57	62,587	56,310	40,600
Wisconsin.....	62	78	31	1,801	2,520	825	399	540	216	65	65	65	65	65	65	76	80	55	358	340	230
Minnesota.....	59	75	29	918	1,246	358	98	252	65	65	65	65	65	65	65	74	78	50	272	364	180
Iowa.....	57	69	32	1,598	2,079	742	290	416	151	50	64	18	81	102	31	77	82	46	6,930	7,371	3,800
Missouri.....	46	73	9	2,434	4,425	413	1,243	2,250	218	42	66	8	268	470	44	73	72	36	9,234	8,840	4,400
South Dakota.....	51	56	8	144	120	20	20	20	20	50	65	15	35	44	13	72	72	31	2,616	2,584	1,100
Nebraska.....	50	58	26	491	475	228	206	250	114	44	52	6	137	217	19	72	65	21	4,281	3,894	1,500
Kansas.....	49	52	10	1,036	1,300	250	690	884	170	44	52	6	137	217	19	72	65	21	4,281	3,894	1,500
Delaware.....	66	66	73	1,373	1,418	1,424	1,069	1,008	1,124	54	36	79	29	27	41	85	85	82	2,190	2,697	2,500
Maryland.....	54	55	46	2,053	2,412	1,740	1,286	1,300	1,142	55	47	57	105	106	104	76	78	72	663	676	650
Virginia.....	49	53	29	13,160	16,695	7,890	8,228	10,710	5,625	39	41	36	276	325	252	74	75	65	1,808	1,541	1,500
West Virginia.....	46	52	33	6,947	5,610	3,740	3,690	3,060	2,448	34	33	7	63	64	13	67	67	43	1,066	798	510
North Carolina.....	50	53	34	3,411	3,975	2,442	641	779	485	46	54	43	207	222	170	78	76	77	4,305	3,864	4,200
South Carolina.....	57	58	46	251	276	194	284	244	244	58	58	54	94	71	71	74	72	70	913	854	860
Georgia.....	55	50	40	1,022	855	634	371	284	244	58	43	66	166	97	178	73	68	69	803	707	710
Florida.....	49	44	14	2,273	1,496	440	368	204	70	42	35	9	180	126	27	71	63	57	826	868	1,090
Kentucky.....	48	36	32	1,942	1,064	1,064	270	126	154	41	31	23	223	113	116	69	64	66	1,062	855	980
Tennessee.....	48	36	32	1,942	1,064	1,064	270	126	154	41	31	23	223	113	116	69	64	66	1,062	855	980
Alabama.....	51	48	48	640	525	504	504	504	504	56	38	62	279	145	290	70	65	68	619	522	610
Mississippi.....	51	54	56	161	145	151	151	151	151	59	30	77	197	121	324	70	65	72	230	208	230
Arkansas.....	51	57	18	1,763	1,645	595	904	893	357	48	60	32	121	154	82	70	58	52	11,820	12,455	12,000
Louisiana.....	50	43	51	20	13	17	17	17	17	63	39	71	64	50	72	67	69	65	47	44	50
Oklahoma.....	48	56	2	347	382	15	55	76	3	36	60	1	133	245	10	69	67	30	2,664	2,380	1,300
Texas.....	49	65	32	148	177	90	90	90	90	52	60	41	371	469	292	69	72	61	1,764	1,904	1,700
Montana.....	57	75	20	517	465	174	386	300	120	66	65	64	65	57	56	83	89	78	547	554	540
Idaho.....	72	80	53	5,066	5,934	2,970	4,088	3,800	2,398	66	65	64	65	57	56	83	89	78	547	554	540
Wyoming.....	70	57	35	50	51	22	22	22	22	66	65	64	65	57	56	83	89	78	547	554	540
Colorado.....	63	57	62	2,019	1,590	1,682	1,874	1,367	1,479	76	64	65	380	351	296	73	83	73	392	484	460
New Mexico.....	57	41	39	843	687	634	590	451	452	46	47	45	43	38	32	75	89	79	930	1,445	1,300
Arizona.....	68	60	64	79	71	64	27	27	26	70	72	54	15	12	9	89	80	63	1,855	1,956	1,800
Utah.....	71	66	77	803	543	728	559	392	525	72	53	81	77	49	83	88	89	86	1,133	1,364	1,300
Nevada.....	58	75	78	52	49	46	46	46	46	54	73	62	5	8	5	89	90	83	114	108	100
Washington.....	74	76	65	33,510	30,678	27,090	27,767	21,362	20,002	70	75	74	3,771	5,060	5,135	82	88	81	5,493	6,532	5,700
Oregon.....	74	69	75	5,082	3,500	4,200	3,410	2,131	2,700	74	75	72	2,711	3,360	3,478	88	86	84	2,512	2,880	2,800
California.....	72	81	68	10,156	9,889	8,694	5,531	5,162	4,623	72	49	68	9,534	6,792	9,833	79	80	68	21,924,000	2,194,000	1,642,000
Wine varieties.....																82	83	73	2,417,800	571,000	442,000
Raisin varieties.....																79	80	65	21,161,400	1,248,000	894,000
Dried ³																			219,800	203,000	---
Not dried.....																			282,200	436,000	---
Table varieties.....																77	78	78	2,344,800	375,000	306,000
United States.....	57.1	62.7	40.3	161,333	167,283	102,487	97,895	93,866	64,500	61.6	56.3	58.8	23,146	22,035	23,519	78.6	80.2	66.6	2,199,679	2,454,615	1,831,150

¹ Short-time average.² Includes some quantities not harvested on account of market conditions.³ Dried basis: 1 ton of dried raisins equivalent to 4 tons of fresh grapes.

Miscellaneous Fruits and Nuts in California, Oregon, and Florida

State and crop	Condition Aug. 1			Production			State and crop	Condition Aug. 1			Production		
	Average, 1923-32	1935	1936	Average, 1923-32	1935	Indicated, Aug. 1, 1936		Average, 1923-32	1935	1936	Average, 1923-32	1935	Indicated, Aug. 1, 1936
California:	Pct.	Pct.	Pct.	Tons	Tons	Tons	Florida:	Pct.	Pct.	Pct.	Boxes	Boxes	Tons
Apriots.....	69	52	60	227,400	216,000	223,000	Avocados.....	62	62	59	40,750	50,000	---
Figs, commercial:							Pineapples.....	60	65	80	10,400	9,000	---
Dried ¹	80	82	72	16,700	24,000	---							
Not dried.....				6,786	10,200	---							
Olives.....	61	69	54	20,580	26,000	---							
Almonds.....	66	44	40	12,200	9,300	8,300							
Walnuts.....	80	84	71	33,700	52,000	41,000							
Oregon:													
Filberts.....		74	84	300	871	1,220							
Walnuts.....		88	45	1,690	3,200	1,800							

¹ Includes some quantities not harvested on account of market conditions.² Estimated production includes some quantities of figs not of merchantable quality.³ Short-time average.⁴ Crates of 40 pounds.⁵ Percent of a full crop.

Estimated Crop Conditions Aug. 1, 1936, with Comparisons—Continued

State and group	Condition Aug. 1			Production		
	Average, 1923-32	1935	1936	Average, 1928-32	1935	Indicated Aug. 1, 1936
	Pct.	Pct.	Pct.	1,000 bu.	1,000 bu.	1,000 bu.
Surplus late potato States:						
Maine	89	81	87	44,078	38,880	39,780
New York	82	81	64	27,942	27,830	24,750
Pennsylvania	80	84	69	24,653	25,536	21,670
3 Eastern				96,673	92,246	86,200
Michigan	80	81	55	23,371	28,101	20,090
Wisconsin	82	80	48	24,311	23,534	17,204
Minnesota	77	79	37	29,620	29,400	10,809
North Dakota	74	83	23	8,807	13,230	3,976
South Dakota	72	72	17	3,971	3,400	875
5 Central				90,081	97,665	52,945
Nebraska	76	76	29	9,526	10,080	4,815
Montana	74	73	51	2,042	1,955	1,610
Idaho	85	84	82	21,723	22,360	21,200
Wyoming	80	81	42	2,422	2,610	1,015
Colorado	78	81	68	14,584	18,000	13,130
Utah	83	80	86	2,082	2,040	2,080
Nevada	86	85	91	491	416	403
Washington	82	81	82	8,047	7,920	8,415
Oregon	85	75	89	5,034	5,670	6,880
California	86	87	90	7,718	11,760	12,250
10 Western				73,719	82,811	71,793
Total 18 surplus late				260,473	272,722	210,943
Other late potato States:						
New Hampshire	89	86	85	1,350	1,150	1,568
Vermont	90	84	78	2,206	2,123	2,101
Massachusetts	85	87	81	1,598	1,945	2,392
Rhode Island	86	92	86	376	718	731
Connecticut	82	87	85	1,978	2,455	2,821
5 New England				7,509	8,396	9,616
West Virginia	75	78	48	3,445	3,145	2,079
Ohio	76	84	56	11,435	16,524	10,400
Indiana	75	80	39	5,198	6,240	3,720
Illinois	75	76	43	4,511	4,190	2,300
Iowa	77	85	34	7,047	7,200	4,610
5 Central				31,636	37,209	23,009
New Mexico	78	70	79	346	420	525
Arizona	84	79	70	222	140	160
2 Southwestern				568	560	685
Total 12 other late				39,713	46,165	33,310
30 late States				300,186	318,887	244,253
Intermediate potato States:						
New Jersey	77	90	81	6,603	8,632	7,800
Delaware	73	85	79	406	564	510
Maryland	73	81	67	3,339	3,135	2,660
Virginia	77	84	59	14,328	11,340	7,298
Kentucky	77	83	34	4,207	4,472	1,750
Missouri	77	72	44	5,451	4,524	2,750
Kansas	82	64	41	4,878	2,325	1,815
Total 7 intermediate				39,212	34,992	24,583
37 late and intermediate				339,398	353,879	268,836
Early potato States:						
North Carolina	77	75	16	7,540	9,095	5,904
South Carolina	67	70	35	2,748	1,890	1,672
Georgia	72	72	34	939	1,260	608
Florida				2,956	2,619	2,430
Tennessee	77	83	37	3,040	3,195	1,470
Alabama	70	72	52	2,359	2,805	2,656
Mississippi	68	68	69	834	1,136	1,104
Arkansas	70	72	54	3,010	3,888	2,580
Louisiana	68	71	73	2,355	2,535	2,432
Oklahoma	69	65	38	3,245	2,730	1,920
Texas	66	79	57	3,692	2,646	2,925
Total 11 early States				32,717	33,799	25,701
Total United States	79.8	80.7	59.8	372,115	387,678	294,537

¹ August condition relates only to late crop in certain States where early crop harvest is past, principally in the South, but United States condition includes allowance for condition of these early crops at harvest.

Actual and prospective drought damage to growing crops contributed largely to the sharp upturn in the general level of prices received by farmers recorded at local farm markets during the month ended July 15. Farm commodity prices moved upward along a wide front, and an 8-point advance in the Bureau of Agricultural Economics index lifted the average of local market prices to 115 percent of their pre-war level.

Tobacco by Class and Type

Class and type	Type no.	Condition Aug. 1		Production		
		1935	1936	Average 1928-32	1935	Indicated Aug. 1, 1936
		Pct.	Pct.	1,000 lb.	1,000 lb.	1,000 lb.
Flue-cured:						
Old Belt	11	89	69	236,056	290,330	239,735
Eastern North Carolina Belt	12	84	65	254,996	297,600	225,675
South Carolina Belt	13	83	63	115,290	148,845	111,313
Georgia-Florida Belt	14	76	78	73,192	74,420	81,500
Total flue-cured	11-14	85	67	679,504	811,195	658,223
Fire-cured:						
Virginia	21	88	66	21,944	20,445	17,272
Clarksville-Hopkinsville	22	68	53	93,285	68,900	55,850
Paducah	23	65	61	38,136	25,825	23,250
Henderson Stemming (Kentucky)	24	64	45	7,222	3,024	2,100
Total fire-cured	21-24	70	57	160,588	118,194	98,472
Air-cured (light):						
Burley	31	71	50	336,845	221,638	214,729
Southern Maryland	32	81	79	24,318	25,820	25,200
Total air-cured (light)	31-32	72	52	361,163	248,458	239,929
Air-cured (dark):						
One Sucker	35	67	42	23,385	13,020	12,090
Green River (Kentucky)	36	69	44	27,335	15,210	11,200
Virginia sun-cured	37	86	52	3,391	2,790	2,362
Total air-cured (dark)	35-37	69	44	54,111	31,020	25,652
Cigar filler:						
Pennsylvania seedleaf	41	87	80	48,483	28,188	29,400
Miami Valley (Ohio)	42-44	80	38	25,376	17,415	8,970
Georgia-Florida sun-grown	45	72	85	1,238	1,190	960
Total cigar filler	41-45	83	64	75,281	46,793	38,970
Cigar binder:						
Connecticut Valley broadleaf	51	91	84	16,545	10,710	12,320
Connecticut Valley Havana seed	52	95	83	17,500	6,700	7,595
New York and Pennsylvania Havana seed	53	88	56	1,935	690	930
Southern Wisconsin	54	88	70	29,487	8,400	9,000
Northern Wisconsin	55	80	54	19,214	6,855	6,650
Total cigar binder	51-55	88	72	84,681	33,355	36,495
Cigar wrapper:						
Connecticut Valley shade-grown	61	84	84	6,839	5,725	6,720
Georgia-Florida shade-grown	62	93	89	3,515	2,070	2,340
Total cigar wrapper	61-62	87	85	10,609	7,795	9,060
United States	All	79.4	61.7	1,427,174	1,296,810	1,106,801

Cotton Report as of August 1, 1936

Based on conditions as of August 1, a United States cotton crop of 12,481,000 bales is forecast by the Department of Agriculture. This compares with 10,638,000 bales in 1935, 9,636,000 bales in 1934, and 14,667,000 bales, the 5-year average, 1928-32.

The indicated yield per acre for the United States is 199.7 pounds which is 13.4 pounds higher than the yield in 1935 and 28.1 pounds higher than in 1934. It is 29.8 pounds higher than the 10-year average, 1923-32. Condition is reported at 72.3 percent of normal compared with 73.6 percent last year and 60.4 percent in 1934. The 10-year average condition is 67.7 percent.

Indications point to better than average yields per acre in all States except Virginia, the Carolinas, and Oklahoma. In Virginia and the Carolinas dry weather after planting time interfered with the germination of cotton seed. This resulted in irregular stands, which is the principal cause of reduced yields in these States. The same condition affects the crop in parts of north Georgia, but this is more than offset in that State by favorable conditions in other parts of the State. In Oklahoma the prospective yield per acre is seriously curtailed by the drought.

The States adjoining the Mississippi River have especially favorable prospects. The yield forecast for Mississippi of 285 pounds per acre exceeds any yield ever recorded for that State. An all-time record yield per acre is also forecast for Missouri, and the yield indicated for Arkansas has been exceeded only once during the last 30 years. The irrigated areas in New Mexico and Arizona have good prospects also, and the yield forecast for California has been exceeded only once.

Cotton Report as of Aug. 1, 1936—Continued

State	Area in cultivation July 1, 1936, less 10-year average abandonment	Aug. 1 condition			Yield per acre			Production (ginnings) 500-lb. gross weight bales		State	Area in cultivation July 1, 1936 less 10-year average abandonment	Aug. 1 condition			Yield per acre			Production (ginnings) 500-lb. gross weight bales	
		Average, 1923-32	1935	1936	Average, 1923-32	1935	Indicated 1936 ¹	1935 crop ²	1936 crop indicated Aug. 1			Average, 1923-32	1935	1936	Average, 1923-32	1935	Indicated 1936 ¹	1935 crop ²	1936 crop indicated Aug. 1
	1,000 acres	Pct.	Pct.	Pct.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	1,000 bales	1,000 bales		1,000 acres	Pct.	Pct.	Pct.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	1,000 bales	1,000 bales
Virginia	55	74	75	62	270	273	220	30	25	Oklahoma	2,473	71	70	48	149	117	90	567	465
North Carolina	957	72	77	60	269	294	250	572	501	Arkansas	2,436	70	69	84	188	191	250	853	1,272
South Carolina	1,400	64	77	54	208	261	200	744	586	New Mexico	107	85	83	91	318	398	450	75	101
Georgia	2,289	64	73	60	176	235	190	1,059	910	Arizona	197	90	90	90	327	405	390	135	161
Florida	86	68	76	76	125	165	165	31	30	California	364	91	88	96	386	524	550	239	419
										All other	25	75	69	88	225	193	345	9	18
										U. S. total	29,924	67.7	73.6	72.3	169.9	186.3	199.7	10,638	12,481
										Lower California (Old Mexico) ³	136		80	98	242	304	246	72	70
Missouri	343	72	70	90	256	280	400	177	287										
Tennessee	771	72	68	81	197	206	250	317	403										
Alabama	2,316	66	75	75	172	226	220	1,059	1,065										
Mississippi	2,870	68	74	86	191	228	285	1,259	1,710										
Louisiana	1,323	65	75	79	192	218	245	556	678										
Texas	11,912	66	74	72	139	133	155	2,956	3,850										

¹ Indicated Aug. 1, on area in cultivation July 1, less 10-year average abandonment.

² Allowances made for interstate movement of seed cotton for ginning.

³ Including Pima Egyptian long-staple cotton, 40,000 acres and 22,000 bales.

⁴ Short-time average.

⁵ Not included in California figures nor in United States total.

¹ Indicated Aug. 1, on area in cultivation July 1, less 10-year average abandonment.² Allowances made for interstate movement of seed cotton for ginning.³ Including Pima Egyptian long-staple cotton, 40,000 acres and 22,000 bales.⁴ Short-time average.⁵ Not included in California figures nor in United States total.

Sales of Fertilizer in Cotton States for all Purposes, 1936

[Tonnage shown is based on sales of fertilizer tags]

State	Annual sales of fertilizer in prior years				Sales							
	Year ending 1—	Average, 1918-27	Beginning	Ending ¹ (in year shown)	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935	1936
Virginia	Dec. 31	Tons 429,538	Jan. 1	June 30	Tons 326,453	Tons 364,427	Tons 306,669	Tons 205,901	Tons 223,223	Tons 241,412	Tons 266,182	Tons 262,408
North Carolina:												
Commercial	June 30	1,061,469	July 1	do	1,305,034	1,255,406	1,012,577	675,660	881,487	872,642	986,290	1,017,830
Cottonseed meal	do	128,990	do	do	99,354	82,900	104,629	121,308	114,656	120,989	101,668	121,535
South Carolina	do	851,353	do	do	760,085	751,496	594,892	458,400	547,820	583,926	613,809	614,788
Georgia	do	760,285	do	do	870,300	929,622	691,235	357,384	388,590	564,640	710,095	665,399
Florida	May 31	356,916	June 1	May 31	449,000	480,000	407,326	364,350	353,451	392,651	413,619	434,675
Tennessee	do	116,139	do	do	148,643	160,558	125,289	66,136	73,931	89,130	92,667	110,100
Alabama	Sept. 30	401,865	Oct. —	July —	677,000	648,000	421,000	205,000	275,000	367,000	419,000	467,150
Mississippi:												
Commercial	do	171,564	Oct. 1	May 31	335,560	402,911	198,060	86,891	82,681	175,872	198,803	231,144
Cottonseed meal	do	46,152	do	do	50,760	56,700	79,130	97,649	63,621	58,744	41,375	62,173
Louisiana	Aug. 31	96,637	Sept. 1	June 1	168,818	183,495	95,518	52,151	52,695	78,745	92,240	106,177
Texas	do	73,051	do	do	103,576	142,744	68,702	36,407	31,552	54,327	59,293	62,949
Arkansas	Sept. 30	71,955	Jan. 1	do	117,669	154,621	60,846	17,198	20,935	40,820	35,905	41,256
Total		4,458,839			5,502,252	5,612,880	4,165,873	2,744,435	3,109,642	3,640,898	4,030,856	4,197,584

¹ Sales after these dates do not usually exceed more than 1½ percent of the United States total for the year.² 7-year average.

Commercial Fertilizer Used on Cotton, 1935 and 1936

State	Acres of cotton in cultivation July 1		Acres receiving fertilizer		Acres of cotton fertilized		Fertilizer applied per acre, when used		Total fertilizer used on cotton		Average price of fertilizer per ton		Total cost of fertilizer used on cotton		Average cost of fertilizer per acre, when used	
	1935	1936	1935	1936	1935	1936	1935	1936	1935	1936	1935	1936	1935	1936	1935	1936
	Thousands	Thousands	Percent	Percent	Thousands	Thousands	Pounds	Pounds	Tons	Tons	Dollars	Dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	Dollars	Dollars
Virginia	53	56	95	96	50	54	390	400	9,750	10,800	27.00	21.00	263	227	5.26	4.20
North Carolina	939	967	96	98	901	948	390	410	175,695	194,340	25.50	22.00	4,480	4,275	4.97	4.51
South Carolina	1,369	1,424	96	96	1,314	1,367	345	350	226,665	239,225	25.00	21.00	5,667	5,024	4.31	3.62
Georgia	2,172	2,324	97	97	2,107	2,254	255	265	268,642	298,655	25.00	22.00	6,716	6,570	3.19	2.91
Florida	91	89	90	88	82	78	255	260	10,455	10,140	24.50	24.00	256	243	3.12	3.12
Missouri	308	351	6	6	18	21	150	145	1,350	1,522	28.00	26.00	38	40	2.11	1.90
Tennessee	743	780	29	31	215	242	185	199	19,888	22,990	27.50	27.00	547	621	2.54	2.57
Alabama	2,252	2,342	89	90	2,004	2,108	240	255	240,480	268,770	25.00	24.00	6,012	6,450	3.00	3.06
Mississippi	2,665	2,905	46	55	1,226	1,598	190	195	116,470	155,805	29.00	28.00	3,378	4,363	2.76	2.73
Louisiana	1,231	1,342	27	36	332	483	160	155	26,560	37,432	32.00	31.50	850	1,179	2.56	2.44
Texas	10,964	12,280	2	3	219	368	175	160	19,162	29,440	32.00	31.00	613	913	2.80	2.48
Oklahoma	2,427	2,573	2	1	49	26	170	160	4,165	2,080	27.50	28.00	115	58	2.35	2.23
Arkansas	2,178	2,433	15	20	327	497	160	165	26,160	41,002	30.00	30.00	785	1,230	2.40	2.47
New Mexico	94	111	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0						
Arizona	160	198	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0						
California	220	370	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0						
Other States ¹	22	26	3	8	1	2	125	140	62	140	27.00	26.50	2	4	2.00	2.00
Total	27,888	30,621	31.7	32.8	8,845	10,046	259.0	261.3	1,145,504	1,312,341	25.95	23.77	29,722	31,197	3.36	3.11

¹ Includes Illinois, Kansas, and Kentucky.

Data in the above table relating to the percentage of cotton acreage fertilized, the amount applied per acre, and the average price per ton, were reported by cotton growers serving as crop correspondents. The indicated percentages, averages, and the resulting computations are useful as rough indexes of the relative amounts of fertilizer used on cotton in the 2 years. Data relating to acres of cotton fertilized, total fertilizer used on cotton, and total cost of fertilizer used on cotton are not comparable with similar data published in previous years because of revision of acreage estimates. Data relating to percentage of acreage fertilized, quantities applied per acre, and price per ton are comparable with similar data published in previous years.

Lamb Crop Report, July 1, 1936

State	Breeding ewes 1-year old and over, Jan. 1			Lambs saved per 100 ewes 1-year old and over, Jan. 1 ¹			Indicated lamb crop		
	1934	1935	1936	1934	1935	1936	1934	1935	1936
	1,000 head	1,000 head	1,000 head	No.	No.	No.	1,000 head	1,000 head	1,000 head
New York.....	300	288	278	93	97	96	280	280	267
Pennsylvania.....	311	310	310	102	97	96	317	301	298
All North Atlantic.....	714	696	677	95.1	95.8	95.0	679	664	643
Ohio.....	1,640	1,663	1,766	91	98	90	1,490	1,630	1,535
Indiana.....	556	575	583	107	112	107	596	644	624
Illinois.....	496	510	544	107	110	106	530	560	577
Michigan.....	829	829	837	100	103	101	829	855	845
Wisconsin.....	368	312	314	107	116	107	336	362	336
East North Central.....	3,829	3,889	3,984	98.6	104.2	98.3	3,775	4,651	3,917
Minnesota.....	739	747	757	110	109	110	810	815	833
Iowa.....	840	910	958	113	113	111	952	1,026	1,063
Missouri.....	925	965	985	106	110	104	984	1,060	1,024
North Dakota.....	730	614	639	93	89	101	681	547	645
Nebraska.....	230	210	220	110	105	109	253	221	240
Kansas.....	300	295	295	106	100	105	324	319	310
West North Central ²	3,764	3,741	3,854	106.4	106.6	106.8	4,004	3,988	4,115
North Central ²	7,592	7,630	7,838	102.4	105.4	102.5	7,779	8,039	8,032
Virginia.....	396	364	355	113	115	110	449	428	369
West Virginia.....	480	475	469	102	112	100	490	530	460
All South Atlantic.....	1,071	1,031	1,008	103.3	109.7	101.2	1,105	1,131	1,020
Kentucky.....	857	897	933	116	116	109	997	1,087	1,017
Tennessee.....	313	322	321	111	106	103	347	341	331
All South Central ³	1,598	1,665	1,693	105.1	103.6	99.3	1,679	1,725	1,681
Native States.....	10,976	11,019	11,216	102.4	104.9	101.4	11,243	11,559	11,376
Montana.....	3,248	2,955	2,882	83	77	77	2,695	2,275	2,219
Idaho.....	1,829	1,808	1,776	94	88	94	1,719	1,590	1,669
Wyoming.....	2,978	2,706	2,695	75	65	73	2,234	1,756	1,907
Colorado.....	1,460	1,370	1,357	87	75	87	1,270	1,028	1,181
New Mexico.....	2,088	1,864	1,850	57	64	74	1,190	1,195	1,369
Arizona.....	696	665	654	73	75	77	507	500	504
Utah.....	2,043	1,921	1,961	72	65	74	1,472	1,250	1,451
Nevada.....	715	681	697	66	70	77	472	477	537
Washington.....	533	562	568	105	99	93	560	537	528
Oregon.....	1,868	1,830	1,880	91	84	84	1,700	1,537	1,579
California.....	2,340	2,500	2,784	89	88	84	2,083	2,260	2,339
South Dakota.....	1,110	998	1,075	80	78	90	888	779	968
Texas.....	5,344	4,796	4,902	48	46	76	2,565	2,205	3,726
Western States.....	26,251	24,650	25,081	73.7	70.4	79.9	19,355	17,348	20,037
United States.....	37,227	35,659	36,297	82.2	81.0	86.5	30,598	28,907	31,413

Pounds of Milk Produced per Milk Cow in Herds Kept by Crop Correspondents on Aug. 1, 1936, With Comparisons. Averages for Grand Divisions, With Details for Some of the Included States

[State averages calculated by dividing the reported total daily milk production of about 20,000 herds on the 1st of each August by the number of milk cows in milk or dry in these herds. To reduce to quarts divide by 2.15]

State	9-year average 1925-33	1934	1935	1936
New England.....	15.51	15.44	16.36	16.43
New York.....	17.6	17.0	18.6	17.3
New Jersey.....	18.1	19.4	18.7	20.1
Pennsylvania.....	16.9	16.3	17.9	17.5
North Atlantic.....	16.88	16.58	17.81	17.40
Ohio.....	16.3	15.4	15.7	16.1
Indiana.....	15.4	13.7	14.9	14.1
Illinois.....	14.5	14.1	14.4	13.7
Michigan.....	17.8	15.7	17.4	17.8
Wisconsin.....	17.5	16.6	18.4	16.7
East North Central.....	16.55	15.46	16.79	15.85
Minnesota.....	15.4	14.3	15.7	14.8
Iowa.....	14.2	14.3	14.2	12.8
Missouri.....	11.2	8.4	12.1	9.3
North Dakota.....	15.0	12.0	15.4	13.2
South Dakota.....	13.6	10.7	11.4	11.5
Nebraska.....	14.3	12.2	13.7	13.0
Kansas.....	13.5	10.8	13.5	11.1
West North Central.....	14.00	12.03	13.80	12.43
Maryland.....	15.3	13.9	14.9	15.5
Virginia.....	13.3	12.7	13.5	13.0
West Virginia.....	14.3	12.5	13.7	13.2
North Carolina.....	12.9	12.4	13.0	12.4
South Carolina.....	10.6	10.0	10.4	11.3
South Atlantic.....	12.18	11.18	11.82	12.05
Kentucky.....	13.7	11.8	13.2	11.8
Tennessee.....	12.0	10.5	12.0	12.5
Mississippi.....	8.8	7.6	7.5	8.5
Arkansas.....	10.2	6.9	9.1	9.2
Oklahoma.....	11.7	8.2	11.1	9.7
Texas.....	9.7	8.9	10.6	10.3
South Central.....	10.43	8.80	10.25	9.98
Montana.....	15.0	13.2	15.2	12.6
Idaho.....	18.5	17.3	19.0	18.8
Wyoming.....	14.7	12.8	15.4	14.0
Colorado.....	14.7	12.3	14.6	13.9
Washington.....	18.8	13.6	18.8	22.3
Oregon.....	17.3	16.8	17.5	18.7
California.....	17.7	19.1	19.0	18.2
Western.....	16.18	15.26	16.63	17.04
United States.....	14.42	13.00	14.41	13.71

¹ Lambs saved defined as lambs living June 1 or sold before June 1 in native States and lambs docked or branded in the western sheep States.

² Excluding South Dakota.

³ Excluding Texas.

Citrus Fruits

Crop and State	Condition Aug. 1 ¹				Production ¹		
	Average, 1923-32	1934	1935	1936	Average, 1928-32	1934	1935
Oranges:	Pct.	Pct.	Pct.	Pct.	1,000 boxes	1,000 boxes	1,000 boxes
California, all.....	79	73	76	75	33,022	46,086	34,313
Valencias.....	80	76	76	74	27,096	19,754	
Navels and miscellaneous.....	79	69	76	76	18,990	14,559	
Florida, all.....	79	80	59	72	15,010	17,600	17,700
Early and midseason.....					10,700	9,500	
Valencias.....					4,900	6,100	
Tangerines.....	2 69	75	47	69	2,000	2,100	
Satsumas.....	2 60	70	40	53			
Texas.....		40	41	76	292	560	747
Arizona.....		77	81	59	133	170	260
Alabama.....			(2)	90	100	140	2
Mississippi.....			1	50	41	88	1
Louisiana.....		95	80	95	218	293	244
7 States ⁴					48,816	64,937	53,267
Grapefruit:	Pct.	Pct.	Pct.	Pct.	1,000 boxes	1,000 boxes	1,000 boxes
Florida, all.....	74	76	52	71	11,657	15,200	11,500
Seedless.....						4,100	4,000
Other.....						11,100	7,500
California.....		69	76	73	1,209	2,167	2,242
Texas.....		34	33	71	1,457	2,750	2,741
Arizona.....		79	86	62	408	1,240	2,090
4 States ⁴					14,730	21,357	18,573
Lemons:	78	80	67	75	7,251	10,506	8,226
California ⁴							
Limes:	74	79	57	68	8	8	10
Florida.....							

¹ Relates to crop from bloom of year shown, picking beginning Nov. 1 in California and Sept. 1 in other States. Forecasts of production for the 1936-37 season will be issued after picking begins.

² Short-time average.

³ Failure reported.

⁴ Net content of boxes varies. In California and Arizona the approximate average for oranges is 70 pounds net and grapefruit 60 pounds; in Florida and other States oranges 90 pounds and grapefruit 80 pounds; California lemons, about 76 pounds net.

Hens and Pullets per Farm Flock¹

(First day of each month)

Area and year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
N. ATL. STATES												
5-year average, 1927-31	95.0	93.7	90.9	88.4	84.5	81.2	76.7	74.9	72.2	77.1	85.6	90.2
1932	95.3	90.9	89.9	88.3	85.3	81.9	77.9	75.2	74.2	80.2	86.9	93.5
1933	96.9	95.6	94.0	89.9	86.2	85.2	78.4	74.1	71.8	79.5	88.8	95.4
1934	98.0	95.2	94.5	90.3	86.2	83.4	78.5	73.1	74.1	80.0	85.4	92.1
1935	96.2	93.6	91.6	88.4	85.8	80.9	77.2	75.4	73.6	80.4	89.4	95.1
1936	96.1	96.3	96.4	91.9	87.7	82.9	77.6	76.4				
N. CEN. STATES												
5-year average, 1927-31	119.2	119.0	116.1	114.0	108.2	101.7	95.5	90.0	87.8	93.0	101.3	111.0
1932	116.0	115.2	110.3	106.7	102.3	95.8	89.2	83.9	83.1	89.3	96.1	108.4
1933	117.7	117.5	111.7	111.6	105.4	99.2	90.3	84.7	83.5	88.3	97.5	110.0
1934	117.8	117.2	114.6	111.2	104.5	96.5	88.9	82.5	79.2	84.4	92.5	102.2
1935	105.4	105.8	103.0	99.7	95.4	89.2	82.8	78.1	75.8	84.7	93.8	104.1
1936	111.1	108.4	104.4	103.7	98.0	91.8	84.0	77.1				
S. ATL. STATES												
5-year average, 1927-31	63.4	62.5	60.5	58.1	54.5	52.7	51.0	49.9	50.5	53.6	56.2	59.5
1932	58.1	57.7	56.9	53.4	50.1	47.2	47.8	45.9	46.6	50.7	51.4	55.9
1933	60.3	59.4	56.8	55.6	51.8	49.1	47.0	45.2	45.2	48.6	51.3	55.2
1934	57.4	55.4	53.9	51.4	49.7	47.0	45.4	44.5	44.1	47.9	50.3	52.6
1935	55.3	54.6	53.9	51.7	48.7	46.1	44.4	43.1	44.6	48.1	51.0	55.5
1936	56.5	54.5	53.6	51.4	48.0	46.6	45.5	44.2				
S. CEN. STATES												
5-year average, 1927-31	72.6	72.7	69.4	65.8	60.1	57.2	55.0	54.4	55.7	60.9	63.4	67.4
1932	65.3	65.4	63.4	58.1	54.9	51.6	50.5	49.9	50.0	55.4	58.7	62.6
1933	68.4	68.0	64.6	62.6	56.8	54.0	49.9	49.8	50.9	55.1	57.8	59.2
1934	64.2	62.5	60.2	57.9	54.2	50.1	48.3	45.8	46.3	49.3	52.1	56.2
1935	58.6	57.5	56.1	53.3	49.1	46.5	44.7	44.2	44.5	51.0	52.9	55.7
1936	57.4	58.2	56.2	53.8	50.2	47.3	45.0	46.7				
WESTERN STATES												
5-year average, 1927-31	75.9	74.6	73.2	71.2	68.4	65.0	62.2	61.4	60.8	63.2	67.8	72.4
1932	75.6	75.0	73.2	71.3	69.9	65.6	62.3	60.8	61.9	63.8	68.6	71.2
1933	73.6	73.4	71.3	68.9	67.6	65.3	60.3	59.0	58.7	61.4	67.6	73.1
1934	73.3	73.2	71.7	69.4	66.6	63.3	60.2	60.1	59.3	59.8	64.2	68.1
1935	69.9	68.4	67.3	65.4	62.8	60.2	57.2	55.5	55.1	57.8	62.8	67.6
1936	70.6	70.7	68.0	66.0	63.4	60.5	58.9	58.6				
UNITED STATES												
5-year average, 1927-31	89.9	89.5	86.7	84.1	79.0	75.0	71.3	68.7	68.0	72.8	78.0	84.0
1932	85.0	84.3	81.6	77.6	74.2	69.8	66.6	63.9	63.8	69.0	73.5	80.6
1933	87.0	86.6	82.6	81.3	76.1	72.1	66.6	63.7	63.6	68.0	73.8	80.2
1934	85.2	83.8	81.8	78.9	74.5	69.4	65.3	61.6	60.6	64.5	69.4	75.4
1935	78.3	77.6	75.8	72.9	69.1	65.1	61.4	59.2	58.5	65.1	70.5	76.6
1936	80.6	79.1	76.7	74.8	70.5	66.5	62.3	60.1				

¹ As reported in the returns of flocks by about 22,000 crop correspondents, excluding flocks numbering 400 or more hens and pullets of laying age on Jan. 1.

Estimated Farm Prices of Eggs, Chickens, and Feed for Poultry

(Based upon prices reported by farmers)

Prices of Eggs: Cents per Dozen

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
5-year average, 1923-27	39.0	31.4	22.9	22.0	22.3	22.3	23.7	25.9	32.7	36.6	44.9	46.9
1932	17.2	12.8	10.4	10.2	10.3	10.6	12.0	14.7	17.2	22.5	26.1	28.1
1933	21.4	11.0	10.1	10.3	11.8	10.1	13.1	13.3	16.3	20.8	24.0	21.6
1934	17.6	15.8	14.4	13.5	13.3	13.2	14.1	17.2	21.9	23.7	28.6	27.0
1935	25.0	25.6	18.6	20.0	21.4	21.0	21.7	22.7	26.4	27.9	30.1	28.7
1936	22.8	23.8	17.5	16.8	18.1	18.9	20.0					
Prices of Chickens: Cents per Pound												
5-year average, 1923-27	18.9	19.5	20.2	21.0	21.6	21.3	21.1	20.5	20.1	19.8	19.0	18.6
1932	13.3	12.6	12.6	12.6	12.2	11.4	11.7	11.7	11.6	10.7	10.1	9.2
1933	9.3	9.4	9.1	9.8	10.4	10.4	10.4	9.8	9.5	9.3	8.8	8.6
1934	9.4	10.2	10.7	11.1	11.2	11.2	11.7	11.4	12.7	11.8	11.7	11.7
1935	12.4	13.4	14.2	15.5	15.7	15.7	14.0	14.1	15.4	15.7	15.9	16.0
1936	16.5	16.9	16.6	16.9	16.6	16.4	16.1					

Prices of Feed for Poultry: Dollars per Hundred Pounds

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
5-year average, 1923-27	1.651	1.672	1.659	1.628	1.668	1.719	1.741	1.802	1.736	1.644	1.640	1.640
1932	.754	.730	.716	.713	.688	.646	.638	.642	.607	.531	.492	.473
1933	.472	.480	.508	.650	.836	.863	1.166	1.053	1.101	.880	.917	.919
1934	.937	.982	1.008	1.015	1.022	1.137	1.193	1.397	1.497	1.494	1.482	1.597
1935	1.613	1.610	1.559	1.605	1.579	1.497	1.437	1.397	1.379	1.341	1.150	1.119
1936	1.137	1.159	1.169	1.159	1.179	1.182	1.499					

Eggs Laid Daily per Farm Flock¹

Area and year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
NORTH ATLANTIC STATES												
5-year average, 1927-31	19.8	25.4	35.3	49.3	49.5	44.3	36.4	32.5	27.6	20.8	14.4	15.9
1932	24.6	31.8	38.5	46.7	49.9	45.1	37.2	32.7	28.6	21.4	16.0	17.0
1933	23.1	34.3	38.8	47.4	51.0	44.9	35.9	32.1	27.5	21.0	16.0	17.5
1934	24.9	30.8	34.1	48.3	50.8	45.4	37.9	32.7	28.2	22.8	16.7	19.3
1935	24.2	27.6	37.2	50.8	50.9	44.5	38.4	33.9	28.7	23.1	19.7	22.8
1936	25.7	29.5	39.0	53.1	52.1	45.3	37.9	33.8				
NORTH CENTRAL STATES												
5-year average, 1927-31	17.0	24.0	41.8	61.2	60.8	51.8	40.9	33.3	29.2	23.0	15.9	13.5
1932	21.3	29.0	41.6	53.1	58.1	47.8	38.2	30.8	28.4	22.6	15.2	11.5
1933	16.9	34.7	37.0	57.5	59.4	51.1	35.5	30.9	26.2	20.0	13.6	12.5
1934	19.3	28.6	39.0	55.6	57.8	46.6	36.4	25.6	23.5	19.7	14.5	14.0
1935	15.0	20.6	35.0	53.4	54.2	46.4	37.3	29.8	25.1	21.4	16.4	14.7
1936	19.1	22.2	28.1	56.1	57.2	48.6	37.9	26.6				
SOUTH ATLANTIC STATES												
5-year average, 1927-31	12.3	17.6	26.0	30.4	27.2	23.6	20.9	18.0	14.8	12.7	10.4	10.5
1932	13.8	19.3	26.0	26.9	25.7	21.5	18.9	15.8	13.3	11.9	10.1	8.4
1933	10.4	18.5	22.2	28.4	25.6	21.7	17.6	15.1	12.8	11.1	9.9	9.2
1934	13.0	16.1	18.6	25.1	25.3	20.8	17.8	15.8	13.7	12.5	10.4	9.4
1935	11.0	13.3	21.8	27.4	24.0	20.7	17.7	15.6	13.4	11.8	11.4	11.4
1936	10.5	13.8	20.8	27.1	24.7	21.3	18.7	16.3				
SOUTH CENTRAL STATES												
5-year average, 1927-31	12.7	17.6	29.2	35.0	30.8	25.9	21.5	18.2	15.3	14.4	12.7	10.7
1932	13.1	19.5	29.1	30.2	28.2	23.3	20.2	16.4	14.6	13.4	11.0	8.8
1933	8.8	21.9	32.8	38.2	32.8	23.4	17.3	15.3	12.4	11.7	10.6	8.7
1934	12.0	16.6	22.4	28.6	27.4	21.7	16.8	13.3	11.5	11.5	10.5	9.6
1935	10.0	12.2	22.2	28.6	24.3	20.4	17.4	15.0	12.2	12.4	11.4	9.5
1936	10.5	14.2	21.4	29.4	25.7	21.9	17.2	15.4				
WESTERN STATES												
5-year average, 1927-31	16.2	20.3	32.1	39.0	40.4	35.3	30.3	27.0	23.6	19.4	14.8	12.5
1932	15.8	21.3	34.1	38.7	40.8	35.6	30.1	27.1	25.3	19.3	13.4	12.3
1933	12.5	21.9	25.6	38.3	38.8	35.9	29.3	25.2	21.9	18.1	13.5	12.7
1934	15.9	22.5	32.9	40.9	39.0	33.6	29.0	25.3	21.5	16.3	13.1	12.6
1935	15.7	18.8	30.4	35.9	36.7	32.7	27.9	24.5	22.0	18.4	13.7	12.1
1936	17.2	23.3	27.2	38.1	37.9	33.2	29.2	25.5				
UNITED STATES												
5-year average, 1927-31	15.0	20.8	33.9	45.3	43.3	37.0	30.3	25.5	21.8	18.1	13.7	12.3
1932	17.2	23.9	33.9	46.9	44.1	38.3	32.3	27.0	23.6	19.4	14.8	12.5
1933	13.3	26.8	29.5	42.3	41.3	35.4	26.0	22.7	19.1	15.7	12.0	11.0
1934	16.0	22.2	29.2	39.9	40.4	33.0	26.3	20.5	18.1	15.7	12.6	12.0
1935	13.4	16.9	28.4	39.3	37.7	32.3	26.8	22.4	18.9	16.7	14.0	12.8
1936	15.1	18.7	25.4	40.8	39.5	33.6	27.2	22.1				

Acreage, Production, and Preliminary Price of Specified Truck Crops for Market, 1936, with Comparisons

Crop and marketing season	Acreage			Yield per acre ¹			Production			Price per unit ²		
	5-year average, 1923-32	1935	1936	10-year average, 1923-32	1935	Preliminary, 1936	5-year average, 1923-32	1935	Preliminary, 1936	5-year average, 1923-32	1935	Preliminary, 1936
Snap beans:	<i>Acres</i>	<i>Acres</i>	<i>Acres</i>	<i>Bushels</i>	<i>Bushels</i>	<i>Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 bushels</i>	<i>1,000 bushels</i>	<i>1,000 bushels</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>
Fall ³	12,000	17,000	14,700	80	78	87	1,013	1,327	1,285	1.99	1.25	1.28
Early (1)	9,660	28,000	30,000	93	80	60	935	2,240	1,800	3.03	1.30	1.65
Early (2)	25,610	33,800	27,550	93	77	80	⁴ 2,132	2,586	2,203	1.63	1.08	1.35
Second early	19,780	18,900	18,100	68	71	60	⁴ 1,385	⁴ 1,350	1,083	1.08	.72	1.19
Intermediate (1)	11,180	13,100	14,980	95	77	46	⁴ 1,075	⁴ 1,005	682	.91	.69	1.15
Intermediate (2)	11,170	⁵ 9,900	11,500	107	⁵ 91	101	1,124	⁵ 900	1,165	.98	.77	.83
Total, 6 groups	89,400	120,709	116,830	88	78	70	7,665	9,408	8,218	1.46	1.04	1.30
Late (1)	3,010	7,430	8,500	⁶ 166	142	<i>Indicated</i> 92	447	1,057	<i>Forecast</i> 782	.88	.82	-----
Total, 7 groups	92,410	128,130	125,330	91	82	72	8,112	10,465	9,000	-----	-----	-----
Total, all States	107,230	144,710	-----	91	82	-----	⁴ 9,447	⁴ 11,856	-----	1.40	1.04	-----
Cabbage: ⁷				<i>Tons</i>	<i>Tons</i>	<i>Preliminary Tons</i>	<i>Tons</i>	<i>Tons</i>	<i>Preliminary Tons</i>			
Fall ³	810	1,400	1,920	7.4	7.7	4.9	5,900	10,800	9,500	42.20	20.19	28.11
Early	36,910	25,350	56,000	6.0	5.0	5.3	⁴ 208,900	126,400	⁴ 235,700	24.61	27.22	11.95
Second early	13,440	14,900	13,800	6.1	5.6	5.3	⁴ 73,800	⁴ 84,000	⁴ 83,500	33.49	31.69	12.48
Total, 3 groups	51,160	41,650	73,720	6.1	5.3	5.3	293,600	221,200	388,700	26.06	28.40	12.53
Intermediate	22,820	24,430	21,870	6.9	6.3	<i>Indicated</i> 4.6	153,300	152,800	<i>Forecast</i> 101,300	18.91	13.63	-----
Late (domestic)	35,130	37,530	30,000	9.6	8.2	5.9	⁴ 288,500	308,300	177,000	9.54	6.34	-----
Total, 5 groups	109,110	103,610	125,590	6.7	6.6	5.3	735,400	682,300	667,000	-----	-----	-----
Late (Danish)	34,630	34,700	29,750	8.7	7.0	-----	⁴ 275,000	244,100	-----	11.99	8.79	-----
Total, all States	143,740	138,310	155,340	7.68	6.70	-----	⁴ 1,010,400	⁴ 926,400	-----	16.16	13.26	-----
For kraut	20,240	16,500	17,990	9.44	8.17	-----	165,700	134,800	-----	7.53	5.13	-----
For market	123,500	121,810	137,350	7.46	6.50	-----	⁴ 844,700	⁴ 791,600	-----	17.96	14.67	-----
Cantaloupes: ⁸				<i>Crates</i>	<i>Crates</i>	<i>Crates</i>	<i>1,000 crates</i>	<i>1,000 crates</i>	<i>1,000 crates</i>			
Early	45,100	28,850	24,350	159	127	154	6,669	3,651	3,755	1.37	1.22	-----
Second early	40,070	42,970	42,010	135	114	113	5,507	4,912	4,750	.91	.87	-----
Intermediate	18,960	22,830	23,100	116	99	100	1,892	2,251	2,306	1.12	.67	-----
Late	18,790	⁵ 18,630	19,000	140	137	138	2,606	⁵ 2,552	2,615	1.01	.80	-----
Total, all States	122,920	⁵ 113,280	108,460	141	118	124	16,674	⁵ 13,366	13,426	1.13	.92	-----
Cauliflower:						<i>Preliminary</i>			<i>Preliminary</i>			
Fall and winter ³	7,990	11,560	8,800	288	232	222	2,261	2,684	1,952	.74	.46	.70
Early	8,630	6,250	7,950	260	302	270	2,235	1,886	2,148	.80	.78	.65
Total, 2 groups	16,620	17,810	16,750	273	257	245	4,496	4,570	4,100	.77	.59	.67
Late (1)	7,290	7,100	7,570	210	227	<i>Indicated</i> 200	⁴ 1,573	⁴ 1,611	<i>Forecast</i> 1,513	.88	.85	-----
Total, 3 groups	23,910	24,910	24,320	255	248	231	6,069	6,181	5,613	-----	-----	-----
Late (2)	3,540	3,800	<i>Intended</i> 3,700	202	255	-----	589	969	-----	.90	1.10	-----
Total, all States	27,450	28,710	28,020	247	249	-----	⁴ 6,658	⁴ 7,150	-----	.81	.72	-----
Cucumbers:				<i>Bushels</i>	<i>Bushels</i>	<i>Preliminary Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 bushels</i>	<i>1,000 bushels</i>	<i>Preliminary 1,000 bushels</i>			
Fall ³	1,390	2,000	1,600	⁶ 76	67	100	104	134	160	2.47	1.77	1.95
Early (1)	14,630	10,400	12,900	98	81	60	⁴ 1,128	⁴ 844	776	1.88	1.20	1.34
Early (2)	12,290	14,150	11,330	123	97	72	⁴ 1,289	⁴ 1,376	⁴ 811	.74	.71	1.07
Total, 3 groups	28,310	26,550	28,530	108	89	68	2,521	2,354	1,747	1.39	.95	1.27
Second early	7,780	4,800	5,100	133	79	<i>Indicated</i> 74	⁴ 783	381	<i>Forecast</i> 376	.84	.68	-----
Intermediate	7,710	8,650	8,520	152	143	115	984	1,240	977	.85	.48	-----
Late (1)	1,890	2,750	2,850	131	94	60	220	259	171	.95	.80	-----
Total, 6 groups	45,690	42,750	42,300	120	99	77	4,508	4,234	3,271	-----	-----	-----
Total, all States	46,850	43,750	-----	120	98	-----	⁴ 4,607	⁴ 4,301	-----	1.12	.78	-----
Onions:				<i>Sacks</i>	<i>Sacks</i>	<i>Preliminary Sacks</i>	<i>1,000 sacks</i>	<i>1,000 sacks</i>	<i>Preliminary 1,000 sacks</i>			
Early (Bermuda)	23,060	26,550	34,820	100	70	96	⁴ 2,308	⁴ 1,852	3,338	1.82	2.72	.76
Intermediate	8,330	17,200	20,650	151	147	<i>Indicated</i> 118	⁴ 1,337	⁴ 2,522	<i>Forecast</i> 2,439	1.29	1.38	-----
Late	53,040	⁵ 57,480	53,830	185	177	191	⁴ 9,602	⁴ 10,172	10,270	1.21	⁵ 1.04	-----
Total, all States	84,430	⁵ 101,230	109,300	160	⁵ 144	147	⁴ 13,247	⁴ 14,546	16,047	1.31	⁵ 1.29	-----

Acreage, Production, and Preliminary Price of Specified Truck Crops for Market, 1936, with Comparisons—Con.

Crop and marketing season	Acreage			Yield per acre ¹			Production			Price per unit ²		
	5-year average, 1928-32	1935	1936	10-year average, 1923-32	1935	Preliminary, 1936	5-year average, 1928-32	1935	Preliminary, 1936	5-year average, 1928-32	1935	Preliminary, 1936
Tomatoes:	<i>Acres</i>	<i>Acres</i>	<i>Acres</i>	<i>Bushels</i>	<i>Bushels</i>	<i>Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 bushels</i>	<i>1,000 bushels</i>	<i>1,000 bushels</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>
Fall ³	4,010	8,500	7,300	68	50	80	256	429	584	2.56	2.02	2.19
Early (1).....	10,990	12,000	11,000	119	152	90	1,218	1,824	990	2.89	2.40	3.50
Early (2).....	26,600	22,000	33,800	80	69	74	2,036	1,524	2,491	2.52	2.04	2.29
Second early.....	34,220	39,650	39,150	102	77	78	3,498	3,060	3,061	1.47	1.24	1.24
Total, 4 groups.....	75,820	82,150	91,250	95	83	78	7,008	6,837	7,126	2.06	1.78	2.00
Intermediate.....	35,960	46,130	48,100	147	141	132	4,817	6,522	6,335	1.05	.76	-----
Late (1).....	29,320	35,250	37,200	162	139	118	4,206	4,908	4,396	.98	.81	-----
Total, 6 groups.....	141,100	163,530	176,550	123	112	101	16,031	18,267	17,857	-----	-----	-----
Late (2).....	9,560	7,100	8,500	95	128	-----	860	909	-----	1.58	1.80	-----
Total, all States.....	150,660	170,630	185,050	123	112	-----	16,891	19,176	-----	1.47	1.19	-----
Watermelons:	<i>Acres</i>	<i>Acres</i>	<i>Acres</i>	<i>Melons</i>	<i>Melons</i>	<i>Melons</i>	<i>1,000 melons</i>	<i>1,000 melons</i>	<i>1,000 melons</i>	<i>Per 1,000 melons</i>	<i>Per 1,000 melons</i>	<i>Per 1,000 melons</i>
Early.....	42,870	26,000	23,500	362	404	391	15,601	10,500	9,195	189	129	-----
Second early.....	139,220	134,100	119,200	290	227	244	38,543	30,435	29,057	107	78	-----
Late.....	43,090	45,560	47,150	343	372	365	15,946	16,930	17,188	121	110	-----
Total, all States.....	225,180	205,660	189,850	313	281	292	70,090	57,866	55,440	129	97	-----

¹ Yield per acre of cantaloups in standard crates (45's); cauliflower in crates containing approximately 37 pounds (1½ bu.); onions in 100-pound sacks.² Average price received by growers for crop-marketing season.³ Fall-crop States supply earliest new-crop movement, starting in fall preceding year shown.⁴ Includes some quantities not harvested on account of market conditions.⁵ Revised.⁶ Short-time average.⁷ Includes acreage and production from which kraut packers secure their tonnage.⁸ Includes honeyball, honeydew, casaba, and Persian melons not separately reported.

Condition of Commercial Truck Crops, Aug. 1, 1936, with Comparisons

Crop and group	10-year average Aug. 1, 1923-32	Aug. 1, 1935	July 1, 1936	Aug. 1, 1936	Crop and group	10-year average Aug. 1, 1923-32	Aug. 1, 1935	July 1, 1936	Aug. 1, 1936
	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>		<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>
FOR MARKET					FOR MARKET				
Snap beans.....	181.2	82.7	-----	66.5	Green peppers (N. J.).....	186.0	88.0	80.0	84.0
Late (1).....	164.9	80.5	79.9	61.5	Spinach (Colo.).....	-----	85.0	80.0	72.0
Late (2).....	186.0	90.0	-----	80.0	Tomatoes.....	78.5	78.9	77.5	71.0
Beets.....	180.5	83.2	83.7	82.6	Intermediate.....	76.9	78.9	77.1	69.8
Intermediate.....	187.0	85.0	90.0	86.0	Late (1).....	79.7	78.9	77.8	71.7
Late.....	174.0	75.0	60.0	70.0	Watermelons.....	73.8	75.4	74.3	70.3
Cabbage.....	81.6	83.8	71.2	58.1	Average for above crops.....	79.2	81.4	75.6	69.2
Intermediate.....	79.6	85.5	66.0	54.9	FOR MANUFACTURE				
Late.....	81.9	83.7	73.8	58.8	Lima beans.....	173.0	79.5	78.9	77.3
Domestic.....	82.1	83.2	-----	59.2	Snap beans.....	74.4	75.9	77.8	61.5
Danish.....	-----	-----	-----	-----	North Atlantic.....	79.6	83.4	76.8	66.6
Cantaloups.....	80.3	79.3	75.5	73.9	North Central.....	76.7	77.3	77.9	50.1
Second early.....	83.0	90.0	85.0	80.0	South Atlantic.....	64.6	69.5	72.0	69.8
Intermediate.....	76.6	73.0	70.1	70.0	South Central.....	65.4	73.6	49.2	32.3
Late.....	81.3	79.0	76.3	74.7	Far Western.....	86.0	89.5	91.2	84.6
Carrots.....	189.2	86.8	73.8	78.2	Beets.....	177.8	77.6	74.1	55.6
Intermediate.....	189.0	83.0	80.0	80.0	Cabbage for kraut.....	82.4	86.1	74.2	60.9
Late.....	185.0	83.7	70.1	67.2	North Atlantic (N. Y.).....	86.0	85.0	75.0	51.0
Fall and winter (1936-37).....	192.0	90.0	-----	85.0	North Central.....	81.9	86.9	75.3	62.5
Cauliflower.....	78.0	85.5	80.8	66.9	Far Western.....	81.7	83.3	82.0	78.0
Celery.....	81.4	74.4	86.0	68.5	Sweet corn.....	77.5	83.6	78.7	49.6
Intermediate.....	80.4	83.7	87.4	78.2	North Atlantic.....	79.3	87.0	83.1	76.4
Late (1).....	82.3	69.0	81.0	61.4	North Central.....	78.0	83.1	77.5	41.1
Cucumbers.....	77.0	75.0	65.0	63.9	South Atlantic.....	73.4	83.2	85.0	75.4
Eggplant (N. J.).....	82.0	85.0	100.0	80.0	South Central (Tenn.).....	181.0	95.0	60.0	40.0
Lettuce.....	79.3	79.3	82.6	76.7	Cucumbers for pickle.....	77.3	80.9	-----	70.2
Onions (late).....	77.2	82.5	70.3	71.8	Tomatoes.....	78.6	81.2	75.0	73.2
Eastern.....	78.9	84.8	72.0	81.4	North Atlantic.....	83.2	88.2	82.6	74.0
Central.....	73.1	81.2	65.2	62.4	North Central.....	78.4	79.2	75.2	66.4
Western.....	83.2	82.8	80.8	75.9	South Atlantic.....	75.9	84.4	74.8	81.1
Green peas.....	-----	89.4	-----	68.7	South Central.....	72.9	67.1	45.7	37.5
Late (1).....	81.2	81.2	80.2	57.7	Far Western.....	83.9	86.9	85.9	86.7
Late (2).....	-----	100.0	-----	85.0					

¹ Short-time average.

Average Prices Received by Farmers for Farm Products, July 15, 1935 and 1936, by States

State and division	Wheat, per bushel		Corn, per bushel		Oats, per bushel		Barley, per bushel		Rye, per bushel		Buck- wheat, per bushel	Flaxseed, per bushel		Grain sorghums, per 100 lb.		Potatoes, per bushel		Sweetpotatoes, per bushel		Hay (all loose), per ton		Cotton (lint), per pound		Cottonseed, per ton		Apples, per bushel			
	1935	1936	1935	1936	1935	1936	1935	1936	1935	1936	1935	1936	1935	1936	1935	1936	1935	1936	1935	1936	1935	1936	1935	1936	1935	1936	1935	1936	
	Ct.	Dol.	Ct.	Dol.	Ct.	Dol.	Ct.	Dol.	Ct.	Dol.	Ct.	Dol.	Ct.	Dol.	Ct.	Dol.	Ct.	Dol.	Ct.	Dol.	Ct.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	
Maine.....	125	150	95	85	48	60	67	75	---	---	65	75	---	---	---	---	14	125	---	---	12.30	9.30	---	---	---	---	1.35	0.90	
New Hampshire.....	---	---	95	90	58	60	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	50	220	---	---	13.70	11.50	---	---	---	---	1.65	1.50	
Vermont.....	---	---	100	90	62	60	75	70	---	---	80	80	---	---	---	---	35	200	---	---	12.80	9.80	---	---	---	---	1.85	1.60	
Massachusetts.....	---	---	95	90	55	60	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	75	200	---	---	16.00	17.00	---	---	---	---	2.00	1.50	
Rhode Island.....	---	---	95	90	60	60	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	70	190	---	---	18.00	17.50	---	---	---	---	1.80	1.50	
Connecticut.....	---	---	95	90	60	60	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	80	190	---	---	16.30	16.40	---	---	---	---	1.75	1.50	
New England.....	---	---	90.0	52.7	60.0	69.7	72.5	---	---	---	67.1	76.2	---	---	---	---	23.4	139.5	---	---	13.66	11.72	---	---	---	---	1.80	1.41	
New York.....	80	99	86	90	51	45	58	62	60	68	63	73	---	---	---	---	35	155	---	---	11.00	9.20	---	---	---	---	1.15	1.20	
New Jersey.....	81	96	87	83	49	45	57	52	54	66	69	69	---	---	---	---	70	135	115	140	13.50	14.80	---	---	---	---	.95	.95	
Pennsylvania.....	79	93	83	80	48	44	60	58	62	65	60	64	---	---	---	---	55	155	---	---	11.00	10.60	---	---	---	---	1.05	1.05	
Middle Atlantic.....	79.4	94.5	83.7	81.4	49.5	44.5	58.5	60.8	60.5	65.6	61.5	63.1	---	---	---	---	48.5	152.2	---	---	11.12	9.92	---	---	---	---	1.09	1.11	
Ohio.....	70	95	79	78	33	33	42	48	44	59	58	57	---	---	---	---	65	150	---	---	7.90	8.00	---	---	---	---	1.05	1.40	
Indiana.....	68	93	79	79	29	31	46	59	40	63	57	60	---	---	---	---	60	160	125	140	8.00	8.40	---	---	---	---	.75	.35	
Illinois.....	74	97	79	80	29	32	42	63	41	65	50	66	---	---	---	---	70	170	90	115	9.70	8.60	---	---	---	---	.60	.20	
Michigan.....	72	91	82	76	35	34	48	62	41	62	56	51	---	---	---	---	35	155	---	---	8.50	8.00	---	---	---	---	1.10	1.40	
Wisconsin.....	89	102	78	80	36	39	57	75	45	64	60	60	129	165	---	---	26	145	---	---	9.20	9.00	---	---	---	---	1.20	1.40	
E. North Central.....	71.2	94.7	79.1	79.1	31.9	34.3	54.5	71.9	42.5	62.9	56.2	57.7	---	---	---	---	40.7	151.6	104.0	125.0	8.77	8.48	---	---	---	---	.95	1.37	
Minnesota.....	88	111	70	69	30	32	39	58	29	60	40	52	135	187	---	---	42	95	---	---	7.00	6.20	---	---	---	---	2.00	1.85	
Iowa.....	78	98	76	76	27	32	42	50	34	58	70	62	150	170	---	---	90	160	110	125	8.30	7.60	---	---	---	---	1.30	1.40	
Missouri.....	78	96	96	92	39	38	48	62	63	78	75	65	145	160	365	---	30	125	95	130	10.40	9.70	11.5	12.0	35.00	30.00	.75	1.40	
North Dakota.....	82	97	76	63	27	30	46	24	53	41	53	129	178	---	---	---	70	85	---	---	7.00	7.90	---	---	---	---	---	---	
South Dakota.....	77	106	76	71	30	32	37	47	28	57	39	52	133	183	---	---	95	165	---	---	6.70	8.40	---	---	---	---	1.10	1.25	
Nebraska.....	74	95	79	81	32	36	40	44	37	58	---	---	125	165	---	---	110	95	175	---	6.39	7.60	---	---	---	---	1.10	1.25	
Kansas.....	80	96	91	91	30	35	50	50	47	60	---	---	140	165	120	---	139	33	125	125	5.80	7.40	---	---	---	---	1.00	1.25	
W. North Central.....	79.7	97.2	76.0	77.4	29.5	32.9	37.1	52.9	29.8	57.5	59.5	55.8	132.6	183.8	181.3	---	132.7	63.1	121.8	106.5	130.3	7.36	7.51	---	---	---	---	1.06	1.43
Delaware.....	74	93	83	79	55	49	---	---	66	75	65	70	---	---	---	---	60	120	80	125	11.00	13.00	---	---	---	---	.70	.70	
Maryland.....	70	94	85	83	46	46	47	55	61	67	67	64	70	---	---	---	65	125	90	125	10.80	11.00	---	---	---	---	.80	.85	
Virginia.....	77	100	90	86	51	50	58	64	76	80	73	79	---	---	---	---	60	135	75	90	12.50	13.90	12.1	13.1	36.00	31.00	.65	.85	
West Virginia.....	85	100	92	92	60	59	63	65	67	77	79	72	---	---	---	---	70	150	---	---	11.20	12.50	---	---	---	---	.80	1.05	
North Carolina.....	90	106	89	74	54	56	75	77	89	93	84	84	---	---	---	---	60	150	70	90	14.60	14.30	12.3	13.0	33.00	31.00	.75	1.00	
South Carolina.....	88	100	94	78	47	49	---	---	105	107	---	---	---	---	---	---	80	160	75	74	14.30	13.90	12.4	13.1	34.00	29.00	.80	1.15	
Georgia.....	94	99	86	83	55	52	---	---	107	110	---	---	---	---	---	---	70	160	85	80	12.00	12.60	12.3	13.1	36.00	31.00	.80	1.10	
Florida.....	---	---	86	88	72	58	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	95	160	95	85	12.00	12.60	12.2	12.1	35.00	27.00	---	---	
South Atlantic.....	78.5	99.0	88.7	81.6	51.6	51.1	57.5	61.9	79.6	85.4	75.7	74.4	---	---	---	---	65.5	143.8	77.7	87.3	12.42	13.09	12.3	13.1	34.60	30.34	.71	.91	
Kentucky.....	76	98	87	94	51	49	51	67	64	80	80	92	---	---	---	---	70	185	75	130	10.50	12.30	---	---	---	---	.65	1.10	
Tennessee.....	84	104	86	94	45	48	64	77	83	92	75	85	---	---	---	---	39	175	60	120	11.80	13.70	11.8	12.3	35.00	34.00	.80	1.10	
Alabama.....	88	104	80	94	64	58	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	80	160	75	90	12.00	11.30	12.0	12.8	36.00	31.00	.75	.95	
Mississippi.....	---	---	95	95	60	59	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	75	140	75	90	11.00	10.60	12.1	13.0	38.00	33.00	1.05	1.10	
E. South Central.....	79.8	100.7	86.6	94.2	54.3	52.6	57.5	72.0	70.3	86.2	77.0	89.2	---	---	---	---	62.8	166.5	70.6	98.9	11.23	12.16	12.0	12.8	36.75	32.32	.74	1.06	
Arkansas.....	81	96	104	90	52	44	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	55	120	80	53	11.00	9.40	11.9	12.4	34.00	34.00	.70	1.10	
Louisiana.....	---	---	95	81	56	43	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	60	105	85	90	9.20	9.70	11.7	12.3	36.00	33.00	.90	1.35	
Oklahoma.....	78	97	92	87	26	37	43	59	57	68	---	---	---	---	160	---	125	50	125	105	12.00	6.20	7.30	11.3	5.32	28.00	.80	1.45	
Texas.....	78	98	80	70	28	35	39	47	55	77	---	---	---	---	130	---	99	75	140	120	9.40	7.20	11.6	12.5	33.00	28.00	1.25	1.45	
W. South Central.....	78.0	97.4	88.5	77.4	28.0	36.4	40.3	50.8	---	69.6	---	---	---	---	138.8	---	102.9	60.6	123.2	98.1	92.5	8.47	7.87	11.7	12.3	33.50	29.60	.76	1.14
Montana.....	80	110	88	84	44	40	53	56	32	47	---	---	121	166	---	---	90	145	---	---	9.80	10.00	---	---	---	---	1.50	.85	
Idaho.....	61	77	81	77	35	31	45	45	42	50	---	---	---	---	---	---	60	100	---	---	7.00	6.30	---	---	---	---	.95	.90	
Wyoming.....	92	101	98	77	58	41	76	53	67	55	---	---	140	165	---	---	75	160	---	---	9.10	8.20	---	---	---	---	2.00	.95	
Colorado.....	80	91	92	86	52	35	57	49	58	61	---	---	---	---	240	---	135	90	150	---	9.10	7.10	---	---	---	---	1.20	1.00	
New Mexico.....	76	95	109	75	55	43	56	51	---	---	---	---	---	---	150	---	99	95	140	---	10.00	7.50	13.0	12.2	35.00	22.00	</		

Average Prices Received by Farmers for Farm Products, July 15, 1935 and 1936, by States—Continued

State and division	Hogs, per 100 pounds		Beef cattle, per 100 pounds		Veal calves, per 100 pounds		Sheep, per 100 pounds		Lambs, per 100 pounds		Milk cows, per head		Horses, per head		Mules, per head		Chickens, per pound		Butter, per pound		Butterfat, per pound		Eggs, per dozen		Wool, per pound		
	1935	1936	1935	1936	1935	1936	1935	1936	1935	1936	1935	1936	1935	1936	1935	1936	1935	1936	1935	1936	1935	1936	1935	1936	1935	1936	
Maine	8.10	8.70	5.80	5.30	7.30	8.40	3.90	4.80	7.00	8.50	50	60	156	160	-----	-----	16.4	19.0	27	31	31	32	32.7	33.9	24	30	
New Hampshire	8.30	8.50	5.60	5.00	7.30	8.10	4.10	4.60	8.10	8.50	70	78	130	135	-----	-----	17.0	19.5	28	33	30	34	36.4	37.5	21	30	
Vermont	8.50	8.30	5.30	4.90	7.30	8.20	3.00	3.60	7.50	8.80	63	71	149	175	-----	-----	17.5	18.9	30	34	31	35	30.2	30.3	24	30	
Massachusetts	8.30	8.30	5.60	5.00	7.00	9.00	4.00	4.00	8.00	9.00	87	90	155	160	-----	-----	18.5	19.0	29	35	31	35	37.0	38.2	23	30	
Rhode Island	8.30	9.10	5.60	5.00	8.30	9.70	4.00	4.00	8.50	9.00	87	105	155	175	-----	-----	20.1	20.2	28	34	30	35	36.6	36.2	22	30	
Connecticut	8.20	9.10	5.60	5.00	8.20	9.40	4.00	4.00	8.50	9.00	83	95	146	160	-----	-----	18.8	21.0	27	34	30	35	35.3	35.1	25	30	
New England	8.27	8.54	5.57	5.06	7.41	8.58	3.71	-----	7.38	-----	69.10	77.40	-----	-----	-----	-----	17.8	19.5	27.8	32.2	31.0	34.1	35.2	35.9	23.8	-----	
New York	8.80	9.30	5.40	5.80	7.90	8.80	3.70	4.70	7.40	9.10	77	82	143	159	139	-----	152	17.4	18.7	28	33	23	32	28.0	26.7	22	30
New Jersey	8.70	9.10	5.50	5.00	8.60	9.40	4.00	4.50	7.00	9.00	98	110	139	140	160	-----	150	19.3	22.0	30	37	30	34	31.5	30.3	22	30
Pennsylvania	8.80	9.90	7.30	6.90	8.20	9.00	3.60	4.15	7.00	8.60	61	71	140	151	140	-----	149	17.2	19.3	26	30	24	25.6	24.7	26	31	
Middle Atlantic	8.79	9.70	6.53	6.50	8.05	8.91	3.65	4.39	7.18	8.82	72.00	79.50	141.50	154.40	-----	-----	17.6	19.5	26.9	31.4	23.5	32.0	27.4	26.3	24.1	30.6	
Ohio	9.30	10.00	7.70	6.93	7.70	8.30	2.90	3.25	7.00	8.60	46	49	133	140	126	-----	131	14.9	17.2	25	32	21	32	21.5	20.2	23	31
Indiana	9.50	9.90	7.60	6.60	7.50	7.70	2.75	3.20	7.20	8.70	48	53	120	128	126	-----	126	13.4	16.2	26	35	23	32	20.0	18.1	23	31
Illinois	9.10	9.80	7.90	7.20	7.10	7.70	2.95	3.40	7.30	8.90	53	55	107	114	117	-----	117	14.1	16.6	25	33	22	31	20.0	17.8	21	30
Michigan	8.90	9.70	6.30	6.00	8.20	8.60	2.95	3.10	7.60	8.90	49	59	137	160	130	-----	145	15.0	16.8	24	33	23	33	21.8	20.7	23	31
Wisconsin	8.60	9.00	5.50	4.85	6.50	6.90	2.55	3.00	6.60	8.00	63	67	125	131	120	-----	132	12.9	15.3	24	34	26	36	21.3	19.7	21	29
E. North Central	9.17	9.77	7.38	6.67	7.20	7.65	2.86	3.21	7.16	8.67	54.10	58.60	120.40	129.50	120.00	-----	141	16.5	24.9	33.0	23.5	33.4	20.8	19.2	22.5	30.7	
Minnesota	8.60	9.30	6.90	5.90	7.00	7.30	3.85	4.10	7.00	8.90	55	59	115	122	104	-----	116	11.5	14.0	24	34	23	34	20.4	18.1	20	28
Iowa	8.80	9.10	7.90	6.80	7.80	7.00	3.45	3.75	6.90	8.40	50	53	102	112	110	-----	121	12.4	15.0	24	33	24	34	20.1	17.8	22	29
Missouri	8.70	9.60	7.40	6.70	7.20	7.40	3.50	3.80	7.40	8.90	41	41	89	90	115	-----	118	12.5	14.4	24	29	19	30	19.2	16.6	22	30
North Dakota	7.70	8.40	5.80	4.75	5.90	6.30	3.25	4.00	6.10	7.70	44	44	81	89	87	-----	94	11.1	12.7	22	30	19	30	18.2	15.8	20	27
South Dakota	8.50	8.60	6.90	5.70	6.60	5.90	4.00	3.65	6.10	8.10	50	44	81	81	93	-----	90	11.3	13.3	23	33	20	31	19.0	15.9	21	27
Nebraska	8.60	8.90	6.00	5.60	6.70	7.00	3.60	3.50	7.20	8.90	47	48	87	91	103	-----	108	11.0	14.0	23	31	19	31	19.0	16.0	16	25
Kansas	8.60	9.30	6.40	6.00	6.50	6.70	3.30	3.50	6.70	8.20	41	42	82	82	102	-----	110	11.0	14.0	24	32	19	31	19.0	16.0	18	25
West North Central	8.68	9.16	7.27	6.31	6.76	6.95	3.60	3.77	6.79	8.48	48.10	49.40	92.00	96.40	107.60	-----	110.80	11.8	14.3	23.6	31.2	21.6	32.5	19.5	16.9	20.3	27.6
Delaware	8.60	9.90	7.00	6.00	8.00	9.70	2.55	3.60	7.80	9.40	52	53	115	116	135	-----	136	18.5	19.7	25	32	27	32	23.4	23.9	22	32
Maryland	8.60	9.80	7.20	7.10	7.70	8.40	2.50	3.25	7.50	8.80	50	54	120	125	135	-----	147	18.8	19.7	24	25	23	31	24.3	22.2	24	32
Virginia	8.10	9.10	5.90	5.90	7.00	7.70	2.60	3.30	6.90	8.60	40	45	114	128	131	-----	147	17.0	18.9	18	21	20	28	21.4	20.0	25	32
West Virginia	7.70	8.70	6.10	5.90	6.80	7.40	3.45	3.30	6.60	7.90	39	40	112	122	104	-----	105	14.9	17.2	21	23	22	29	21.2	21.6	25	33
North Carolina	7.90	9.10	4.95	5.20	5.90	7.00	4.35	4.30	6.60	7.60	37	40	111	122	150	-----	165	15.7	17.9	22	23	21	27	20.5	21.6	23	30
South Carolina	7.90	8.50	4.25	4.40	5.00	5.30	4.20	4.10	6.40	5.70	34	35	107	105	145	-----	155	17.3	18.9	25	26	24	26	19.8	21.2	23	30
Georgia	6.60	8.50	3.70	4.30	4.70	5.40	3.25	4.30	6.00	6.00	26	33	86	105	143	-----	153	16.0	17.2	23	25	21	26	19.4	20.9	21	30
Florida	6.40	7.50	4.55	4.70	6.10	6.30	4.00	4.60	6.35	5.90	42	44	85	95	126	-----	130	17.3	18.5	28	30	26	27	24.1	26.0	20	25
South Atlantic	7.38	8.69	4.97	5.07	6.17	6.84	3.16	3.38	6.75	8.18	37.30	40.90	114.70	125.20	134.10	-----	154.20	16.8	18.5	21.7	23.6	20.9	27.9	21.7	21.6	24.5	32.3
Kentucky	8.80	9.50	6.40	5.80	7.10	7.30	2.85	3.15	7.30	9.40	35	39	80	90	107	-----	117	13.2	15.2	22	26	20	31	19.0	17.6	24	33
Tennessee	8.20	9.10	5.10	5.10	5.90	6.50	3.00	2.75	6.30	7.60	32	34	94	95	124	-----	132	12.0	14.6	18	21	20	29	17.7	17.9	24	30
Alabama	6.90	8.10	3.25	4.05	4.15	5.20	3.40	3.00	6.70	7.50	24	31	72	91	115	-----	134	13.4	15.4	20	22	20	24	17.7	18.3	18	25
Mississippi	6.10	7.10	3.25	3.75	4.50	5.40	3.00	3.00	5.00	5.80	23	31	76	83	112	-----	125	13.5	15.6	25	27	20	29	17.5	18.6	20	25
E. South Central	7.51	8.48	4.67	4.73	5.47	6.15	2.92	3.04	6.90	8.72	28.70	33.90	83.10	90.50	116.80	-----	127.40	12.9	15.1	20.2	23.1	20.0	29.8	18.1	18.0	23.6	31.8
Arkansas	6.30	7.60	4.10	4.60	5.30	6.50	3.30	3.60	5.50	7.20	28	31	67	71	100	-----	104	11.6	13.7	25	26	19	29	18.6	16.9	20	27
Louisiana	5.70	6.10	4.35	4.45	5.10	5.50	3.15	3.90	4.30	5.60	29	32	59	64	90	-----	101	14.9	16.4	27	29	22	29	19.1	19.3	22	23
Oklahoma	7.80	8.90	5.20	5.10	5.90	6.10	3.55	4.30	7.10	8.80	33	35	69	77	95	-----	105	11.8	13.5	25	30	19	30	18.3	16.9	19	24
Texas	7.30	8.50	5.00	4.95	5.60	6.00	3.55	4.85	5.20	6.90	31	36	59	68	85	-----	99	12.0	13.3	25	27	19	29	19.0	18.1	22	29
W. South Central	6.88	7.93	4.95	4.92	5.58	6.05	3.54	4.79	5.27	6.92	30.80	34.50	63.10	71.10	89.90	-----	101.40	12.0	13.6	25.1	27.5	19.0	29.5	18.8	17.7	21.8	28.7
Montana	8.00	9.30	5.70	4.80	6.70	7.00	4.40	5.00	5.90	7.50	45	44	56	64	59	-----	70	13.0	15.2	24	31	21	32	21.8	21.6	21	27
Idaho	8.50	9.80	4.60	5.00	5.80	6.30	3.25	4.00	5.70	7.60	43	50	80	87	91	-----</											

Average Prices Received by Farmers for Farm Products, July 15, 1935 and 1936, by States—Continued

State and division	Hay (loose), per ton								Seed per bushel							
	Alfalfa		Clover		Clover and Timothy mixed		Prairie		Alfalfa		Red clover		Timothy			
	1935	1936	1935	1936	1935	1936	1935	1936	1935	1936	1935	1936	1935	1936	1935	1936
Me.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.
N. H.	16.00	12.20	10.20	9.00	11.50	9.30	9.50	8.00	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
N. J.	17.50	14.00	13.50	13.00	12.80	13.50	9.50	9.00	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Vt.	17.00	12.00	14.00	10.50	13.60	10.00	11.00	8.00	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Mass.	19.00	19.00	16.00	18.60	16.50	16.70	10.00	10.00	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
R. I.	21.00	19.50	17.00	19.00	18.50	19.00	13.00	10.00	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Conn.	22.00	19.50	16.00	19.00	17.00	17.00	12.00	10.00	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
N. E. C.	18.55	15.95	13.37	12.86	13.68	12.32	10.50	9.33	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
N. Y.	12.70	10.90	11.80	10.20	11.00	10.00	7.50	4.90	---	---	14.70	13.00	---	---	---	---
N. J.	16.80	17.50	13.70	16.90	13.40	14.90	6.00	9.00	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Pa.	13.60	14.60	12.40	11.60	10.90	11.10	10.00	7.10	---	---	12.70	11.90	6.10	2.80	---	---
M. A.	13.30	12.65	12.09	10.90	11.03	10.54	7.42	6.63	---	---	12.77	12.12	---	---	---	---
Ohio.	8.50	9.80	8.40	8.10	8.60	8.10	5.00	7.00	9.80	9.50	10.10	9.30	5.80	1.95	---	---
Ind.	9.10	9.60	7.40	8.30	7.00	8.10	4.70	5.00	13.50	11.00	10.30	8.30	3.40	1.90	---	---
Ill.	12.10	10.70	11.70	8.80	12.00	8.40	9.00	6.40	---	---	10.50	9.80	2.00	1.75	---	---
Mich.	8.80	8.80	8.60	8.10	7.70	8.00	8.00	7.00	12.30	10.00	11.40	9.50	---	---	---	---
Wis.	12.30	10.30	11.10	9.80	9.40	9.00	4.80	6.00	11.50	10.20	8.90	9.20	2.10	1.85	---	---
E. N. C.	10.52	9.84	9.57	8.79	9.00	8.42	5.44	6.11	11.55	10.04	10.11	9.17	3.69	1.83	---	---
Minn.	9.80	8.60	7.80	7.90	7.70	6.40	6.80	6.00	9.50	9.70	8.99	9.90	2.10	1.65	---	---
Iowa.	9.80	9.60	9.00	8.10	8.50	7.20	8.20	5.70	13.00	10.20	11.00	10.50	2.00	2.00	---	---
Mo.	12.20	12.90	12.00	11.60	11.00	10.80	8.90	8.20	10.00	---	11.30	10.50	2.00	1.70	---	---
N. Dak.	8.50	11.30	7.20	8.80	7.20	8.60	5.50	7.90	11.50	12.00	12.00	9.60	5.00	2.50	---	---
S. Dak.	8.50	11.10	7.50	9.50	7.50	9.00	7.00	8.00	12.60	9.60	---	---	---	---	---	---
Nebr.	7.60	10.00	8.60	9.00	7.50	8.50	5.30	6.10	10.00	8.90	10.20	9.90	---	---	---	---
Kans.	7.50	9.80	9.00	8.50	7.50	8.00	5.00	6.30	8.50	7.60	10.80	8.70	---	---	---	---
W. N. C.	8.84	9.74	9.57	8.98	9.00	7.97	6.09	6.54	9.73	8.82	9.66	10.17	2.06	1.92	---	---
Del.	15.00	14.50	10.50	13.50	11.00	13.50	---	10.00	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Md.	12.20	14.10	11.00	13.00	10.20	11.90	---	10.00	---	---	10.00	10.50	---	---	---	---
Va.	15.30	15.40	13.20	13.70	12.00	13.50	9.00	10.00	---	---	12.70	10.00	---	---	---	---
W. Va.	13.40	15.50	11.00	13.40	10.80	13.10	8.50	9.50	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
N. C.	19.60	18.20	15.50	15.90	17.00	16.00	8.50	10.00	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
S. C.	21.20	20.00	---	---	---	---	10.00	10.00	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Ga.	20.00	21.30	---	---	17.00	11.00	11.00	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Fla.	---	---	---	---	---	9.00	10.00	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
S. A.	14.45	15.21	11.95	13.51	11.36	13.01	9.50	19.10	---	---	10.18	10.46	---	---	---	---
Ry.	11.80	15.80	10.60	14.49	10.40	13.20	10.00	9.50	---	---	9.00	12.00	---	---	---	---
Tenn.	13.80	17.20	13.20	14.30	12.70	14.00	9.20	7.50	---	---	9.80	11.70	---	---	---	---
Ala.	14.70	18.50	---	16.30	13.80	7.50	9.20	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Miss.	15.00	14.00	---	14.50	11.10	9.00	8.50	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
E. S. C.	12.65	15.35	11.64	14.37	11.32	13.41	8.74	8.64	---	---	9.53	11.74	---	---	---	---
Ark.	14.50	14.00	13.70	12.80	12.40	12.00	8.00	7.10	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
La.	15.70	16.00	---	10.70	---	8.80	8.40	8.00	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Okla.	10.00	12.60	9.00	8.50	9.00	---	5.80	6.40	6.80	7.00	---	---	---	---	---	---
Tex.	15.30	12.80	---	---	---	---	7.20	7.00	7.80	8.80	---	---	---	---	---	---
W. S. C.	12.32	13.06	---	---	---	---	6.74	6.75	6.97	7.25	---	---	---	---	---	---
Mont.	8.60	10.80	8.60	8.50	7.70	9.20	7.90	10.00	11.80	10.40	---	---	---	---	---	---
Idaho.	7.20	6.40	6.40	6.50	7.60	7.30	5.10	5.00	9.70	9.90	7.20	8.50	---	---	---	---
Wyo.	9.60	8.60	10.00	8.20	11.60	7.50	10.00	7.00	12.60	9.90	13.00	9.50	---	---	---	---
Colo.	8.50	7.30	9.50	7.00	9.90	7.00	11.80	6.50	12.00	8.60	10.50	9.00	---	---	---	---
N. M.	10.00	8.00	9.50	7.00	9.50	7.00	10.00	7.00	8.00	9.00	---	---	---	---	---	---
Utah.	7.20	6.90	---	---	---	---	7.00	3.50	8.50	6.00	---	---	---	---	---	---
Ariz.	7.30	6.20	9.70	6.00	8.00	6.00	6.00	4.60	6.80	7.50	---	---	---	---	---	---
Nev.	7.40	6.20	8.00	6.00	8.00	6.00	6.00	5.00	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Mt.	7.95	7.44	8.68	7.56	8.86	7.94	8.79	7.30	9.13	8.32	7.28	8.57	---	---	---	---
Wash.	8.20	8.40	8.80	7.70	8.50	8.00	7.49	7.00	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Oreg.	8.40	8.40	7.80	7.00	7.20	8.00	7.50	7.00	9.30	9.00	8.70	8.50	---	---	---	---
Calif.	7.70	9.50	---	8.50	---	9.00	6.90	5.50	6.80	7.20	---	---	---	---	---	---
Pac.	7.90	9.14	8.40	7.84	7.93	8.08	7.22	6.35	7.29	7.71	---	---	---	---	---	---
U.S.	9.23	9.37	10.72	9.89	10.13	9.43	6.58	6.71	9.49	8.52	9.76	9.37	2.84	1.90	---	---

Wool: Price per Pound Received by Farmers, United States, 1931-36

Year	Jan. 15	Feb. 15	Mar. 15	Apr. 15	May 15	June 15	July 15	Aug. 15	Sept. 15	Oct. 15	Nov. 15	Dec. 15	Weighted average
1931	17.4	16.4	15.9	15.6	14.4	13.0	12.7	13.1	13.2	12.5	13.1	12.9	13.5
1932	12.5	13.0	12.5	11.0	8.8	7.2	7.0	7.4	9.1	9.5	9.4	9.2	8.7
1933	8.9	8.8	8.9	10.1	17.7	21.3	22.4	22.5	23.0	23.6	23.8	24.2	20.6
1934	24.6	25.4	26.9	26.2	23.4	21.9	21.4	20.4	19.5	19.3	19.2	18.5	21.7
1935	18.1	18.2	17.4	16.2	16.1	19.8	20.5	20.0	20.9	21.3	22.6	23.3	19.4
1936	24.1	25.6	26.5	26.2	25.8	27.8	27.5	---	---	---	---	---	---

¹ Preliminary.

Wool Shorn in 1936

The amount of wool shorn or to be shorn in 1936 is 361,265,000 pounds, according to the preliminary estimate of the Department of Agriculture. This is 3,398,000 pounds or 1 percent less than the amount shorn in 1935 and 6,023,000 pounds or 1½ percent less than the 5-year average 1931-35. The average weight per fleece in 1934 and 1935 was revised on the basis of the preliminary reports of the Bureau of the Census showing wool shorn in 1934.

The decrease in wool production this year was due to a decline in the average weight per fleece, the number of sheep shorn in 1936 being but little different from the number shorn in 1935. The average weight per fleece this year was 7.94 pounds, compared with 8.02 pounds in 1935. Lower fleece weights were reported in all areas except the South Central States. The increase in this group was due to the increase in the average weight per fleece in Texas of about 4 percent. The largest decrease in fleece weight was in the East North Central States where the average weight in 1936 was one-half pound less than in 1935.

State and division	Wool production			Weight per fleece ²			Number of sheep shorn		
	1934	1935	1936 ¹	1934	1935	1936	1934	1935	1936
	1,000 lb.	1,000 lb.	1,000 lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	1,000 head	1,000 head	1,000 head
Maine	378	330	284	6.1	6.0	5.8	62	55	49
New Hampshire	87	74	74	6.2	6.2	6.2	14	12	12
Vermont	190	174	165	6.8	6.7	6.6	28	26	25
Massachusetts	56	48	42	6.2	6.0	6.0	9	8	7
Rhode Island	12	12	12	5.9	6.0	6.0	2	2	2
Connecticut	42	35	34	6.0	5.9	5.6	7	6	6
New York	2,738	2,528	2,318	7.3	7.5	7.2	375	337	322
New Jersey	38	37	35	6.3	6.2	5.9	6	6	6
Pennsylvania	3,255	3,192	3,108	7.5	7.6	7.4	434	420	420
North Atlantic	6,796	6,430	6,072	7.3	7.4	7.2	937	872	849
Ohio	19,338	19,986	19,120	8.5	8.6	8.0	2,275	2,324	2,390
Indiana	5,362	5,729	5,290	7.5	7.7	7.0	715	744	757
Illinois	5,168	5,525	5,465	7.7	7.6	7.3	675	725	750
Michigan	8,424	8,508	8,492	8.1	8.3	7.9	1,040	1,025	1,075
Wisconsin	2,960	3,049	3,071	7.4	7.4	7.4	400	412	415
East North Central	41,252	42,797	41,447	8.1	8.2	7.7	5,105	5,230	5,387
Minnesota	7,137	7,099	7,520	7.8	7.7	8.0	915	922	940
Iowa	8,813	9,640	9,625	8.1	8.0	7.7	1,088	1,205	1,250
Missouri	8,196	8,869	8,170	6.8	7.1	6.4	1,200	1,242	1,285
North Dakota	7,056	5,856	6,714	8.4	8.5	8.8	840	689	763
South Dakota	10,080	9,217	10,248	8.0	8.2	8.4	1,260	1,124	1,220
Nebraska	2,730	3,029	3,040	7.5	7.6	7.6	362	400	400
Kansas	3,419	3,962	3,586	7.4	7.5	7.1	464	531	505
West North Central	47,431	47,672	48,903	7.7	7.8	7.7	6,129	6,113	6,363
Delaware	20	20	20	6.5	6.5	6.5	3	3	3
Maryland	506	504	453	6.1	6.3	6.2	83	80	73
Virginia	2,097	2,015	1,824	4.9	5.0	4.8	428	403	380
West Virginia	2,907	2,882	2,670	5.1	5.1	4.9	570	565	545
North Carolina	329	306	312	4.7	4.7	4.8	70	65	65
South Carolina	50	50	43	4.5	4.5	4.3	11	11	10
Georgia	112	107	102	3.5	3.7	3.5	32	29	29
Florida	108	109	112	3.1	3.2	3.3	35	34	34
South Atlantic	6,129	5,993	5,536	5.0	5.0	4.9	1,232	1,190	1,139
Kentucky	4,661	5,169	4,858	5.1	5.2	4.8	914	994	1,012
Tennessee	1,584	1,625	1,509	4.4	4.3	4.1	360	378	368
Alabama	166	141	133	3.7	3.7	3.6	45	38	37
Mississippi	230	182	172	3.2	3.3	3.3	72	55	52
Arkansas	268	248	262	4.7	4.6	4.6	57	54	57
Louisiana	731	772	714	3.4	3.3	3.4	215	234	210
Oklahoma	1,296	1,870	1,424	8.1	8.5	7.7	160	220	185
Texas	60,864	59,220	63,167	8.0	8.2	8.6	7,608	7,222	7,380
South Central	69,800	69,227	72,239	7.4	7.5	7.8	9,431	9,195	9,301
Montana	36,472	32,712	30,343	9.7	9.4	9.3	3,769	3,480	3,363
Idaho	18,445	18,567	17,600	8.5	9.0	8.8	2,170	2,063	2,000
Wyoming	33,212	30,153	29,640	9.5	9.5	9.5	3,496	3,174	3,120
Colorado	13,122	12,216	12,541	7.9	8.0	8.4	1,661	1,527	1,493
New Mexico	17,136	16,030	15,450	6.8	7.0	7.1	2,529	2,290	2,176
Arizona	4,980	4,779	4,740	6.0	5.9	6.0	830	810	790
Utah	20,856	19,125	19,270	8.8	8.5	8.7	2,370	2,250	2,215
Nevada	6,384	6,256	6,240	7.6	7.8	7.8	840	802	800
Washington	6,602	6,556	6,164	9.5	9.3	9.2	695	705	670
Oregon	19,836	19,688	18,318	8.7	8.7	8.6	2,280	2,263	2,130
California	21,876	26,544	26,762	8.8	7.5	7.1	3,209	3,533	3,784
Western	198,921	192,464	187,068	8.3	8.4	8.3	23,831	22,897	22,441
United States	370,329	364,663	361,265	7.94	8.02	7.94	46,665	45,497	45,480

Livestock-Meats-Wool

Weights and Prices of Stocker and Feeder Steers at Chicago¹ Kansas City, and South St. Paul

July 1936, with Comparisons

Weight range	Number of bead			Percent of total by weight ranges			Average weight (pounds)			Average price per 100 pounds		
	July 1936	June 1936	July 1935	July 1936	June 1936	July 1935	July 1936	June 1936	July 1935	July 1936	June 1936	July 1935
Chicago												
1,001 lb. up---	42	268	132	0.4	5.9	4.2	1,053	1,056	1,095	\$6.70	\$7.86	\$6.26
901-1,000 lb---	301	237	281	3.2	5.2	8.8	939	923	949	5.88	7.16	6.97
801-900 lb---	908	213	328	9.5	4.7	10.3	835	846	835	5.53	6.96	6.50
701-800 lb---	1,950	915	419	20.5	20.2	13.1	751	751	738	5.51	6.60	6.88
501-700 lb---	6,311	2,900	2,030	66.4	64.0	63.6	587	584	598	5.71	6.89	6.78
Total-----	9,512	4,533	3,190	100.0	100.0	100.0	657	676	692	5.66	6.94	6.74
Kansas City												
1,001 lb. up---	786	545	521	7.0	7.2	4.4	1,069	1,048	1,075	6.57	6.91	6.57
901-1,000 lb---	948	575	667	8.4	7.6	5.6	947	954	949	5.82	6.82	6.61
801-900 lb---	2,388	699	2,001	21.2	9.3	17.0	838	847	846	5.10	6.10	6.34
701-800 lb---	1,940	1,309	1,941	17.3	17.3	16.4	741	748	752	5.11	6.50	6.68
501-700 lb---	5,186	4,424	6,701	46.1	58.6	56.6	593	595	606	5.12	6.56	6.10
Total-----	11,248	7,552	11,831	100.0	100.0	100.0	734	704	711	5.34	6.56	6.32
South St. Paul												
1,001 lb. up---	118		48		1.7	.9		1,049	1,050		7.13	6.39
901-1,000 lb---	175	234	224	2.4	3.5	4.0	937	941	949	5.12	6.63	6.57
801-900 lb---	449	720	436	6.1	10.6	7.8	841	848	840	5.05	6.04	6.32
701-800 lb---	914	762	1,096	12.4	11.3	19.5	741	750	764	5.50	6.07	5.95
501-700 lb---	5,844	4,930	3,802	79.1	72.9	67.8	574	587	597	5.07	5.96	6.21
Total-----	7,382	6,764	5,606	100.0	100.0	100.0	620	654	667	5.13	6.05	6.19

Beef Steers Sold Out of First Hands at Chicago for Slaughter

July 1936, with Comparisons

Grade	Number of head			Percent of total by grades			Average weight (pounds)			Average price per 100 pounds		
	July 1936	June 1936	July 1935	July 1936	June 1936	July 1935	July 1936	June 1936	July 1935	July 1936	June 1936	July 1935
Choice and Prime	26,380	20,882	12,793	28.7	23.7	19.3	1,155	1,146	1,108	\$8.78	\$8.47	\$11.29
Good	45,004	50,099	38,293	49.0	56.7	57.8	1,058	1,049	1,016	8.16	7.80	10.04
Medium	13,808	14,542	8,468	15.0	16.5	12.8	976	981	929	7.46	7.26	8.48
Common	6,658	2,760	6,735	7.3	3.1	10.1	948	882	903	6.22	6.47	6.66
Total	91,850	88,283	66,289	100.0	100.0	100.0	1,066	1,056	1,012	8.13	7.86	9.80

Animals Slaughtered Under Federal Meat Inspection, July 1936

Station	Cattle	Calves	Sheep and lambs	Goats	Swine
Baltimore.....	8,924	(1)	(1)	-----	(1)
Buffalo.....	(1)	(1)	(1)	-----	(1)
Chicago.....	141,793	32,295	191,266	-----	330,847
Cincinnati.....	14,445	9,695	(1)	-----	47,602
Cleveland.....	(1)	(1)	(1)	-----	30,324
Denver.....	10,730	1,857	(1)	-----	22,061
Fort Worth.....	(1)	(1)	(1)	-----	(1)
Kansas City.....	74,660	35,465	78,717	-----	145,994
Milwaukee.....	21,055	34,945	(1)	-----	(1)
New York.....	29,081	60,816	234,305	-----	(1)
Omaha.....	86,473	12,952	104,732	-----	140,290
Philadelphia.....	(1)	(1)	(1)	-----	(1)
Detroit.....	(1)	(1)	(1)	-----	(1)
St. Louis.....	53,495	45,381	85,718	-----	178,470
Sioux City.....	47,133	9,052	38,831	-----	120,745
South St. Paul.....	66,618	57,238	(1)	-----	141,027
All other stations.....	367,114	223,667	618,899	639	1,534,455
Total:					
July 1936.....	927,536	523,363	1,352,468	639	2,691,815
July 1935.....	744,900	404,091	1,545,804	2,395	1,712,312
7 months ended July 1936.....	5,789,219	3,420,301	9,368,746	5,269	18,933,256
7 months ended July 1935 ²	4,974,677	3,257,262	9,889,700	6,281	15,505,091

Horses slaughtered:

July 1936.....	1,241
July 1935.....	1,475
7 months ended July 1936.....	5,580
7 months ended July 1935.....	8,797

¹ Included in "All other stations."² Commercial only.

Supplementary Meat Inspection Report, June 1936

Inspection of lard at all establishments, 91,242,138 inspection pounds; compound and other substitutes, 54,282,271 inspection pounds; sausage, 76,856,287 inspection pounds; oleomargarine, 6,414,495 inspection pounds.

Corresponding inspections for June 1935: Lard, 57,304,600 inspection pounds; compound and other substitutes, 35,312,826 inspection pounds; sausage, 60,084,871 inspection pounds; oleomargarine, 6,831,265 inspection pounds.

(These totals of inspection pounds do not represent actual production as the same product may have been inspected and recorded more than once in the process of manufacture.)

Classification of Livestock Slaughtered in the United States¹

Month	Cattle			Swine			Sheep and lambs	
	Steers	Cows and heifers	Bulls and stags	Barrows	Sows	Stags and boars	Lambs and yearlings	Sheep
1935								
January ²	Pct. 45.28	Pct. 51.42	Pct. 3.30	Pct. 50.62	Pct. 48.69	Pct. 0.69	Pct. 94.66	Pct. 5.34
February.....	39.74	56.29	3.97	51.22	48.00	.78	96.16	3.84
March.....	40.89	55.50	3.61	49.87	49.30	.83	96.30	3.70
April.....	43.17	52.83	4.00	51.30	47.73	.97	96.25	3.75
May.....	44.82	50.23	4.95	49.04	50.08	.88	92.96	7.04
June.....	46.08	49.13	4.79	45.47	53.37	1.16	92.29	7.71
July.....	44.39	51.06	4.55	40.49	58.17	1.34	94.37	5.63
August.....	41.43	54.30	4.27	41.27	57.53	.90	93.09	6.91
September.....	37.86	57.98	4.16	41.54	57.61	.85	91.84	8.16
October.....	32.87	63.35	3.78	44.60	54.69	.71	83.90	11.10
November.....	33.14	62.78	4.08	49.18	50.23	.59	89.36	10.64
December.....	35.57	60.26	4.17	52.74	46.69	.67	90.73	9.27
Average²	39.85	56.02	4.13	47.94	51.23	.83	92.93	7.07
1936								
January.....	39.22	56.78	4.00	54.92	44.60	.48	88.36	11.64
February.....	46.64	49.43	3.93	46.57	52.89	.54	90.34	9.66
March.....	47.00	48.15	4.85	53.70	45.64	.66	93.79	6.21
April.....	51.58	44.72	3.50	51.54	47.41	1.05	94.38	5.62
May.....	53.49	41.58	4.93	50.20	48.64	1.16	90.79	9.21
June.....	50.63	44.26	5.11	45.70	53.27	1.03	92.78	7.22

¹ Based on reports from about 500 packers and slaughterers whose slaughtering equaled nearly 75 percent of total slaughtered under Federal inspection.

² As far as can be ascertained at this time, there are no "drought-stricken cattle or calves purchased for Federal Surplus Relief Corporation" included in the material from which these percentages were derived.

Sources of Livestock Slaughtered in the United States¹

Month	Cattle		Calves		Swine		Sheep and lambs	
	Purchased in public stock-yards	Other sources	Purchased in public stock-yards	Other sources	Purchased in public stock-yards	Other sources	Purchased in public stock-yards	Other sources
1935								
January ²	Pct. 78.14	Pct. 21.86	Pct. 72.30	Pct. 27.70	Pct. 54.47	Pct. 45.53	Pct. 75.26	Pct. 24.74
February.....	82.28	17.72	77.28	22.72	53.33	46.67	80.63	19.37
March.....	82.22	17.78	75.64	24.36	56.30	43.70	80.92	19.08
April.....	82.87	17.13	74.24	25.76	55.12	44.88	83.45	16.55
May.....	84.12	15.88	76.21	23.79	56.88	43.12	75.04	24.96
June.....	83.42	16.58	74.92	25.08	57.36	42.64	80.25	19.75
July.....	84.21	15.79	77.78	22.22	56.65	43.35	80.45	19.55
August.....	86.59	13.41	78.60	21.40	60.81	39.19	78.48	21.52
September.....	85.41	14.59	77.88	22.12	57.63	42.37	75.10	24.90
October.....	84.61	15.39	78.21	21.79	57.73	42.27	71.81	28.19
November.....	84.58	15.42	77.70	22.30	57.41	42.59	75.31	24.69
December.....	83.15	16.85	79.31	20.69	52.70	47.30	74.74	25.26
Average²	83.63	16.37	76.54	23.46	56.08	43.92	77.47	22.53
1936								
January.....	85.04	14.96	77.57	22.43	55.52	44.48	75.31	24.69
February.....	85.48	14.52	76.01	23.99	50.42	49.58	74.43	25.57
March.....	81.24	18.76	74.82	25.18	53.36	46.64	77.15	22.85
April.....	81.48	18.52	72.73	27.27	53.28	46.72	76.42	23.58
May.....	82.26	17.74	71.98	28.02	52.21	47.79	77.07	22.93
June.....	78.95	21.05	70.39	29.61	50.31	49.69	74.93	25.07

¹ Based on reports from about 500 packers and slaughterers whose slaughtering equaled nearly 75 percent of total slaughtered under Federal inspection.

² As far as can be ascertained at this time, there are no "drought-stricken cattle or calves purchased for Federal Surplus Relief Corporation" included in the material from which these percentages were derived.

Statistical Report of the Livestock and Meat Situation, June, 1936, with Comparisons

Item	Unit	June			Total or average, January-June		
		5-year average ¹	1935	1936	5-year average ¹	1935	1936
Cattle, Calves, Beef, and Veal							
Inspected slaughter:							
Cattle	Number	711,186	669,257	853,188	4,113,936	4,229,177	4,861,683
Calves	do	446,395	439,134	516,637	2,622,435	2,793,171	2,896,938
Carcasses condemned:							
Cattle	do	4,881	4,695	4,799	30,338	36,302	30,761
Calves	do	736	949	1,128	8,152	10,724	11,717
Average live weight: ²							
Cattle	Pound	928.41	901.73	936.07	943.19	911.58	927.42
Calves	do	177.87	181.88	182.64	170.36	176.02	179.53
Average dressed weight: ²							
Cattle	do	512.02	482.59	509.21	520.13	483.44	500.07
Calves	do	102.41	105.26	103.80	98.69	101.28	101.79
Total dressed weight (carcass, excluding condemned):							
Beef	1,000 pounds	361,642	320,711	432,008	2,123,986	2,027,001	2,415,778
Veal	do	45,639	46,123	53,510	253,007	281,806	293,689
Storage beginning of month or period:							
Fresh beef	do	23,255	44,440	35,401	59,464	116,202	84,339
Cured beef	do	16,088	19,083	15,733	18,841	24,738	21,871
Storage end of month or period:							
Fresh beef	do	26,959	37,944	26,527	26,959	37,944	26,527
Cured beef	do	15,385	17,709	14,695	15,385	17,709	14,695
Exports: ³							
Fresh beef and veal	do	259	205	386	2,043	2,372	2,232
Cured beef	do	959	318	594	5,152	2,823	3,071
Canned beef	do	107	100	130	905	1,347	999
Oleo oil and stearin	do	2,908	796	1,416	18,919	5,272	5,311
Tallow	do	364		156	2,321	43	557
Imports: ⁴							
Fresh beef and veal	do	177	464	513	1,420	4,853	2,484
Beef and veal, pickled or cured	do	144	231	151	392	707	1,063
Beef, canned	do	3,029	5,910	6,918	18,158	38,494	50,307
Receipts, cattle and calves ⁵	Thousand	1,508	1,402	1,764	8,863	9,408	9,792
Stocker and feeder shipments ⁵	do	131	150	167	925	1,189	1,028
Cattle on farms Jan. 1	do		68,529	68,213			
Price per 100 pounds:							
Cattle, average cost for slaughter ²	Dollar	5.58	7.28	6.38	5.47	6.99	6.56
Calves, average cost for slaughter ²	do	5.58	7.36	7.50	5.94	6.98	7.64
Cattle, Good steers, 900-1,300 pounds, Chicago	do	7.86	10.90	7.83	8.11	11.44	9.20
Veal calves, Medium to Choice, Chicago	do	6.08	7.71	8.45	6.34	7.41	8.67
Beef carcasses, Good grade, eastern markets	do	12.34	16.17	12.60	12.41	17.07	13.62
Veal carcasses, Good grade, eastern markets	do	10.97	13.49	14.10	12.19	14.30	15.21
Hogs, Pork, and Pork Products							
Inspected slaughter, hogs	Number	3,357,816	1,828,279	2,739,116	21,837,304	13,792,779	16,241,441
Carcasses condemned	do	10,109	6,322	7,948	64,003	46,391	47,419
Average live weight ²	Pound	235.04	235.77	241.97	228.67	221.42	230.90
Average dressed weight ²	do	176.28	176.56	182.73	172.97	165.95	175.16
Total dressed weight (carcass, excluding condemned)	1,000 pounds	590,127	321,685	499,066	3,766,168	2,281,263	2,836,466
Lard per 100 pounds live weight ⁴	Pound	15.06	11.43	13.21	15.02	11.85	12.93
Storage beginning of month or period:							
Fresh pork	1,000 pounds	191,849	147,124	96,545	145,435	230,866	58,270
Cured pork	do	495,981	356,289	344,073	433,087	456,697	268,507
Lard	do	122,917	89,986	99,656	78,873	118,107	52,718
Storage end of month or period:							
Fresh pork	do	181,423	115,645	89,426	181,423	115,645	89,426
Cured pork	do	485,254	329,662	345,704	485,254	329,662	345,704
Lard	do	142,398	84,680	106,774	142,398	84,680	106,774
Exports: ³							
Fresh pork	do	1,125	463	140	8,064	8,104	1,125
Cured pork	do	10,821	7,282	7,074	54,000	39,602	28,183
Canned pork	do	747	333	526	5,374	4,594	3,838
Sausage	do	524	417	401	3,455	2,723	2,031
Lard	do	34,158	6,963	11,140	254,530	68,730	60,947
Imports: ⁴							
Fresh pork	do	126	413	1,275	579	1,452	5,651
Pork, pickled, salted, and other	do	49	52	210	429	298	1,336
Prepared or preserved hams, shoulders, and bacon	do	200	338	2,730	1,055	1,328	10,978
Receipts of hogs ⁵	Thousand	2,549	1,301	1,864	17,213	10,368	11,891
Stocker and feeder shipments ⁵	do	36	27	36	198	171	205
Hogs on farms Jan. 1	do		39,004	42,541			
Price per 100 pounds:							
Average cost for slaughter ²	Dollar	4.97	9.27	9.64	5.05	8.59	9.86
At Chicago—Live hogs, medium weight	do	5.91	9.70	10.20	5.69	9.00	10.28
At eastern markets:							
Fresh pork loins, 10-15 pounds	do	14.53	22.36	20.85	13.84	20.44	20.26
Shoulders, skinned	do	10.83	18.15	16.54	10.96	17.15	17.11
Pienies, 6-8 pounds ⁶	do	10.43	17.59	15.94	10.15	16.11	16.62
Butts, Boston style	do	12.85	22.04	19.74	12.83	20.31	19.80
Bacon, breakfast, no. 1, sweet pickle cure, 8-10 pounds	do	17.03	26.75	25.84	16.02	24.02	26.58
Hams, smoked, no. 2, 12-14 pounds	do	15.85	21.27	23.92	14.81	18.80	23.48
Lard, hardwood tubs	do	9.22	15.44	11.46	9.08	15.14	12.15
Sheep, Lamb, and Mutton							
Inspected slaughter, sheep and lambs	Number	1,443,038	1,420,685	1,308,721	8,331,821	8,343,896	8,016,278
Carcasses condemned	do	1,449	2,187	2,323	8,620	10,487	16,146
Average liveweight ²	Pound	76.14	80.65	76.61	83.74	85.83	86.66
Average dressed weight ²	do	37.08	39.44	36.72	39.42	40.38	40.48
Total dressed weight (carcass, excluding condemned)	1,000 pounds	53,459	55,946	47,971	328,137	336,508	323,832
Storage, fresh lamb and mutton:							
Beginning of month or period	do	1,883	2,818	1,282	3,667	4,560	3,025
End of month or period	do	1,866	2,376	1,122	1,866	2,376	1,122
Exports, fresh lamb and mutton ³	do	36	29	27	262	345	241
Imports, fresh lamb and mutton ⁴	do	10	3	3	47	22	18
Receipts of sheep ⁵	Thousand	2,182	1,994	1,859	12,466	11,425	10,796
Stocker and feeder shipments ⁵	do	151	81	108	738	678	622
Sheep on farms Jan. 1	do		52,251	51,690			
Price per 100 pounds:							
Average cost for slaughter ²	Dollar	6.95	7.46	9.66	7.18	7.88	9.48
At Chicago:							
Lambs, 90 pounds down, Good and Choice	do	4.56		7.11	7.71	8.25	7.10.72
Sheep, Medium to Choice	do	1.95	2.56	3.28	3.25	4.02	4.65
At eastern markets:							
Lamb carcasses, Good grade	do	9.70		67.22.11	16.02	16.47	7.19.13
Mutton, Good grade	do	7.58	9.01	9.85	9.10	10.84	10.14

¹ 1931-35.² Weighted average.³ Includes reexports when reported.⁴ Beginning 1934, figures represent imports for consumption.⁵ Public stockyards.⁶ Boston only.⁷ June price is for spring lamb.⁸ Average is from January to May. No price quoted for June.

Receipts and Disposition of Livestock at Public Stockyards for July

[69 markets]

Market	Cattle (excluding calves)								Calves							
	Receipts		Local slaughter		Stocker and feeder shipments		Total shipments		Receipts		Local slaughter		Stocker and feeder shipments		Total shipments	
	1936	1935	1936	1935	1936	1935	1936	1935	1936	1935	1936	1935	1936	1935	1936	1935
Atlanta, Ga.	757	1,025	711	857			27	370	394	562	71	42			418	450
Baltimore, Md.	10,650	15,128	7,259	11,131	1,394	283	3,391	3,997	7,980	6,736	5,786	5,710			2,194	1,026
Birmingham, Ala.	902	1,494	913	1,418				76	315	363	257	297			58	66
Boston, Mass.	2,805	3,074	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	5,595	5,663	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Buffalo, N. Y.	15,597	15,622	10,416	9,484	285	337	5,435	6,865	26,649	22,360	7,165	5,167			19,458	17,539
Bushnell, Ill.	405	(1)	28	(2)	262	(2)	353	(2)	86	(2)	26	(2)	11	(2)	60	(2)
Chittanooga, Tenn.	3,097	2,251	2,695	1,868	492	383		383								
Cheyenne, Wyo.	1,925	56					1,925	56								
Chicago, Ill.	200,085	147,940	135,250	112,569	20,188	6,673	64,835	35,371	32,806	35,122	30,530	33,426			2,276	1,696
Cincinnati, Ohio	24,404	20,193	18,635	15,185	1,454	826	5,769	5,008	11,257	11,418	8,936	8,511			2,321	2,907
Cleveland, Ohio	8,256	8,546	7,666	7,994	315	160	590	552	12,436	11,254	11,289	11,109	95	35	1,147	145
Dallas, Tex.	1,475	3,227	1,370	3,030			127	41	2,798	2,904	2,850	1,891			36	812
Dayton, Ohio	1,712	1,987	1,423	1,500			382	289	487	775	823	775				
Denver, Colo.	26,094	18,833	14,527	13,836	6,479	1,868	11,670	4,458	3,476	3,807	2,572	3,481	657	262	840	262
Detroit, Mich.	14,804	13,934	13,942	13,182	494	159	862	752	12,113	15,426	9,577	12,513			2,536	2,913
E. St. Louis, Ill.	79,293	90,483	42,255	45,303	5,684	4,773	38,046	44,481	38,514	43,014	25,157	29,358	6		13,357	13,656
El Paso, Tex.	3,695	4,405	2,362	628	929	3,255	1,333	3,777	5,723	5,150	775	400	1,035	2,936	4,948	4,750
Evansville, Ind.	4,124	4,752	3,536	3,908	484	232	586	813	6,116	6,132	6,019	6,064	70	66	83	70
Fort Wayne, Ind.	972	(2)	972	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	508	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	508	(2)
Fort Worth, Tex.	42,496	70,043	26,874	41,760	6,249	6,783	11,882	19,120	21,191	28,042	13,196	18,547	6,133	8,027	11,810	18,656
Houston, Tex.	1,705	(2)	1,184	(2)	(2)	(2)	568	(2)	5,097	(2)	2,742	(2)	(2)	(2)	2,388	(2)
Indianapolis, Ind.	28,427	25,822	15,947	13,709	2,234	3,206	12,569	12,169	13,749	14,688	5,846	6,103	154	357	7,903	8,585
Jacksonville, Fla.	1,199	2,336	850	2,218	224	300	483	387	261	206	142	182	132	58	185	68
Jersey City, N. J.	23,082	17,067	22,689	16,907			393	160	46,694	43,909	45,611	42,439			1,053	1,470
Joplin, Mo.	3,824	4,554	1,294	1,045	908	1,008	2,530	3,509	4,717	4,222	123	340	292	405	4,594	3,882
Kansas City, Mo.	110,800	108,825	64,077	57,776	25,578	25,852	45,316	46,665	24,667	22,789	21,244	20,477	3,860	4,146	4,692	5,210
Knoxville, Tenn.	3,783	2,457	2,359	1,741	1,424		1,424	716	3,176	2,105	3,176	2,105				
La Fayette, Ind.	384	273	210	100	23	89	176	166	651	578	116	60	33	68	511	563
Lancaster, Pa.	25,073	20,233	1,519	23	11,628	6,913	23,554	20,210	4,059	3,490	41	38			4,018	3,452
Laredo, Tex.	535	440	86	200	306	240	449	240	248	241	10		146	241	238	241
Los Angeles, Calif.	25,106	24,483	22,458	22,169	2,734	2,102	2,734	2,102	5,873	6,534	5,572	6,135	328	268	328	268
Louisville, Ky.	11,111	11,813	6,492	4,590	3,632	7,125	4,619	7,223	9,710	13,044	4,367	4,463			5,343	8,581
Memphis, Tenn.	7,098	18,126	7,872	10,707	496	496	536	7,545	3,865	10,172	2,598	8,624	7	190	170	1,038
Milwaukee, Wis.	17,654	13,372	15,649	12,542	616	208	1,991	836	28,081	25,474	28,072	25,474	5		9	
Montgomery, Ala.	4,384	8,137	3,066	3,744	625	554	1,318	4,393	2,445	3,648	1,710	1,376	34	3	610	2,083
Moultrie, Ga.	656	404	593	310	102	103	102	103								
Muncie, Ind.	940	(2)	762	(2)	(2)	(2)	178	(2)	903	(2)	206	(2)		(2)	697	(2)
Nashville, Tenn.	6,267	10,252	2,214	3,899	1,087	1,486	4,053	6,353	4,917	7,070	3,365	4,482			1,552	2,583
Newark, N. J.	2,107	2,120	2,139	1,981	83	40	83	40	1,303	1,564	1,303	1,564				
New Orleans, La.	4,305	4,735	1,850	2,604	626	852	2,427	2,435	8,480	8,698	8,289	8,906				
New York, N. Y.	798	1,200	798	1,200					18,921	15,342	18,921	15,342				
North Salt Lake, Utah	5,460	2,697	1,121	1,040	1,000	300	4,735	1,563	191	495	191	495				
Ogden, Utah	5,473	6,828	1,082	1,171	2,667	850	4,735	5,568	1,196	620	71	110	654	307	1,073	502
Oklahoma City, Okla.	40,551	43,221	28,107	26,840	8,374	4,191	12,691	15,710	12,118	9,632	10,432	7,810	406	115	1,784	1,620
Omaha, Nebr.	149,393	78,973	83,687	54,165	28,697	6,700	65,706	24,808	14,819	6,134	12,282	5,728	2,474	406	2,537	406
Parsons, Kans.	2,671	(2)	1,100	(2)	841	(2)	1,571	(2)	2,405	(2)	103	(2)	213	(2)	2,302	(2)
Pasco, Wash.	415	247					466	218	3							3
Peoria, Ill.	7,543	4,566	3,307	1,100	815	454	4,324	3,463	4,778	4,504	2,913	1,840	56	67	1,785	2,638
Philadelphia, Pa.	3,760	4,146	3,760	4,146					7,018	9,745	6,953	9,733			65	12
Pittsburgh, Pa.	31,550	24,759	7,734	8,521			23,816	16,238	25,996	28,179	8,423	9,457			17,573	18,722
Portland, Ore.	12,940	13,092	7,652	7,232	1,047	552	5,266	5,860	1,956	1,329	1,530	832			426	497
Pueblo, Colo.		128				30		128								
Richmond, Va.	1,593	1,439	1,340	1,408	225	31	253	31	1,957	2,349	1,957	1,817				531
St. Joseph, Mo.	33,795	28,338	25,826	22,570	3,394	2,048	8,338	5,216	7,147	7,893	6,423	7,383	574	296	574	379
St. Louis, Mo.	2,221	(2)	2,228	(2)	(2)	(2)	47	(2)	1,126	(2)	1,127	(2)		(2)		(2)
San Antonio, Tex.	8,442	11,295	4,482	5,641	703	1,205	3,882	5,836	10,881	13,338	6,208	6,812	1,403	1,056	4,677	6,781
Seattle, Wash.	4,290	3,576	4,219	3,680			71	196	3,606	462	3,606	461				1
Sioux City, Iowa	101,615	46,377	52,872	23,979	20,423	8,148	48,743	17,398	10,738	2,819	3,893	2,268	4,953	551	6,845	551
Sioux Falls, S. Dak.	18,506	7,505	4,059	2,314	2,636	1,753	14,732	5,338	2,468	803	169	83	540	491	2,451	750
So. St. Paul, Minn.	102,018	58,988	58,461	40,561	29,295	11,300	45,623	18,190	52,660	37,313	47,083	36,255	2,838	1,035	5,233	1,751
So. San Francisco, Calif.	9,283	9,169	6,362	5,068			3,083	3,993	1,502	1,126	975	732			530	392
Spokane, Wash.	8,060	4,859	2,525	2,922	2,733	1,424	4,361	1,733	1,909	757	895	407	375	194	1,051	194
Springfield, Ill.	237	218	79	143	32	18	157	76	539	526	490	507	16	44	46	22
Springfield, Mo.	4,246	5,374	356	338	500	618	3,890	5,036	7,785	6,877	410	247	302	351	7,373	6,630
Stockton, Calif.	1,872	2,438		159	40		1,890	2,444	738	611			122	9	739	610
Toledo, Ohio	3,557	1,102	1,643	412	876	198	1,579	597	371	284	299	224	72		72	63
Tulsa, Okla.	3,296	(2)	2,040	(2)	433	(2)	1,244	(2)	4,281	(2)	787	(2)	352	(2)	3,492	(2)
West Fargo, N. Dak.	11,016	(2)	54	(2)	2,502	(2)	11,059	(2)	4,093	(2)	9	(2)	265	(2)	4,035	(2)
Wichita, Kans.	20,7															

Receipts and Disposition of Livestock at Public Stockyards for July—Continued

[69 markets]

Market	Hogs								Sheep and lambs							
	Receipts		Local slaughter		Stocker and feeder shipments		Total shipments		Receipts		Local slaughter		Stocker and feeder shipments		Total shipments	
	1936	1935	1936	1935	1936	1935	1936	1935	1936	1935	1936	1935	1936	1935	1936	1935
Atlanta, Ga.	533	298	160	184			379	144	21	65	5	82			16	
Baltimore, Md.	19,598	39,185	15,855	31,986			3,743	7,199	38,522	35,023	17,097	16,902	3		21,425	18,121
Birmingham, Ala.	477	715	396	633	82	68	82	68	36	78	36	78				
Boston, Mass.	3,073	2,115	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	94	45	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Buffalo, N. Y.	16,543	11,375	6,644	5,903	191	11	9,429	6,237	50,703	59,769	20,441	15,335	57	101	31,014	46,232
Bushnell, Ill.	4,431	(2)	1	(2)	334	(2)	4,432	(2)	487	(2)	2	(2)	116	(2)	503	(2)
Chattanooga, Tenn.	1,875	1,113	1,875	1,113					507	249	507	249				
Cheyenne, Wyo.	5,876	16,409					5,876	16,409	798	1,026					798	1,026
Chicago, Ill.	321,132	249,886	275,627	213,574	312	146	45,505	36,312	160,671	198,491	156,276	194,633	3,398	680	4,395	3,858
Cincinnati, Ohio	63,541	50,986	48,830	35,659	130	9	14,711	15,327	60,118	100,693	30,917	53,785	2,005	1,754	29,201	46,908
Cleveland, Ohio	17,337	10,584	14,964	9,842			2,373	742	11,713	11,003	10,253	10,438	1,171	565	1,460	565
Dallas, Tex.	4,940	2,173	4,574	1,910			371	233	604	653	580	377			23	288
Dayton, Ohio	5,098	3,910	3,387	2,187			1,711	1,723	2,307	1,819	937	1,093			1,370	726
Denver, Colo.	35,377	22,956	24,081	13,414	192	995	11,069	9,660	240,611	258,919	27,271	22,945	32,709	14,761	214,607	238,480
Detroit, Mich.	11,902	7,924	11,064	7,786			838	138	7,700	7,573	6,654	6,508			1,046	1,065
East St. Louis, Ill.	151,763	126,609	69,969	49,627	1,742	1,507	82,004	75,751	78,295	97,530	67,206	85,692			11,169	11,758
El Paso, Tex.	5,030	1,696	3,130	1,373	1,583	116	1,900	323	5,118	4,598	606	694	4,512	3,423	4,512	3,904
Evansville, Ind.	12,941	18,989	12,741	14,502	219	128	219	4,480	7,887	8,697	7,673	8,084	285	633	285	633
Fort Wayne, Ind.	3,443	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	3,443	(2)	1,005	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	1,005	(2)
Fort Worth, Tex.	18,104	11,735	16,007	10,949	710	603	2,101	790	37,121	63,286	24,370	46,449	6,903	9,748	12,873	16,948
Houston, Tex.	148	(2)	135	(2)	(2)	(2)	13	(2)	131	(2)	102	(2)			29	(2)
Indianapolis, Ind.	113,408	90,597	39,811	35,929	418	194	73,451	54,662	30,639	29,565	8,415	14,038	2,258	2,239	22,224	15,527
Jacksonville, Fla.	377	134	171	154	1		219		447	499	177	480	268	19	268	19
Jersey City, N. J.	21,542	19,084	21,300	19,084			242		201,954	206,280	193,737	197,876			8,217	8,404
Joplin, Mo.	6,905	4,356	1,598		4,432	777	5,307	2,387	3,742	4,924	4		742	764	3,738	4,924
Kansas City, Mo.	53,319	35,580	39,585	25,535	3,862	1,929	14,161	9,684	69,824	77,256	55,448	64,299	9,690	11,539	12,660	13,500
Knoxville, Tenn.	3,116	2,020	3,116	2,020					1,041	1,145	1,041	1,145				
LaFayette, Ind.	4,995	3,342	633	1,718	103	63	4,391	1,584	1,795	1,874	37	42	40	142	1,638	1,746
Laurens, S. C.	5,214	3,881	66	48			5,148	3,833	2,676	3,737	66	29			2,730	3,708
Laredo, Tex.																
Los Angeles, Calif.	3,607	2,682	3,618	2,583		72		72	26,020	34,710	25,748	31,008	643	1,676	643	1,676
Louisville, Ky.	17,774	15,225	7,630	5,778	217	89	10,144	9,447	52,481	94,818	1,903	4,244	2,925	8,926	50,578	90,574
Memphis, Tenn.	5,502	5,854	4,618	3,229	1,716	1,258	1,850	2,667	103	296	167	158	40	142	40	142
Milwaukee, Wis.	38,326	21,738	38,201	21,657	163	81	163	81	6,745	6,149	6,484	6,070	22	79	261	79
Montgomery, Ala.	4,446	2,155	1,195	714	203	121	3,107	1,415	90	155	89	70	1	85	1	85
Moultrie, Ga.	443	287	251	180	277	70		70								
Muncie, Ind.	6,880	(2)	4,106	(2)		(2)	2,790	(2)	3,306	(2)	126	(2)	(2)	(2)	3,180	(2)
Nashville, Tenn.	7,222	9,451	4,637	4,227			2,585	5,224	12,861	36,416	9,089	8,090			3,772	28,326
Newark, N. J.	18,918	15,592	19,089	15,209					8,206	9,380	8,206	9,380				
New Orleans, La.	1,238	670	1,019	600	208	35	208	35	52	93	53	74	17	30	17	30
New York, N. Y.	51,585	33,061	51,585	33,061					17,803	21,231	17,803	21,231				
North Salt Lake, Utah																
Utah	24,564	24,472	2,972	3,057	1,200	300	20,692	21,540	9,636	10,316	1,137	1,235	4,000	2,000	7,971	9,171
Ogden, Utah	9,889	13,179	2,895	2,869	584	135	6,949	10,236	299,724	402,092	1,490	1,223	14,169	13,832	295,403	388,249
Oklahoma City, Okla.	24,806	13,712	22,968	12,993	1,594	481	1,860	673	15,331	13,345	12,584	10,857	1,723	1,564	2,667	2,378
Omaha, Nebr.	172,646	97,658	136,539	69,844	2,352	1,376	36,107	27,814	129,542	125,341	96,365	105,777	23,349	18,306	33,177	19,564
Parsons, Kans.	3,613	(2)	413	(2)	948	(2)	3,200	(2)	2,045	(2)		(2)	263	(2)	2,045	(2)
Pasco, Wash.	115	27					115	27	1,520	388					1,520	388
Peoria, Ill.	38,688	27,165	13,234	5,442	374	672	25,824	21,577	9,588	5,520	253	310		555	360	9,295
Philadelphia, Pa.	22,559	18,276	22,402	17,464			157	812	21,480	19,631	20,065	18,717			1,415	914
Pittsburgh, Pa.	30,782	29,649	28,199	29,575			2,583	74	103,476	100,000	11,690	13,359			91,786	86,641
Portland, Ore.	16,281	9,326	12,958	5,799	925	310	3,086	3,527	27,249	27,101	9,581	14,208	1,554	588	17,912	12,893
Pueblo, Colo.	915						915			1,042	2			1,040		1,040
Richmond, Va.	7,482	7,548	7,422	7,531	60	17		60	1,097	1,533	1,013	1,524	84	29	84	29
St. Joseph, Mo.	62,639	46,029	53,301	36,230	1,057	1,642	9,223	9,751	60,608	88,246	55,529	84,942	4,600	2,353	5,682	2,353
St. Louis, Mo.	7,611	(2)	5,893	(2)		(2)	1,726	(2)	3,274	(2)	2,225	(2)	(2)	(2)	1,070	(2)
San Antonio, Tex.	5,964	2,578	3,309	1,621	526	628	2,638	895	1,917	2,610	511	1,709	575	495	1,677	914
Seattle, Wash.	5,938	4,302	5,890	3,603	48	699	48	699	6,147	6,359	6,147	6,096				263
Sioux City, Iowa	156,286	84,189	119,500	68,536	7,421	3,665	36,786	15,653	42,371	29,954	22,408	26,308	19,123	3,417	19,963	3,646
Sioux Falls, S. Dak.	31,160	16,166	12,649	4,961	14	32	18,313	11,028	7,765	2,782	1,475	14	1,559	220	6,250	2,427
So. St. Paul, Minn.	145,328	53,869	107,463	45,503	13,849	2,415	36,096	8,081	49,925	82,407	31,768	45,872	4,968	18,035	36,040	
So. San Francisco, Calif.	16,182	12,977	13,361	10,533			2,821	2,444	31,490	31,874	23,065	23,179			8,537	8,441
Spokane, Wash.	3,983	1,262	1,635	973	432	273	1,996	273	2,936	5,726	1,134	1,733	1,574	1,184	1,728	3,434
Springfield, Ill.	12,620	8,626	371	302	690	186	12,210	8,134	474	708	12		135	190	470	707
Springfield, Mo.	9,066	5,745	2,038	1,277	2,508	1,864	7,028	4,468	6,818	7,535	42	65	138	299	6,776	7,470
Stockton, Calif.	2,503	1,597			767		2,307	1,467	24,102	16,124			1,116	17	24,111	15,634
Toledo, Ohio	1,660	999	913	669	41	13	725	348	168	441	168	157				284
Tulsa, Okla.	4,963	(2)	1,079	(2)	1,520	(2)	3,856	(2)	709	(2)	27	(2)	264	(2)	682	(2)
West Fargo, N. Dak.	7,86,8															

² Rendered.

Average Prices of Livestock, July 1936, with Comparisons

Based on Mean of Daily Price Range [In dollars per 100 pounds]

Classification	Chicago							Kansas City							Omaha						
	Week ended—					Monthly		Week ended—					Monthly		Week ended—					Monthly	
	July 4, 1936	July 11, 1936	July 18, 1936	July 25, 1936	Aug. 1, 1936	June 1936	July 1936	July 4, 1936	July 11, 1936	July 18, 1936	July 25, 1936	Aug. 1, 1936	June 1936	July 1936	July 4, 1936	July 11, 1936	July 18, 1936	July 25, 1936	Aug. 1, 1936	June 1936	July 1936
Slaughter cattle, calves, and vealers:																					
Steers: 550-900 lb.:																					
Choice	\$8.88	\$8.80	\$8.58	\$8.82	\$8.78	\$8.64	\$8.77	\$8.36	\$8.56	\$8.18	\$8.28	\$8.38	\$8.10	\$8.35	\$8.38	\$8.38	\$8.25	\$8.35	\$8.38	\$8.02	\$8.35
Good	8.10	8.18	7.95	8.00	7.92	7.85	8.03	7.70	7.85	7.45	7.64	7.68	7.43	7.66	7.68	7.75	7.62	7.95	7.92	7.53	7.78
Medium	7.45	7.58	7.15	7.12	7.15	7.25	7.29	6.66	6.60	6.12	6.32	6.14	6.55	6.37	7.05	7.08	6.75	7.10	7.12	7.04	7.02
Common	6.32	6.40	6.00	6.00	6.08	6.56	6.16	5.36	5.24	4.75	5.04	4.76	5.68	5.03	6.12	5.95	5.62	5.85	5.88	6.19	5.88
900-1,100 lb.:																					
Prime	9.58	9.50	9.20	9.35	9.45	9.35	9.42					9.00									
Choice	8.98	8.92	8.65	8.85	8.78	8.62	8.84	8.44	8.62	8.22	8.40	8.50	8.09	8.44	8.42	8.51	8.25	8.70	8.60	8.05	8.50
Good	8.32	8.35	7.98	8.10	8.08	7.84	8.17	7.75	7.90	7.45	7.65	7.68	7.43	7.69	7.72	7.85	7.62	7.98	7.85	7.46	7.80
Medium	7.55	7.60	7.15	7.22	7.42	7.24	7.39	6.64	6.60	6.12	6.32	6.14	6.54	6.36	6.98	7.08	6.75	7.10	6.98	6.94	6.98
Common	6.50	6.50	6.12	6.22	6.20	6.52	6.31	5.35	5.24	4.75	5.04	4.76	5.68	5.03	6.12	6.05	5.62	5.98	6.00	6.14	5.99
1,100-1,300 lb.:																					
Prime	9.75	9.58	9.32	9.58	9.51	9.38	9.55					9.00									
Choice	8.98	8.92	8.65	8.85	8.86	8.58	8.87	8.31	8.56	8.12	8.34	8.45	7.94	8.36	8.42	8.51	8.25	8.70	8.58	8.02	8.49
Good	8.15	8.30	7.98	8.20	8.22	7.82	8.17	7.75	7.90	7.39	7.65	7.68	7.36	7.67	7.72	7.85	7.62	7.98	7.85	7.42	7.80
Medium	7.45	7.55	7.15	7.22	7.42	7.17	7.35	6.64	6.60	6.12	6.32	6.14	6.56	6.36	6.85	6.95	6.62	7.08	6.98	6.72	6.90
1,300-1,500 lb.:																					
Prime	9.70	9.58	9.28	9.58	9.48	9.28	9.52					9.00							8.88		
Choice	8.95	8.92	8.55	8.82	8.91	8.53	8.83	8.18	8.48	7.92	8.20	8.38	7.77	8.23	8.42	8.51	8.25	8.70	8.58	7.94	8.49
Good	8.20	8.12	7.82	8.02	8.08	7.81	8.05	7.62	7.86	7.30	7.56	7.62	7.24	7.59	7.72	7.85	7.62	7.98	7.80	7.38	7.79
Heifers:																					
550-750 lb.:																					
Choice	8.50	8.40	8.25	8.45	8.72	8.34	8.46	8.18	8.42	8.12	8.36	8.50	8.04	8.32	7.98	8.00	7.75	8.02	8.32	7.91	8.01
Good	8.00	7.92	7.75	7.85	8.02	7.72	7.91	7.62	7.62	7.25	7.50	7.62	7.42	7.52	7.45	7.59	7.25	7.45	7.60	7.34	7.45
Common and Medium	6.20	5.98	5.62	5.90	6.12	6.29	5.96	6.00	5.78	5.25	5.35	5.38	6.00	5.55	5.85	5.62	5.45	5.58	5.55	6.12	5.61
750-900 lb.:																					
Good and Choice	7.86	7.62	7.50	7.70	8.00	7.90	7.72	7.68	7.75	7.42	7.60	7.70	7.50	7.63	7.70	7.80	7.50	7.80	7.98	7.48	7.76
Common and Medium	6.20	5.98	5.62	5.82	6.08	6.30	5.94	6.12	5.82	5.25	5.35	5.38	6.12	5.58	5.85	5.62	5.45	5.58	5.55	6.07	5.61
Cows:																					
Choice	6.48	6.35	6.10	6.50	6.62	6.49	6.41		5.25	5.36	5.04	5.09	5.12	5.50	5.17	5.22	5.38	5.12	5.20	5.12	5.59
Good	5.55	5.32	5.22	5.67	5.62	5.78	5.48	4.38	4.40	4.04	4.21	4.25	4.72	4.26	4.38	4.48	4.38	4.40	4.30	4.91	4.39
Common and Medium	4.68	4.47	4.49	4.80	4.56	5.14	4.60	3.50	3.50	3.15	3.20	3.25	3.69	3.32	3.38	3.32	3.50	3.45	3.32	4.04	3.43
Low Cutter and Cutter	3.78	3.60	3.62	3.82	3.63	4.20	3.69	3.50	3.50	3.15	3.20	3.25	3.69	3.32	3.38	3.32	3.50	3.45	3.32	4.04	3.43
Bulls (yearlings excluded):																					
Good (hef)	5.88	6.04	6.12	6.12	6.12	6.16	6.06	5.25	5.36	5.28	5.12	5.24	5.64	5.25	5.20	5.35	5.50	5.50	5.50	5.73	5.41
Cutter, Common, and Medium	5.26	5.46	5.54	5.52	5.44	5.74	5.45	4.38	4.48	4.28	4.12	4.28	4.82	4.31	4.36	4.62	4.70	4.68	4.42	5.00	4.56
Vealers:																					
Good and Choice	9.12	8.85	7.65	7.62	8.35	9.07	8.32	7.75	7.75	7.00	6.50	6.50	7.96	7.10	7.00	7.00	6.35	6.25	6.25	7.85	6.57
Medium	8.00	7.65	6.60	6.32	6.75	7.83	7.06	6.25	6.25	5.40	5.00	5.00	6.40	5.58	6.00	6.00	5.30	5.00	5.00	6.38	5.46
Cull and Common	6.75	6.50	5.60	5.00	5.46	5.56	5.85	4.88	4.85	4.30	4.00	4.00	5.00	4.41	4.75	4.35	3.82	3.70	3.75	5.12	4.07
Calves, 250-500 lb.:																					
Good and Choice	7.38	6.78	6.55	6.62	6.52	7.42	6.77	7.25	7.25	6.55	6.00	6.00	7.33	6.61	7.00	7.00	7.00	7.00	6.50	6.96	6.90
Common and Medium	6.00	5.50	5.00	4.70	4.75	5.84	5.19	5.62	5.55	4.55	4.12	4.12	5.75	4.79	5.00	5.00	4.70	4.62	4.30	5.19	4.72
Feeder and stocker cattle and calves:																					
Steers:																					
500-800 lb.:																					
Good and Choice	7.18	7.10	6.75	6.80	6.72	7.52	6.91	6.62	6.58	6.25	6.25	6.25	7.34	6.39	6.75	6.75	6.40	6.48	6.50	7.42	6.58
Common and Medium	6.02	5.98	5.52	5.32	5.20	6.38	5.63	4.88	4.78	4.38	4.38	4.38	5.62	4.56	5.25	5.00	4.52	4.75	4.62	5.91	4.83
800-1,050 lb.:																					
Good and Choice	7.30	7.22	6.78	6.72	6.72	7.45	6.95	6.50	6.52	6.12	6.12	6.12	6.98	6.28	6.75	6.75	6.40	6.38	6.38	7.20	6.53
Common and Medium	6.05	5.98	5.50	5.42	5.35	6.38	5.66	4.88	4.78	4.38	4.38	4.38	5.62	4.56	5.25	5.08	4.65	4.75	4.68	5.89	4.88
Heifers:																					
Good and Choice	6.00	5.92	5.55	5.50	5.45	6.28	5.68	5.88	5.72	5.25	5.00	5.00	6.12	5.37	5.75	5.75	5.40	5.25	5.12	6.00	5.45
Common and Medium	5.25	4.95	4.50	4.45	4.48	5.51	4.73	4.75	4.60	4.12	3.92	3.88	5.17	4.25	4.75	4.45	4.15	4.12	4.00	5.88	4.29
Cows:																					
Good	4.75	4.75	4.30	4.25	4.22	5.02	4.45	4.38	4.32	4.00	4.10	4.00	4.56	4.16	4.12	4.12	4.12	4.12	4.00	4.64	4.10
Common and Medium	4.28	4.28	3.68	3.78	3.88	4.53	4.00	3.75	3.75	3.50	3.60	3.50	4.00	3.62	3.50	3.50	3.50	3.50	3.99	3.50	
Calves (steers):																					
Good and Choice								6.88	6.78	6.38	6.25	6.25	7.37	6.51	7.00	7.00	6.55	6.35	6.38	7.46	6.66
Medium								5.50	5.30	4.75	4.75	4.75	5.95	5.01	5.50	5.30	4.85	4.75	4.75	5.92	5.03
Hogs:																					
Light weight, 140-160 lb.:																					
Good and Choice	10.66	10.42	10.10	10.28	10.45	10.06	10.38	10.30	10.18	9.78	10.10	10.22	9.89	10.12	10.15	9.92	9.25	9.51	9.75	9.73	9.72
Medium	10.41	10.15	9.75	9.90	10.00	9.78	10.04	10.06	9.89	9.35	9.44	9.48	9.70	9.64	9.96	9.54	8.85	9.04	9.19	9.55	9.32
Light weight, 160-180 lb.:																					
Good and Choice	10.80	10.65	10.31	10.62	10.82	10.15	10.64	10.37	10.30	9.96	10.38	10.48	9.94	10.30	10.34	10.12	9.78	10.12	10.25	9.88	10.12
Medium	10.56	10.38	9.98	10.24	10.35	9.90	10.30	10.14	9.97	9.62	10.03	9.77	9.76	9.91	10.13	9.75	9.17	9.73	9.81	9.66	9.7

Dairy and Poultry

Stocks, Imports, and Exports of Evaporated and Condensed Milk ¹

Stocks July 1, with Comparisons; Imports and Exports during June with Comparisons

Stocks	July 1, 1936	June 1, 1936 ¹	July 1, 1935 ¹
	1,000 lb.	1,000 lb.	1,000 lb.
Evaporated (case goods): Total stocks	186,359	141,774	287,204
Condensed (case goods): Total stocks	11,275	8,252	16,511
Condensed (bulk goods): Total stocks	14,082	9,374	13,059
	June 1936	May 1936	June 1935
	1,000 lb. ⁽²⁾	1,000 lb. ⁽²⁾	1,000 lb. ⁽²⁾
IMPORTS			
Evaporated milk	82	195	35
Condensed milk			
EXPORTS			
Evaporated milk	1,696	2,138	2,432
Condensed milk	465	262	265

¹ Revised figures include late reports.

² Less than 1,000 pounds.

Production of Evaporated and Condensed Milk Reported by Manufacturers, June 1936

Commodity	Comparison of production (pounds) for same firms					
	Previous year			Previous month		
	Firms	June 1936	June 1935	Firms	June 1936	May 1936
Evap. case goods	35	251,534,154	252,688,590	36	251,753,046	235,437,455
Cond. case goods	7	4,127,121	4,602,963	7	4,127,121	4,746,453
Cond. bulk goods	31	19,505,596	17,812,003	31	19,505,596	16,952,302

The current month's figures include reports from evaporated and condensed milk firms operating practically all factories manufacturing the classes of milk indicated.

Wholesale Prices of Evaporated and Condensed Milk

June and May 1936

Geographic section	Unsweetened evaporated milk (per case of 48 14½-ounce cans)		Sweetened condensed (per case of 48 14-ounce cans)		Sweetened condensed unskimmed (bulk per 100 pounds)	
	June	May	June	May	June	May
New England	\$3.01	\$3.00	\$4.78	\$4.78	\$7.94	\$7.94
Middle Atlantic	2.98	3.00	4.63	4.73	7.90	7.94
South Atlantic	2.99	2.99	4.93	4.93	7.94	7.94
East North Central	2.92	2.93	5.25	5.25	7.83	7.85
West North Central	2.93	2.94			7.57	7.60
South Central	2.94	2.95	4.56	4.43	7.94	7.94
Western (North)	2.96	2.98	5.39	5.39	7.94	7.94
Western (South)	2.89	2.90	5.39	5.39	7.94	7.94
United States:						
1936	2.95	2.96	4.80	4.80	7.84	7.86
1935	2.80	2.83	4.80	4.80	7.64	7.67

Wholesale Selling Prices (Case Goods) f. o. b. Distributing Points

June and May 1936

Distributing point	Evaporated milk (per case of 48 14½-ounce cans)		Condensed milk (per case of 48 14-ounce cans)	
	June	May	June	May
Boston	\$3.02	\$3.02	\$4.73	\$4.73
New York	3.03	3.02	4.64	4.64
Philadelphia	3.01	3.01	4.65	4.82
Chicago	2.92	2.93	5.25	5.25
Cleveland	2.92	2.93		
St. Louis	2.93	2.93		
Kansas City	2.95	2.96		
Minneapolis-St. Paul	2.94	2.94		
Atlanta	2.95	2.95		
New Orleans	2.95	2.95	4.21	4.19
Denver	2.95	2.95		
Seattle	2.94	2.94		
San Francisco	2.85	2.85		
Los Angeles	2.83	2.84		

Prices to Producers at Condenseries for 3.5 Percent Milk

June and May 1936

[In dollars per 100 pounds]

Geographic section	June 1936	May 1936	June 1935
Middle Atlantic	\$1.47	\$1.35	\$1.27
South Atlantic	1.34	1.23	1.08
East North Central	1.38	1.28	1.13
West North Central	1.34	1.21	1.10
South Central	1.31	1.17	.99
Western (North)	1.41	1.30	1.12
Western (South)	1.49	1.43	1.24
United States	1.39	1.29	1.13

Dealers' Prices for Standard Grade Milk, Testing 3.5 Percent Butterfat

Used for City Distribution as Milk and Cream

(Delivered f. o. b. local shipping point or at country plant ¹)

Section	Number of local markets	Range of prices per 100 pounds	Average price	Comparison of prices for same markets			
				Number of local market	Average for—		
					August 1936	July 1936	August 1935
New England	12	\$2.10-\$2.96	\$2.57	12	\$2.57	\$2.58	\$2.70
Middle Atlantic	16	2.10-2.45	2.32	16	2.32	2.30	2.30
East North Central	25	1.65-2.59	2.06	25	2.06	1.88	1.80
West North Central	23	1.63-2.33	2.00	23	2.00	1.74	1.77
South Atlantic	16	1.68-3.37	2.49	16	2.49	2.49	2.45
East South Central	7	1.85-2.76	2.09	7	2.09	2.05	1.82
West South Central	8	1.58-2.25	2.03	8	2.03	1.90	1.90
Mountain	6	1.75-2.09	1.88	6	1.88	1.77	1.78
Pacific	10	1.80-2.39	1.91	10	1.91	1.83	1.68
United States	123	1.58-3.37	2.17	123	2.17	² 2.06	2.03

¹ The prices at country points apply to milk delivered direct by farmers in their own cans to local milk shipping stations and nearby city milk plants. "Basic" prices are used for cities where a surplus plan or pooling plan is in effect, and where net prices are not yet determined. The price per 100 pounds may be reduced to cents per quart by dividing by 46.53.

² Includes changes last half of month.

Retail Prices of Special Milk, Cream, and Buttermilk

August 1936

City	Special milk, per quart	Certified milk, per quart	Light cream (18-25 percent B. F.) per half pint	Cultured buttermilk, per quart
	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents
Boston	15-17	22	12-13	9
New York	16	19	18-19	
Philadelphia	14	18	14-15	11
Pittsburgh	13-15	20	14-15	
Cleveland			15	
Chicago	13-15	17	15	12
Minneapolis	12-13	17	12	7-13
St. Louis	16	18	16	10-16
Washington	15-20	18	15-17	13
Jacksonville	16	17	15-20	12
New Orleans	13-15	16	11	12
Memphis		15	10	5
Portland	12		15	5-12
San Francisco	14-15	17	19-21	11
Average of above cities:				
August 1936	14.71	18.00	14.61	10.60
August 1935	13.85	18.00	13.81	9.63

¹ Effective Aug. 24.

Evaporated milk markets continued very firm in July at prices which at the close of the month were approximately 25 cents per case higher than in June. The prevailing firmness reflected in part the relatively unfavorable production conditions which existed in many areas. The June pack, estimated at approximately 266,199,000 pounds, was slightly less than in June 1935, although it should be noted that in 1935, the heaviest June production on record occurred. Scattered reports regarding July suggest that in several of the important condensery areas, production dropped considerably. The full effect of the drought, insofar as it may influence this summer's production of evaporated milk, was not felt in June, but will be more in evidence when the report for July becomes available.

Report of Fluid Milk Market for August 1936

Wholesale and Retail Milk Prices at Cities

State	City	Dealers' buying price at city for 3.5 percent hutterfat	Selling price ¹					Prevailing hutterfat test of milk sold by dealers
			On routes				At retail stores	
			Wholesale trade		Family trade			
			Bulk	Bulk	Bottles	Bottles		
		Cents per quart	Cents per quart	Cents per quart	Cents per quart	Cents per quart	Percent	
Ala.	Birmingham	25.37		11	14	12-13	4.3	
Ariz.	Phoenix	24.32	8.75	9	12	11	3.5-4.0	
Ark.	Little Rock	3.40	7	10	12	12		
Calif.	Los Angeles	24.45	7.12	7.5-8.5	11	9-10	3.6-4.2	
	San Diego	5.57	8.4	10.5	13	12	4.0-4.1	
	San Francisco	24.88			13	11		
Colo.	Colo. Springs	4.81	9	10	12	11-12	3.5-4.0	
	Denver	24.51			10-11			
	Pueblo	23.76			11			
Conn.	Hartford	26.32		10.5-11	13	12	4.0	
	New Haven	26.32	9.5-10	10.5	13	12-13	4.0	
Del.	Wilmington	24.99	8	10	11	10-12	3.9-4.0	
D. C.	Washington	25.97	7.5-10	10-11	13	12-13	4.2	
Fla.	Jacksonville	26.45	10	13	15	15	4.0-5.0	
	Miami	27.78	10-12.5	12-14	14-16	16	4.2	
	Tampa		12	13	15	15	3.5-4.4	
Ga.	Macon	3.61	6.26	7.5	10	10	4.3	
Ill.	Chicago		9	9.5	12	11	3.5	
	Peoria	24.34-4.84	8	9-10	11-12	11-12	3.2-3.8	
	Rockford	23.98	8	8	10	10	3.7-3.8	
	Springfield	3.91	8.5	11	12.5	13	4.0	
Ind.	Evansville	24.30		9.5	11	11	3.87	
	Indianapolis	25.14	8.5	10	12	11	3.8-4.0	
	South Bend	24.41	8	9	11	11	3.6-3.9	
Iowa	Davenport	24.08	7.5	9	11	11	3.8	
	Des Moines	24.94	9	9	11	11	3.5-3.6	
	Fort Dodge	24.73	9	9.5	11	11	4.0	
	Sioux City	25.16-5.27	8	9	11	10-11	3.8	
Kans.	Topeka	24.51	8.75	9	11	10-11		
	Wichita	24.62	8.75	9.5	11	11	3.7-3.8	
Ky.	Lexington	4.62	8	10	12	11-12	4.5	
	Louisville	26.47			14	13-14	4.0	
La.	Alexandria	4.94	8.75	10	12	12	4.0	
	New Orleans	25.16	8	9	12	10	4.0	
Md.	Baltimore	25.11	7.5-8	10-11	12	9-12		
	Cumberland	26.23	8.75	10	12	12	4.3-4.5	
Mass.	Boston	26.08			3	3	11	
	Lowell	25.85			12	11		
	Springfield	26.79	10	10	13	12		
Mich.	Detroit	25.33			12	12		
	Grand Rapids	24.79	9	9	11	11	3.5-3.8	
	Kalamazoo	25.27	9		12	12	4.0	
Minn.	Minneapolis	24.73	7.75	9.25	11	11	3.5-3.7	
	St. Paul	24.73	7.75	9.25	11	11	3.5-3.7	
	Winona	4.04	6.25	7	8	8	3.7	
Miss.	Meridian		5		10-12	12	3.4-3.6	
Mo.	Kansas City	1st-10th 24.90	8.5	9-10	12	11	3.2-4.0	
		11th-31st 25.54			13	12	3.2-4.0	
	St. Louis	25.05	8.75-10	11	11-13	11-13	3.8	
Mont.	Butte	24.13	6.25	8	10	10		
Nehr.	Lincoln	24.15	7	8	10	10	3.8	
	Omaha	25.16	8	9	11			
N. H.	Portsmouth	4.51	9	10	12	12	3.9	
N. J.	Trenton	24.52-27	9	10	12	11-13	3.6	
N. Mex.	Albuquerque		6.75-8.75	9	11	10-11	4.0	
N. Y.	Alhambra	25.27	9	10-12	12	12	4.15	
	Buffalo	25.27	8	10	12	12	3.6	
	New York	26.78-7.10	9	9.75-10.75	13	11-12		
	Rochester	25.27	8-9	10	12	11-12	3.55	
N. C.	Winston-Salem	26.02	10	12	14			
N. Dak.	Grand Forks	24.30	7.5	8	10	10	3.7	
Ohio	Cincinnati	24.48	9	11	13	12	3.7	
	Cleveland	24.37	9	10	12	10-11		
	Columbus	24.77	8-8.25	9	11	10-11	3.5-4.0	
	Toledo	24.62	7	8.5	11	10		
Okla.	Tulsa	24.66-4.86	9.5	9.5	12	11-12	3.5	
Oreg.	Portland	24.41	9	9	11	11	4.0	
Pa.	Philadelphia	25.37			11	10-11		
	Pittsburgh	25.70	9.5	10	12	11	3.6-3.8	
	Reading	25.11	9	9.5	11	11	3.6	
R. I.	Newport			12	14	14	4.2	
S. C.	Charleston	26.06	11	13	14.5-15	15	4.0	
S. Dak.	Sioux Falls	24.30	8.75	9	10	10-11	4.0	
Tenn.	Memphis	24.51	6.25	8	10	10	4.0-4.2	
	Nashville	24.51	7.5	9	11	10-11		
Tex.	Dallas	24.30	9	9	11	10	4.5	
	Houston	25.27	9-9.5	10	12	11	4.4	
Utah	Salt Lake City	24.51	8.25	9	11	11	3.8-4.0	
Va.	Richmond	26.81	9.75	12	13	13	4.0	
Wash.	Seattle	24.21	7	7.5	10	9	4.0	
W. Va.	Clarksburg	23.87	7.5	8	10	10	3.8-4.0	
	Wheeling	24.58	9	9	11	11	3.5-4.0	
Wis.	Milwaukee	1st-15th 25.15	8.75	9.5	11	11	3.55	
		16th-31st 25.80						
	Racine	25.80	9.5	10.5	12	12	3.7	

¹ These prices represent grade B milk or the grade which is most commonly sold, the hutterfat content varying from 3.2 to 5 percent in different cities.

² Price for hater milk, i. e., price paid for milk used for city distribution.

³ Effective Aug. 10.

⁴ Price at farms.

Stocks, Imports, and Exports of Dry Milk

Stocks on July 1, 1936, with Comparisons; Imports and Exports during June, with Comparisons

Stocks ¹	July 1, 1936	June 1, 1936 ²	July 1, 1935 ²
Whole milk	Pounds 3,852,191	Pounds 2,513,699	Pounds 4,394,213
Skim milk	27,934,120	18,634,923	31,940,904
Buttermilk	2,810,864	2,604,375	5,069,759
Imports	Pounds 3,327,462	Pounds 4,168,324	Pounds 232,069
Exports	427,570	351,985	207,308

¹ Total stocks include all stocks held by manufacturers reporting.

² Revised figures include late reports.

Production of Dry Milk Reported by Manufacturers, June 1936

(Includes reports from the principal firms operating dry-milk factories in the United States)

Classes of dry milk	Comparison of production (pounds) for same firms					
	Previous year			Previous month		
	Firms ¹	June 1936	June 1935	Firms ¹	June 1936	May 1936
Whole milk	18	2,664,759	2,431,290	18	2,664,759	2,283,276
Skim milk	119	36,967,586	33,548,288	118	36,813,586	35,113,389
Part skim	2	126,605	86,010	2	126,605	117,901
Cream	2	389	0	2	389	1,633
Buttermilk	65	7,307,083	4,978,314	63	7,206,274	4,962,230

¹ Figures showing number of firms do not represent number of factories since some firms operate more than 1 factory.

Wholesale Selling Prices of Dry Milk During June 1936

{Cents per pound}

Dry skim milk (bulk goods)— reported sales			Dry whole milk (bulk goods)—reported sales		Dry huttermilk (bulk goods)—reported sales	
Price	Pounds		Price	Pounds	Price	Pounds
4-4½	3,525		15-15½	224,790	4½-5½	41,550
4½-5	26,735		15½-16½	43,925	5½-6½	2,378,018
5-5½	27,310		16½-17½	399,325	6½-7½	4,292,638
5½-6	267,910		17½-18½	137,181	7½-8½	284,103
6-6½	1,500,332		18½-19½	52,221	8½-9½	10,750
6½-7	2,618,620		19½-20	34,900	9½-10½	8,000
7-7½	4,484,049					
7½-8	4,829,340					
8-8½	7,871,847					
8½-9	5,968,998					
9-9½	3,143,572					
9½-10	355,808					
10-10½	3,606					
10½-11						
11	1,664					
					</	

Wholesale prices reported on case goods were as follows: Dry whole-milk (1-pound cans) 35.38 cents per pound.

Wholesale Selling Prices f. o. b. Distributing Points, June 1936

Dry Skim Milk		Cents per lb.	
Boston	7.75 - 9.5	Kansas City	9.5
New York	6.5 - 10	Seattle	4.5 - 8.75
Philadelphia	6.734 - 9.5	Portland	6.75 - 8.75
Chicago	6.5 - 11	Los Angeles	7.76 - 9.75
Cleveland	7.5 - 9.5	San Francisco	7.23 - 9.5
St. Louis	7 - 9.5		

Cold-Storage Holdings of Dairy and Poultry Products at 26 Markets,¹ July 1936

Date	Butter	American cheese	Eggs	Dressed poultry
	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>Cases</i>	<i>Pounds</i>
July 4.....	54,012,386	49,680,242	4,862,620	31,543,323
July 11.....	60,215,130	51,338,715	4,978,938	32,595,638
July 18.....	65,176,705	54,153,504	5,104,734	33,894,718
July 25.....	68,749,327	55,215,467	5,140,773	34,120,127

¹ New York, Chicago, Philadelphia, Boston, Providence, Buffalo, Syracuse, Cuba (N. Y.), Lowville (N. Y.), Pittsburgh, Cleveland, Detroit, Minneapolis, St. Paul, Milwaukee, Plymouth, Marshfield, Green Bay (Wis.), Denver, Kansas City, St. Louis, Omaha, Portland, Seattle, San Francisco, and Los Angeles.

Creamery Butter Production, June 1936

State	Estimated production, June 1936	Estimated production, May 1936	Estimated production, June 1935	June 1936 estimate compared with—	
				May 1936	June 1935
	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>
Minnesota.....	32,805,100	29,660,900	33,369,000	+10.60	-1.69
Iowa.....	24,512,900	23,612,700	26,615,000	+3.81	-7.90
Wisconsin.....	22,159,600	17,697,500	21,192,000	+25.21	+4.56
Nebraska.....	9,168,000	8,732,000	10,099,000	+4.99	-9.22
Kansas.....	6,783,800	7,134,800	8,277,000	-4.92	-18.05
Missouri.....	8,714,300	9,542,600	11,445,000	-8.69	-23.86
North Dakota.....	5,640,500	4,790,000	5,776,000	+17.75	-2.35
South Dakota.....	5,391,200	4,700,200	5,564,000	+14.70	-3.11
Montana.....	1,538,700	1,325,400	1,706,000	+16.09	-9.81
Michigan.....	9,840,300	8,481,600	9,773,000	+16.01	-0.68
Illinois.....	6,868,800	7,225,900	8,667,000	-4.95	-20.75
Indiana.....	7,869,700	7,632,900	8,828,000	+3.10	-10.86
Ohio.....	8,765,300	7,693,300	10,068,000	+13.93	-12.94
Kentucky.....	1,858,590	1,995,100	2,507,000	-6.85	-25.87
Virginia.....	589,500	418,000	776,000	+41.02	-24.04
Tennessee.....	1,260,200	1,320,100	1,971,000	-4.54	-36.07
Mississippi.....	601,400	789,400	927,000	-23.82	-35.13
Texas.....	3,302,000	3,575,600	2,868,000	-7.66	+15.13
Oklahoma.....	4,457,200	4,894,600	5,204,000	-8.94	-14.36
New York.....	1,814,900	1,167,200	1,861,000	+55.49	-2.48
Vermont.....	346,000	187,000	364,000	+85.02	-4.95
Pennsylvania.....	1,397,200	1,115,300	1,680,000	+25.27	-16.84
Colorado.....	2,361,300	2,182,400	1,897,000	+8.19	+24.47
Utah.....	930,300	962,900	883,000	-3.38	+5.35
California.....	5,967,100	6,617,700	5,760,000	-9.84	+3.59
Washington.....	3,632,000	3,943,600	4,420,000	-7.91	-17.83
Oregon.....	3,174,100	3,191,200	3,212,000	-0.54	-1.18
Idaho.....	2,878,900	3,093,500	2,999,000	-6.94	-4.01
Other States.....	2,347,800	2,505,900	2,557,000	-6.31	-8.19
Total.....	186,976,600	176,189,200	201,265,000	+6.12	-7.10

Wholesale Prices of Fresh Creamery Butter (92 Score), July 1936

[Cents per pound]

Day	New York	Chicago	Boston	Philadelphia	San Francisco
1.....	31	30 $\frac{3}{4}$	31 $\frac{1}{2}$	31 $\frac{3}{4}$	34
2.....	31 $\frac{1}{2}$	31 $\frac{1}{2}$	32	32	34
3.....	31 $\frac{1}{2}$	31 $\frac{1}{2}$	32 $\frac{1}{4}$	32 $\frac{1}{4}$	34
4.....	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
5.....	32 $\frac{1}{4}$	32	33	32 $\frac{3}{4}$	34 $\frac{1}{2}$
6.....	32 $\frac{1}{2}$	33 $\frac{1}{4}$	34	34	35
7.....	33 $\frac{1}{2}$	33 $\frac{3}{4}$	34 $\frac{1}{2}$	34	35
8.....	33 $\frac{1}{2}$	33 $\frac{3}{4}$	34	34	35 $\frac{1}{2}$
9.....	33 $\frac{3}{4}$	34	34 $\frac{1}{2}$	34 $\frac{1}{2}$	35 $\frac{1}{2}$
10.....	33 $\frac{3}{4}$	34	34 $\frac{1}{2}$	34 $\frac{1}{2}$	35 $\frac{1}{2}$
11.....	33 $\frac{3}{4}$	34	34 $\frac{1}{2}$	34 $\frac{1}{2}$	35 $\frac{1}{2}$
12.....	34	33 $\frac{3}{4}$	34 $\frac{1}{2}$	34 $\frac{1}{2}$	36
13.....	33 $\frac{1}{2}$	33 $\frac{3}{4}$	34	34	36
14.....	33 $\frac{1}{2}$	33 $\frac{3}{4}$	34	34	36
15.....	33 $\frac{1}{2}$	33 $\frac{3}{4}$	34	34	36
16.....	34	33 $\frac{3}{4}$	34 $\frac{1}{2}$	34 $\frac{1}{2}$	36
17.....	33 $\frac{3}{4}$	33 $\frac{3}{4}$	34 $\frac{1}{2}$	34 $\frac{1}{2}$	36
18.....	33 $\frac{3}{4}$	33 $\frac{3}{4}$	34 $\frac{1}{2}$	34 $\frac{1}{2}$	36
19.....	33 $\frac{1}{2}$	33 $\frac{3}{4}$	34	34	35 $\frac{1}{2}$
20.....	34	33 $\frac{3}{4}$	34	34	35 $\frac{1}{2}$
21.....	34	33 $\frac{3}{4}$	34 $\frac{1}{2}$	34 $\frac{1}{2}$	35 $\frac{1}{2}$
22.....	34	33 $\frac{3}{4}$	34 $\frac{1}{2}$	34 $\frac{1}{2}$	36
23.....	34	33 $\frac{3}{4}$	34 $\frac{1}{2}$	34 $\frac{1}{2}$	36 $\frac{1}{2}$
24.....	34	33 $\frac{3}{4}$	34 $\frac{1}{2}$	34 $\frac{1}{2}$	36 $\frac{1}{2}$
25.....	34	33 $\frac{3}{4}$	35	34 $\frac{1}{2}$	36 $\frac{1}{2}$
26.....	34 $\frac{1}{2}$	33 $\frac{3}{4}$	35	34 $\frac{1}{2}$	36 $\frac{1}{2}$
27.....	34 $\frac{1}{2}$	34	35	35	37
28.....	34 $\frac{1}{2}$	34	35 $\frac{1}{2}$	35 $\frac{1}{2}$	37
29.....	34 $\frac{1}{2}$	34	35	35	37
30.....	34 $\frac{1}{2}$	34	35 $\frac{1}{2}$	35 $\frac{1}{2}$	37
31.....	35 $\frac{1}{4}$	34 $\frac{3}{4}$	36	35 $\frac{3}{4}$	37
Average:					
July 1936.....	33.57	33.41	34.21	34.10	35.75
June 1936.....	29.69	28.88	30.21	30.39	31.35
July 1935.....	23.88	23.59	24.83	24.83	25.94

¹ Holiday.

Receipts and Storage Holdings of Butter at 5 Markets

[In thousand pounds; i. e., 000 omitted]

Receipts						
Period and market	New York	Chicago	Boston	Philadelphia	San Francisco	Total
Week ended July 4.....	5,561	5,155	1,814	1,358	839	14,727
Week ended July 11.....	6,071	5,976	1,712	1,542	885	16,186
Week ended July 18.....	5,263	4,976	1,838	1,445	703	14,225
Week ended July 25.....	5,074	4,532	1,375	945	713	12,639
July 1936.....	23,453	22,374	7,228	6,230	3,310	62,595
July 1935.....	27,597	33,920	9,110	8,892	3,227	82,746
July 5-year average (1931-35).....	26,008	26,828	8,969	7,734	2,732	72,271
January-July, inclusive, 1936.....	151,414	143,431	49,907	45,789	19,422	409,963
January-July, inclusive, 1935.....	148,626	149,198	52,135	52,372	18,561	420,892
Storage Holdings						
Week ended July 4.....	8,655	18,069	3,594	2,424	2,602	35,344
Week ended July 11.....	9,655	20,228	3,977	2,537	2,654	39,051
Week ended July 18.....	10,291	21,740	4,062	2,729	2,684	41,506
Week ended July 25.....	11,221	22,884	4,027	3,000	2,687	43,819
July 1, 1936.....	8,030	16,877	3,413	2,332	2,458	33,110
July 1, 1935.....	12,702	25,805	3,526	3,905	2,529	48,467
5-year average July 1.....	10,180	20,945	3,932	4,065	2,417	41,539

Receipts of Butter at 4 Markets, by State of Origin, July 1936

State of origin	New York	Chicago	Philadelphia	Boston	Total, 4 markets
	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>Pounds</i>
Arkansas.....		231,887			231,887
California.....	4,325				4,325
Colorado.....		3,020			3,020
Illinois.....	2,186,184	1,213,498	176,569	1,068,851	4,675,102
Indiana.....	266,124	303,888	99,682	191,955	861,649
Iowa.....	6,631,560	3,585,765	720,909	1,258,653	12,196,887
Kansas.....	393,697	1,403,138	250,030	222,096	2,268,961
Kentucky.....	64,610	40,369	42,326		147,305
Maine.....	140			531	671
Maryland.....	3,096		128,232		131,328
Michigan.....	583,649	389,159		334,572	1,307,380
Minnesota.....	6,933,245	2,974,854	3,038,441	2,192,356	15,168,896
Missouri.....	197,872	1,388,338	206,075	83,044	1,875,329
Nebraska.....	2,322,427	399,773	244,024	208,577	3,174,801
New Hampshire.....				257	257
New Mexico.....		873			876
New York.....	357,752		64,301	28,010	450,063
North Dakota.....	813,975	1,383,363	124,174	494,453	2,815,965
Ohio.....	466,871		27,000		332,600
Oklahoma.....	12,687	995,120		119,369	1,127,176
Pennsylvania.....	145,440		4,473		149,913
South Dakota.....	68,131	1,484,624	22,950	334,641	1,910,346
Tennessee.....			47,380		47,380
Texas.....	163,099	107,100			270,199
Vermont.....				642	642
Virginia.....	117,255		83,097		200,352
Wisconsin.....	1,720,923	6,468,983	920,612	326,852	9,437,370
Total:					
July 1936.....	23,453,062	22,373,755	6,230,275	7,227,519	59,284,611
July 1935.....	27,596,988	33,920,105	8,892,015	9,109,715	79,518,823

American Cheese Production, June 1936

Geographic section	Estimated production, June 1936	Estimated production, May 1936	Estimated production, June 1935	June 1936 estimate compared with—	
				May 1936	June 1935
	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>
New York State.....	4,842,900	2,957,200	3,975,000	+63.76	+21.53
New England, including Pennsylvania and New Jersey.....	251,500	161,400	236,000	+55.82	+6.56
South Atlantic.....	144,600	121,800	145,000	+18.71	-0.28
South Central.....	3,333,600	3,579,600	3,539,000	-6.88	-5.81
Wisconsin ¹	39,710,600	27,405,900	35,159,000	+44.89	+12.94
East North Central, not including Wisconsin.....	6,295,900	5,321,700	5,038,000	+18.30	+24.96
West North Central.....	3,446,600	2,990,200	3,452,000	+15.26	-0.16
Mountain.....	1,620,600	1,565,300	1,671,000	+3.53	-3.02
Pacific.....	4,369,300	4,216,900	4,318,000	+3.61	+1.18
United States total.....	64,015,600	48,320,000	57,533,000	+32.48	+11.26

¹ Estimate based on receipts of American cheese at Wisconsin warehouses.

Wholesale Prices of No. 1 Fresh American Cheese
(Single Daisies), July 1936

[Cents per pound]

Day	New York	Chicago	Boston	Philadelphia	San Francisco ¹
1	18	17 -17½	18 -18¼	17¾-18	17
2	18	17 -17½	18 -18¼	17¾-18¼	17
3	18	17 -17½	18 -18¼	18 -18¼	17½
4	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
5	18¾-19	18¼-18½	18¾-19	18½-19	17½
6	19	18¼-18½	19 -19½	18¾-19	17½
7	19	18¼-18½	19 -19½	18¾-19	18
8	19	18¼-18½	19 -19½	18¾-19	18
9	19	18¼-18½	19 -19½	18¾-19	18
10	19	18¼-18½	19 -19½	18¾-19	19
11	19	19 -19½	20 -20¼	19¼-20	19
12	19	19 -19½	20 -20¼	19¼-20	19
13	19	19 -19½	20 -20¼	19¼-20	19
14	19	19 -19½	20 -20¼	19¼-20	19
15	19	19 -19½	20 -20¼	19¼-20	19
16	19	19 -19½	20 -20¼	19¼-20	19
17	19	19 -19½	20 -20¼	19¼-20	19
18	19	19 -19½	20 -20¼	19¼-20	19
19	19	19 -19½	20 -20¼	19¼-20	19
20	19	19 -19½	20 -20¼	19¼-20	19
21	19	19 -19½	20 -20¼	19¼-20	19
22	19	19 -19½	20 -20¼	19¼-20	19
23	19	19 -19½	20 -20¼	19¼-20	19
24	19	19 -19½	20 -20¼	19¼-20	19
25	19	19 -19½	20 -20¼	19¼-20	19
26	19	19 -19½	20 -20¼	19¼-20	19
27	19	19 -19½	20 -20¼	19¼-20	19
28	19	19 -19½	20 -20¼	19¼-20	19
29	19	19 -19½	20 -20¼	19¼-20	19
30	19	19 -19½	20 -20¼	19¼-20	19
31	19	19 -19½	20 -20¼	19¼-20	19
Average:					
July 1936	19.54	18.75	19.71	19.43	18.60
June 1936	17.13	16.18	17.27	17.08	16.00
July 1935	15.34	14.21	15.37	15.42	14.75

¹ Flats.² Holiday.

Receipts and Storage Holdings of Cheese at 5 Markets

Receipts

[In thousand pounds; i. e., 000 omitted]

Period and market	New York	Chicago	Boston	Philadelphia	San Francisco	Total
Week ended July 4	1,591	739	450	560	585	3,925
Week ended July 11	1,817	1,264	583	747	233	4,644
Week ended July 18	1,891	821	695	698	532	4,637
Week ended July 25	2,091	668	552	574	206	4,091
July 1936	7,996	3,939	2,435	2,712	1,397	18,479
July 1935	7,157	3,642	2,566	3,260	1,855	18,480
July 5-year average (1931-35)	6,555	3,798	2,200	2,244	1,718	16,515
January-July, inclusive, 1936	41,162	25,655	12,756	17,190	9,429	106,192
January-July, inclusive, 1935	35,105	19,020	11,352	14,904	8,537	88,918

Storage Holdings

Period and market	New York	Chicago	Boston	Philadelphia	San Francisco	Total
Week ended July 4	4,972	4,005	1,298	1,163	885	12,323
Week ended July 11	5,260	4,167	1,499	1,233	829	12,988
Week ended July 18	5,504	4,384	1,697	1,247	790	13,622
Week ended July 25	5,865	4,499	1,801	1,353	848	14,366
July 1, 1936	4,961	3,995	1,275	1,035	784	12,050
July 1, 1935	4,272	3,599	914	756	760	10,301
5-year average, July 1	5,994	3,104	1,148	881	674	11,801

Receipts of Cheese at 4 Markets, by State or Origin, July 1936

State of origin	New York	Chicago	Philadelphia	Boston	Total 4 markets
Colorado	10				10
Illinois	845,828	740,787	257,126	2,515	1,846,256
Indiana	133,349	160,563		25,706	319,618
Iowa	8,206	1,600			9,806
Kentucky	28,113				28,113
Michigan	47,906	6,584	24,620	24,484	103,594
Minnesota	70,703	60,017	40,307	9,095	180,122
New Jersey	32				32
New York	505,327	156,671	38,729	461,466	1,162,193
Ohio	352,606	569		1,620	354,816
Pennsylvania	449	150	25,663		26,282
Utah	7				7
Vermont	7,560				7,560
Virginia	714				714
Wisconsin	5,484,175	2,811,841	2,325,704	1,910,190	12,531,910
Canada	510,636				510,636
Total:					
July 1936	7,995,621	3,938,803	2,712,149	2,435,076	17,081,649
July 1935	7,157,141	3,641,785	2,569,966	2,565,581	16,624,473

Receipts of American Cheese at Wisconsin Warehouses

	1936	Corresponding week in 1935	Corresponding 5-year average weekly receipts ¹
	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds
Week ended July 4	7,696,350	6,846,882	6,462,916
Week ended July 11	7,118,132	6,751,430	6,183,917
Week ended July 18	6,408,191	6,568,022	6,114,447
Week ended July 25	5,804,342	6,283,978	5,739,239
Total since Jan. 1	147,094,195	128,629,153	135,215,984

¹ 1931-35 inclusive.

Receipts and Storage Holdings of Eggs at 5 Markets

[In thousand cases; i. e., 000 omitted]

Period and market	Receipts					Total
	New York	Chicago	Boston	Philadelphia	San Francisco	
Week ended July 4	133	103	20	25	15	296
Week ended July 11	162	105	21	30	19	337
Week ended July 18	151	88	25	20	16	300
Week ended July 25	126	67	20	22	15	250
July 1936	604	373	95	102	74	1,248
July 1935	529	352	102	118	69	1,170
July 5-year average (1931-35)	549	276	115	119	60	1,119
January-July, inclusive, 1936	4,866	3,436	870	821	589	10,582
January-July, inclusive, 1935	4,230	3,156	854	831	528	9,599

Storage Holdings

Period and market	New York	Chicago	Boston	Philadelphia	San Francisco	Total
Week ended July 4	1,166	1,335	177	154	50	2,882
Week ended July 11	1,203	1,373	179	162	50	2,967
Week ended July 18	1,238	1,422	181	163	50	3,054
Week ended July 25	1,240	1,425	179	167	50	3,061
July 1, 1936	1,156	1,315	177	150	50	2,848
July 1, 1935	898	1,637	163	108	36	2,842
5-year average July 1	1,218	1,668	209	193	47	3,335

Receipts of Eggs at 4 Markets, by State of Origin, July 1936

State or origin	New York	Chicago	Philadelphia	Boston	Total, 4 markets
	Cases	Cases	Cases	Cases	Cases
Arkansas		5			5
California	15,140			2,400	17,540
Connecticut	1,262			128	1,390
Delaware	6,182		321		6,503
District of Columbia	4				4
Georgia	73				73
Idaho	9,985				9,985
Illinois	24,695	38,898	2,869	5,841	72,303
Indiana	30,061	8,158	807	3,123	42,209
Iowa	126,028	105,731	15,657	23,065	270,481
Kansas	15,204	2,337	3,565	4,689	25,795
Kentucky	80	219	144		443
Maine	1			2,397	2,398
Maryland	9,489		3,945		13,434
Massachusetts	10			1,361	1,371
Michigan	4,967	5,097	893	3,509	14,466
Minnesota	60,638	59,321	24,007	21,310	165,276
Missouri	11,740	29,500	8,835	3,898	53,973
Nebraska	9,104	33,120	108	1,038	43,370
New Hampshire	1			3,254	3,255
New Jersey	18,604		200		18,804
New York	87,446		1,770	749	89,965
North Carolina	29		299		328
North Dakota	3,390	570	406	77	4,443
Ohio	23,125		6,256	3,537	32,918
Oklahoma		74			74
Oregon	4,275	1,200	2,835	1,200	9,510
Pennsylvania	33,775		17,636	409	51,829
Rhode Island	1			9	10
South Carolina	26				26
South Dakota	3,262	16,392	2,400	5,409	27,523
Tennessee	112	2	9		123
Utah	24,922				24,922
Vermont	11			1,140	1,151
Virginia	13,502		3,013		16,515
Washington	49,234	600	3,603	4,890	58,237
West Virginia	96		221		317
Wisconsin	16,772	71,749	1,383	1,168	91,072
Parcel post	347	108	239	58	752
Total:					
July 1936	603,593	373,081	101,541	94,569	1,172,784
July 1935	523,408	352,401	118,196	101,828	1,100,833

Receipts and Storage Holdings of Dressed Poultry at 5 Markets

[In thousand pounds; i. e., 000 omitted]

Receipts

Period and market	New York	Chicago	Boston	Philadelphia	San Francisco	Total
Week ended July 4	3,233	278	625	426	85	4,647
Week ended July 11	3,603	337	686	358	72	5,056
Week ended July 18	3,618	546	632	328	79	5,203
Week ended July 25	3,404	505	732	363	91	5,095
July 1936	15,262	2,191	3,282	1,595	353	22,683
July 1935	12,171	1,573	2,919	1,576	407	18,646
July 5-year average (1931-35)	13,867	1,732	3,247	2,140	320	21,306
January-July, inclusive, 1936	83,717	10,551	18,896	10,893	7,742	131,709
January-July, inclusive, 1935	74,529	9,921	17,479	11,200	7,142	120,271

Storage Holdings

Period and market	New York	Chicago	Boston	Philadelphia	San Francisco	Total
Week ended July 4	11,418	5,587	3,188	1,282	2,049	23,524
Week ended July 11	12,535	5,463	3,271	1,283	1,895	24,447
Week ended July 18	13,144	5,748	3,270	1,439	1,688	25,289
Week ended July 25	13,091	5,828	3,151	1,591	1,610	25,271
July 1, 1936	11,302	5,576	3,243	1,188	2,116	23,425
July 1, 1935	12,836	6,910	2,929	1,248	1,450	25,373
5-year average July 1	11,138	5,946	3,137	1,469	1,452	23,142

Receipts of Dressed Poultry at 4 Markets, by State of Origin, July 1936

State of origin	New York	Chicago	Philadelphia	Boston	Total, 4 markets
Alabama	Pounds 530	Pounds 155	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds 685
Arkansas	37,179	113			37,292
California	602,066	39		82,000	684,135
Connecticut	79				79
Delaware	960				960
District of Columbia	82				82
Florida	2,069				2,069
Georgia	3,788	78			3,866
Idaho			31,246		31,246
Illinois	679,067	122,808	42,410	470,297	1,314,582
Indiana	456,367	9,621	7,982	125,169	599,139
Iowa	2,251,168	622,612	473,577	863,628	4,210,985
Kansas	1,105,570	145,131	103,493	422,736	1,776,930
Kentucky	99,665	8,745	18,195		126,605
Louisiana		34		20,827	20,861
Maine	29,629			8,754	38,383
Maryland	3,092		300		3,392
Massachusetts	311,394	13,443			324,837
Michigan	14,988	24,761		53,519	93,268
Minnesota	1,261,499	176,536	196,755	302,727	1,937,517
Mississippi		549			549
Missouri	1,562,779	387,820	259,849	217,111	2,427,559
Nebraska	729,797	193,927	149,468	351,545	1,424,737
New Hampshire	35			783	818
New Jersey	77,893			185	78,078
New York	3,760,399	45,299		32,895	3,838,593
North Carolina	50	30,441			30,491
North Dakota	74,440		38,210	36,101	148,751
Ohio	95,462	1,904			97,366
Oklahoma	643,236	19,249	67,679	45,646	775,710
Oregon	86,000			30,987	116,987
Pennsylvania	301,767		372		302,139
South Carolina	2,331	56			2,387
South Dakota	108,364	44,330	23,475	165,759	341,928
Tennessee	121,518	74,473		23,027	219,018
Texas	536,497	53,666	164,025		754,188
Utah				25,820	25,820
Vermont	435			2,187	2,622
Virginia	185,549		1,654		187,203
Washington	24,000				24,000
West Virginia	27		16,266		16,293
Wisconsin	46,437	215,326			261,763
Canada	45,205				45,205
Total:					
July 1936	15,261,443	2,191,116	1,594,856	3,281,703	22,329,118
July 1935	12,171,363	1,573,147	1,575,531	2,918,903	18,238,944

Casein markets in July were firm. Production is reported to have fallen off as a result of the drought, and supplies available for open market trading have been relatively light. Prices for casein were reported to be a matter of concern to some manufacturers, as a few large users of casein were said to be turning to substitutes for the time being. Some casein is now being imported, and advices from Argentina and New Zealand indicate a sharp increase in production for export purposes this fall and winter. Prices on casein f. o. b. Chicago in late July ranged from 15½ to 15¾ cents per pound on 20 to 70 mesh, and 15¼ to 16 cents on 100 mesh. Prices f. o. b. points on the Atlantic seaboard were mostly 16 cents for 30 mesh; 16½ cents for 70 mesh, and 17 cents for 100 mesh.

Fruits and Vegetables

Carload Shipments of Fruits and Vegetables, by States

Shipments during July and for season to July 31, with Comparisons

Shipping districts	July			Season total to July 31, 1936	Season total to July 31, 1935	Season total to July 31, 1934	Total last season
	1936	1935	1934				
APPLES (WESTERN STATES)							
California:							
Northern district	674	378	567	678	378	619	1,278
Central district	30	18	32	30	18	57	1,655
Washington	37	11	50	37	11	50	27,736
Others	6	0	39	6	0	39	7,866
Total	747	407	688	751	407	765	38,535
APPLES (EASTERN STATES)							
Delaware	257	241	139	267	243	139	402
Illinois	81	271	150	169	452	237	1,959
Maryland:							
Eastern Shore	24	27	9	28	27	9	127
Other	24	32	22	30	32	22	880
Michigan	10	0	13	10	0	13	1,604
New Jersey	34	18	30	34	18	30	109
Pennsylvania	56	15	36	58	15	36	2,541
Virginia	71	103	27	71	103	27	10,491
West Virginia	61	98	37	63	98	37	3,522
Others	8	101	29	17	142	41	6,005
Total	626	906	492	747	1,130	591	27,640
Summary for Eastern and Western States	1,373	1,313	1,180	1,498	1,537	1,356	1,66,175
Additional movement by truck reduced to carlot equivalents (incomplete):							
Illinois	2 67	2 389	2 113	2 78	2 389	2 171	2 4,162
Michigan	2 16	2 1	0	2 16	2 1	0	2 1
BEANS (SNAP AND LIMA)							
Colorado	29	30	1	29	30	2	72
Delaware	33	12	3	33	12	3	17
Maryland:							
Eastern Shore	43	9	5	174	149	118	161
Other	29	10	25	72	19	72	19
New Jersey	54	27	46	77	36	92	50
North Carolina (1st crop)	50	41	19	236	647	490	649
South Carolina (1st crop)	28	10	5	81	430	408	430
Virginia:							
Eastern Shore	1	0	1	8	41	42	45
Norfolk section	71	25	3	273	293	310	382
Others	11	17	17	6,793	7,767	10,680	8,262
Total	349	181	125	7,776	9,424	12,217	10,087
CABBAGE							
California:							
Southern district	91	0	3	573	948	87	948
C. district (intermediate)	35	0	15	63	0	35	0
Colorado	85	17	32	87	17	46	610
Illinois	14	24	6	17	43	9	81
Iowa	33	49	57	34	49	57	184
Virginia	11	19	178	11	23	180	133
Washington	13	1	0	42	4	20	7
Others	20	60	178	14,030	10,669	18,886	21,656
Total	302	170	469	14,857	11,753	19,320	23,619
CANTALOUFS							
Arizona	1,281	2,068	1,019	3,272	2,924	2,398	2,931
Arkansas	23	84	157	23	84	160	85
California:							
Southern district	3	18	0	45	29	0	29
Central district	755	649	351	930	677	641	865
Imperial Valley	115	636	65	5,182	4,999	6,553	4,999
Indiana	122	4	238	122	4	238	109
Maryland, Eastern Shore	49	17	58	49	17	58	178
Nevada	58	31	37	58	31	37	31
New Mexico	314	158	134	314	158	134	272
North Carolina	137	142	174	137	142	174	174
South Carolina	131	148	103	156	444	119	444
Texas	61	40	203	156	199	299	227
Washington	21	1	37	21	1	37	20
Others	24	37	120	112	171	202	1,782
Total	3,094	4,033	2,696	10,577	9,880	11,050	12,146

Carlot Shipments of Fruits and Vegetables, by States—Continued

Shipping districts	July			Season total to July 31, 1935	Season total to July 31, 1935	Season total to July 31, 1934	Total last season
	1936	1935	1934				
CANTALOUPS—CON.							
Additional movement by truck reduced to carlot equivalents (incomplete):							
Delaware.....	2 133	2 107	2 433	2 133	2 107	2 433	2 1,421
Maryland, Eastern Shore.....	2 227	2 193	2 451	2 227	2 193	2 451	2 1,918
Virginia, Eastern Shore.....	2 20	2 8	2 4	2 20	2 8	2 4	2 11
CARROTS							
California:							
Northern district.....	2	2	3	41	97	38	102
Central district.....	474	358	238	5,044	5,138	5,694	5,600
Southern district.....	1	13	18	1,223	1,424	1,043	1,428
Others.....	4	28	27	4,131	3,301	3,247	5,044
Total.....	481	491	286	10,439	9,960	10,027	6 12,174
CAULIFLOWER							
California, central district.....	13	0	0	13	0	0	4,409
Washington.....	10	70	28	65	133	60	136
Others.....	2	4	21	2	4	22	2,362
Total.....	25	74	49	80	137	82	6,907
CELERY							
California:							
Southern district.....	78	60	57	3,454	2,368	2,497	2,381
Central district.....	25	10	19	1,123	932	841	933
Michigan.....	159	159	138	169	164	152	419
New York.....	23	29	24	28	35	35	2,813
Oregon.....	102	46	63	105	61	82	459
Others.....	5	5	8	10,539	10,914	11,565	11,173
Total.....	392	309	309	15,418	14,474	15,172	18,178
CHERRIES							
Michigan.....	14	11	44	14	11	44	12
Oregon.....	76	108	8	207	274	233	277
Utah.....	15	29	0	46	29	30	29
Washington.....	133	208	2	466	513	611	513
Others.....	5	52	19	884	696	998	698
Total.....	243	408	73	1,617	1,523	1,891	1,529
CORN, GREEN							
Alabama.....	34	88	43	480	648	466	648
Georgia.....	11	0	2	37	18	59	18
Louisiana.....	12	8	3	139	85	65	85
North Carolina.....	52	56	58	78	114	90	114
Virginia, Norfolk section.....	18	14	10	18	14	11	14
Others.....	19	37	16	464	522	478	523
Total.....	146	203	132	1,216	1,401	1,169	1,402
CUCUMBERS							
Delaware.....	68	107	102	68	107	116	110
Illinois.....	19	0	10	19	46	52	46
Maryland, Eastern Shore.....	460	388	237	472	394	280	399
New Jersey.....	22	59	51	22	59	51	81
North Carolina.....	27	49	11	318	340	292	340
Virginia:							
Eastern Shore.....	8	2	0	8	3	0	3
Norfolk section.....	51	27	8	71	44	49	45
Others.....	21	31	18	2,482	3,619	2,414	4,267
Total.....	676	663	437	3,460	4,612	3,254	5,291
EGGPLANT							
Florida.....	18	16	3	226	191	273	191
Others.....	1	9	30	1	11	39	12
Total.....	19	25	33	227	202	303	203
GRAPES							
Arizona.....	26	78	0	31	78	27	78
California:							
Southern district.....	41	131	16	199	181	135	497
Central district.....	1,437	438	1,722	1,437	438	1,791	23,357
Imperial Valley.....	25	145	15	112	162	131	162
Others.....	5	0	5	5	0	5	9,873
Total.....	1,534	792	1,758	1,784	859	2,089	33,967
HONEYBALL MELONS							
California: Imperial Valley.....	480	898	326	1,198	1,233	1,130	1,349
Others.....	0	1	0	0	3	1	104
Total.....	480	899	326	1,198	1,236	1,131	1,453
HONEYDEW MELONS							
Arizona (1st crop).....	73	18	4	84	18	14	69
California:							
Northern district.....	24	0	20	24	0	20	291
Southern district.....	10	0	0	10	0	0	4
Central district.....	39	8	86	39	8	86	974
Imperial Valley (1st crop).....	937	1,525	500	2,724	2,258	2,358	2,522
South Carolina.....	22	23	0	22	27	0	27
Others.....	0	0	7	0	0	8	1,110
Total.....	1,105	1,574	617	2,903	2,311	2,486	4,997
LETTUCE AND ROMAINE							
California, central district.....	3,355	2,949	2,716	21,567	18,343	17,751	24,221
Colorado.....	21	16	45	53	39	119	359
New York.....	244	449	459	274	471	499	859
Washington.....	71	256	281	602	834	1,309	867
Others.....	0	7	9	20,196	19,051	17,475	19,363
Total.....	3,691	3,677	3,510	742,692	38,729	37,153	45,669
MIXED DECIDUOUS FRUIT							
California:							
Northern district.....	705	406	694	1,179	658	1,369	1,079
Southern district.....	4	17	28	6	25	46	30
Central district.....	74	22	66	97	52	203	153
Imperial Valley.....	3	0	0	3	0	0	0
Michigan.....	20	0	2	20	0	2	19
Washington.....	134	72	261	137	72	306	909
Others.....	0	8	3	1	8	15	160
Total.....	940	525	1,054	1,443	815	1,941	2,350
MIXED MELONS							
California:							
Central district.....	35	2	32	35	2	32	245
Imperial Valley.....	93	356	117	844	912	1,110	949
Others.....	3	15	9	55	15	23	99
Total.....	131	373	158	934	929	1,168	1,293
MIXED VEGETABLES							
California:							
Northern district.....	1	2	35	181	209	228	274
Southern district.....	47	61	80	1,326	1,734	1,048	2,226
Central district.....	183	74	101	2,930	2,504	1,899	4,274
Imperial Valley.....	1	0	0	648	164	318	196
Colorado.....	532	277	530	631	304	728	1,965
Florida.....	125	88	54	2,948	2,972	3,151	3,736
Illinois.....	23	1	75	48	21	89	33
Louisiana.....	60	23	3	992	670	1,029	940
Mississippi.....	14	12	1	481	507	578	507
New York.....	177	223	468	319	365	562	1,036
North Carolina.....	110	116	106	323	502	565	522
Oregon.....	28	14	9	51	34	36	65
Virginia:							
Norfolk section.....	14	7	1	237	210	344	290
Other.....	2	20	21	3	22	23	40
Washington.....	252	341	203	464	558	583	661
Others.....	15	20	29	7,885	3,700	6,429	4,849
Total.....	1,584	1,279	1,716	19,470	14,506	17,610	21,615
ONIONS							
California:							
Northern district (early).....	221	198	165	782	891	1,124	891
Northern district (late).....	82	49	100	82	49	100	599
Central district (early).....	53	26	44	569	530	485	530
Central district (late).....	24	3	7	24	3	7	105
Southern district (early).....	15	16	106	109	177	257	187
Illinois.....	15	1	2	15	1	2	28
Iowa (early).....	189	65	43	189	65	43	177
Massachusetts.....	58	68	175	58	68	175	455
Missouri.....	10	3	2	10	3	3	3
New Jersey.....	67	67	108	67	67	117	72
New York.....	12	0	4	12	0	4	3,829
Texas.....	66	245	5	9,326	7,259	6,431	7,274
Virginia:							
Norfolk section.....	1	0	4	1	1	4	1
Eastern Shore.....	69	58	103	78	73	109	74
Washington (early).....	115	226	403	115	249	435	539
Others.....	21	28	62	45	119	263	15,805
Total.....	1,018	1,053	1,338	11,482	9,558	9,564	10 30,573

Carlot Shipments of Fruits and Vegetables, by States—Continued

Shipping districts	July			Season total to July 31, 1936	Season total to July 31, 1935	Season total to July 31, 1934	Total last season
	1936	1935	1934				
PEACHES							
Alabama.....	13	9	31	42	35	38	56
Arkansas.....	996	481	390	1,012	636	424	644
California:							
Northern district.....	1,283	143	3,566	1,382	217	3,686	5,901
Central district.....	1,271	313	1,702	1,299	315	1,825	2,037
Georgia.....	5,547	6,282	5,088	7,889	8,624	6,469	8,626
Louisiana.....	21	3	5	21	3	5	3
North Carolina.....	423	1,145	382	427	1,170	411	1,494
South Carolina.....	482	1,170	166	518	1,220	197	1,362
Tennessee.....	67	101	129	67	103	129	106
Texas.....	70	39	6	164	40	6	40
Others.....	12	10	191	16	19	195	7,440
Total.....	10,185	9,696	11,656	12,837	12,382	13,385	27,709
PEARS							
California:							
Northern district.....	2,328	936	2,645	2,443	936	3,495	3,602
Central district.....	330	84	626	330	84	638	1,154
Washington.....	15	12	339	15	12	339	5,474
Others.....	15	3	328	15	3	328	4,926
Total.....	2,688	1,035	3,938	2,803	1,035	4,800	15,156
PEAS, GREEN							
Colorado.....	184	95	48	194	95	55	643
Idaho.....	125	36	77	205	164	134	603
Washington.....	703	548	171	908	780	592	891
Others.....	8	47	67	4,167	4,224	4,060	5,839
Total.....	1,020	726	363	5,474	5,263	4,841	7,976
PEPPERS							
Florida.....	24	21	1	1,974	1,437	1,612	1,437
Louisiana.....	44	57	29	151	348	195	348
North Carolina.....	22	43	23	23	44	25	45
Others.....	24	28	37	36	51	44	337
Total.....	114	149	90	2,184	1,880	1,876	2,167
PERSIAN MELONS							
California: Central district.....	12	0	13	12	0	13	196
Others.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	8
Total.....	12	0	13	12	0	13	204
PLUMS AND FRESH PRUNES							
California:							
Northern district.....	806	835	663	1,523	1,013	2,103	1,326
Southern district.....	1	1	0	1	1	1	10
Central district.....	123	290	73	963	723	852	796
Washington.....	21	5	113	21	5	116	596
Others.....	0	7	134	13	14	138	1,977
Total.....	951	1,138	983	2,521	1,756	3,210	4,705
POTATOES (1936 SEASON)							
California:							
Northern district (early).....	213	60	67	223	65	80	65
Central district (early).....	1,801	1,891	1,198	7,404	5,821	3,689	5,821
Southern district.....	200	96	145	314	126	178	285
Colorado.....	251	74	273	253	74	307	12,505
Delaware.....	43	24	6	43	24	6	33
Idaho.....	1,105	437	864	1,111	437	931	23,745
Kansas.....	632	555	315	1,210	556	337	505
Maryland.....	1,592	1,315	825	1,611	1,324	833	1,533
Missouri.....	679	807	145	948	807	166	858
Nebraska.....	106	0	38	106	0	38	9,295
New Jersey.....	942	316	227	942	316	227	6,101
New Mexico.....	12	10	10	12	10	10	10
New York, Long Island.....	63	37	11	63	37	11	970
North Carolina.....	525	335	1,002	5,363	8,207	10,704	8,210
Oregon.....	159	101	187	160	101	200	3,783
Pennsylvania.....	37	3	0	37	3	0	392
Utah.....	38	14	183	38	14	197	432
Virginia:							
Eastern Shore.....	3,976	6,329	9,954	6,069	9,227	13,034	10,440
Norfolk section.....	1,504	1,657	1,221	2,654	2,725	2,101	2,731
Other.....	139	178	230	182	288	265	293
Washington.....	289	296	409	348	340	526	3,003
Others.....	47	665	415	18,187	14,682	22,807	105,0
Total.....	14,353	15,200	17,725	134,278	145,184	256,647	214,196,127
POTATOES (1935 SEASON)							
New York ¹²	63	15	4	3,384	5,933	4,271	5,933
Others.....	9	588	103	192,743	215,485	206,490	215,485
Total.....	72	603	107	196,127	221,418	210,761	221,418

Shipping districts	July			Season total to July 31, 1936	Season total to July 31, 1935	Season total to July 31, 1934	Total last season
	1936	1935	1934				
SPINACH							
Colorado.....	18	25	12	23	26	15	36
New York.....	13	0	7	21	0	7	43
Others.....	7	0	3	7,398	5,440	7,679	5,525
Total.....	38	25	22	7,442	5,466	7,701	5,604
SWEETPOTATOES							
Alabama.....	223	252	211	223	294	211	351
Florida.....	43	47	31	43	51	31	76
Georgia.....	11	52	16	11	52	16	80
Louisiana.....	65	70	34	65	70	34	2,727
Others.....	8	20	13	8	20	13	7,766
Total.....	350	441	305	350	487	305	11,000
TOMATOES							
Arkansas.....	34	64	20	186	208	89	208
California:							
Northern district.....	29	10	69	29	10	80	173
Southern district.....	235	145	215	266	147	267	1,083
Central district.....	320	174	119	516	217	317	1,883
Georgia.....	33	6	0	217	151	0	151
Louisiana.....	33	13	7	196	228	322	228
Maryland, Eastern Shore.....	567	358	249	567	358	261	361
Mississippi.....	21	0	1	2,325	2,355	3,012	2,355
Missouri.....	73	8	2	23	8	2	16
North Carolina.....	56	59	64	64	79	66	79
Ohio.....	27	103	171	59	170	256	835
Oregon.....	28	42	39	59	42	39	48
South Carolina.....	228	31	24	755	604	153	604
Tennessee.....	883	1,470	979	1,334	2,169	1,689	2,170
Texas (first crop).....	204	197	77	4,952	4,490	5,677	4,490
Virginia:							
Eastern Shore.....	16	10	15	16	10	15	10
Norfolk section.....	5	1	0	5	1	0	1
Other.....	323	32	61	323	35	68	35
Washington.....	48	4	58	48	59	51	51
Others.....	19	11	69	6,134	7,211	7,827	8,575
Total.....	3,163	2,738	2,239	18,074	18,497	20,199	23,336
WATERMELONS							
Alabama.....	308	250	490	766	683	945	715
Arkansas.....	268	90	176	268	90	176	232
California:							
Northern district.....	29	0	0	29	0	0	13
Southern district.....	2	0	18	4	0	19	10
Central district.....	728	641	632	784	645	803	1,032
Imperial Valley.....	266	647	306	2,697	1,994	2,999	2,018
Florida.....	458	186	315	3,956	5,835	3,862	5,836
Georgia.....	4,239	5,845	4,953	7,961	11,733	8,628	12,169
Louisiana.....	290	100	8	300	100	8	121
Mississippi.....	547	365	248	570	387	252	421
Missouri.....	268	34	1,061	268	34	1,061	1,386
North Carolina.....	625	1,071	389	625	1,071	389	1,389
South Carolina.....	3,965	2,755	2,185	4,079	3,348	2,188	3,351
Texas.....	1,067	1,036	910	1,594	1,431	2,171	1,739
Others.....	25	46	61	30	46	66	1,391
Total.....	13,116	13,066	11,752	23,931	27,397	23,567	31,823
Grand total ¹⁷	63,645	62,769	65,459	468,104	429,427	439,641	650,726

¹ Includes 1,412 cars for emergency relief.

² Not included in grand total.

³ Does not include Eastern Shore.

⁴ Includes 164 cars for emergency relief.

⁵ Includes 1 car for emergency relief.

⁶ Includes 91 cars for emergency relief.

⁷ Includes 1 car for emergency relief.

⁸ Includes 37 cars for emergency relief.

⁹ Includes 216 cars for emergency relief.

¹⁰ Includes 28 cars for emergency relief.

¹¹ Includes 51 cars for emergency relief.

¹² Includes 91 cars for emergency relief.

¹³ Includes 3 cars for emergency relief.

¹⁴ Includes 877 cars for emergency relief.

¹⁵ Does not include Long Island.

¹⁶ Includes 4,555 cars for emergency relief.

¹⁷ The season grand total shows the total movement of the products given in this table and does not include the totals of fruits and vegetables not actively moving during the month.

Correction

In the table published in July Crops and Markets, the following changes should be made:

Cabbage, California, central district (intermediate), season total to June 30, 1934, should be 20; Others, season total to June 30, 1934, should be 14,399.

Correction

In the table published in July Crops and Markets, the following changes should be made:
 Cabbage, California, central district (intermediate), season total to June 30, 1934, should be 20; Others, season total to June 30, 1934, should be 14,399.

¹ Includes 1,412 cars for emergency relief.

² Not included in grand total.

³ Does not include Eastern Shore.

⁴ Includes 164 cars for emergency relief.

⁵ Includes 1 car for emergency relief.

⁶ Includes 91 cars for emergency relief.

⁷ Includes 1 car for emergency relief.

⁸ Includes 37 cars for emergency relief.

⁹ Includes 216 cars for emergency relief.

¹⁰ Includes 28 cars for emergency relief.

¹¹ Includes 51 cars for emergency relief.

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¹⁴ Includes 877 cars for emergency relief.

¹⁵ Does not include Long Island.

¹⁶ Includes 4,555 cars for emergency relief.

¹⁷ The season grand total shows the total movement of the products given in this table and does not include the totals of fruits and vegetables not actively moving during the month.

Cold-Storage Holdings

Report as of August 1, 1936

Cold-storage holdings of cold-pack fruits increased by 14,366,000 pounds. They were 4,055,000 pounds in excess of holdings a year ago and 292,000 pounds greater than the 5-year average.

The into-storage movement of creamery butter during July was 29,577,000 pounds. Stocks were 46,235,000 pounds less than on August 1 last year and 23,003,000 pounds less than the 5-year average.

American cheese holdings were increased during the month by 10,448,000 pounds and were 1,667,000 pounds below holdings a year ago and 821,000 pounds greater than the 5-year average.

Total stocks of all varieties of cheese were 2,738,000 pounds in excess of last year and 3,337,000 pounds in excess of the 5-year average.

Cold-Storage Holdings on Aug. 1, 1936, with Comparisons

[Thousands; i. e., 000 omitted]

Commodity	July 1, 5-year average 1931-35	July 1, 1935	July 1, 1936	Aug. 1, 5-year average 1931-35	Aug. 1, 1935	Aug. 1, 1936
Fruits						
Pears:						
Bartletts, packed, boxes		1			4	42
Bartletts, loose, boxes					22	564
All other varieties, boxes	6	1	3	219	4	4
Busbel baskets		1	1	12	1	2
Frozen and preserved fruits (pounds)	73,641	65,260	72,113	86,127	82,364	86,419
Dairy Products						
Cream (40-qt cans):						
40 percent	239	241	188	238	248	177
20 percent	8	8	14	6	5	14
Butter (pounds):						
Creamery	89,272	96,392	73,816	126,936	149,628	103,393
Packing stock		182	567		243	1,114
Cheese (pounds):						
American	65,771	64,395	70,282	79,909	82,397	80,730
Swiss, including block	4,353	2,613	3,421	4,873	3,189	4,040
Brick and Munster	1,300	1,036	1,229	1,297	1,048	1,513
Limburger	915	754	801	1,076	777	1,026
All other varieties	6,758	6,49	310,065	6,925	7,26	810,198
Total	79,097	75,291	85,798	94,080	94,679	97,417
Eggs						
Shell (cases)	8,354	7,595	7,058	8,470	7,947	7,334
Frozen (pounds)	108,202	107,937	111,725	111,862	116,274	115,695
Frozen, case equivalent (cases) ¹	3,091	3,084	3,192	3,196	3,322	3,306
Total case equivalent, both shell and frozen (cases)	11,445	10,679	10,250	11,666	11,269	10,640
Frozen Poultry (pounds)						
Broilers	4,243	5,206	3,663	5,286	5,103	8,256
Fryers	2,206	2,530	1,902	1,587	1,677	1,954
Roasters	7,158	6,217	5,562	4,838	3,420	3,915
Fowls	6,794	6,399	6,079	7,986	5,611	8,051
Turkeys	7,974	13,851	12,660	6,555	11,655	9,978
Ducks		2,029	2,236		3,641	3,874
Miscellaneous ²	11,141	10,819	10,948	12,847	10,155	13,242
Total	39,516	47,051	43,050	39,119	41,262	49,270
Meats (pounds)						
Beef:						
Frozen	26,959	37,944	26,527	28,350	33,228	26,697
In process of cure	9,549	11,091	10,239	10,058	10,129	12,139
Cured	5,836	6,618	4,456	5,715	6,116	3,908
Total	42,344	55,653	41,222	44,123	49,473	42,854
Pork:						
Frozen	181,423	115,645	89,426	166,498	83,119	96,028
Dry salt, in process of cure	53,322	35,098	45,123	55,022	32,977	45,929
Dry salt, cured	58,710	29,701	44,191	60,751	28,254	48,050
Pickled, in process of cure	222,418	155,097	165,335	203,971	140,615	165,582
Pickled, cured	150,804	109,766	91,055	143,091	84,945	86,894
Total	666,677	445,307	435,130	635,333	369,910	442,483
Lamb and mutton, frozen	1,866	2,376	1,122	1,625	2,109	1,469
Frozen and cured trimmings and edible offal	61,795	52,697	56,933	64,593	49,582	61,354
Total	772,682	556,033	534,407	745,674	471,074	548,160
Lard	142,398	84,680	106,774	148,147	68,435	116,824

¹ Frozen eggs are converted on the basis of 35 pounds to a case.

² Figures on miscellaneous poultry no longer comparable in that ducks were included in these figures previous to July 1, 1932.

Stocks of shell eggs were below a year ago by 613,000 cases and the 5-year average by 1,136,000 cases.

Frozen egg meat stocks were 578,000 pounds less than on the same date a year ago; but 3,834,000 pounds greater than the 5-year average.

The total case equivalent of both shell and frozen eggs was 629,000 cases less than last year and 1,026,000 cases less than the 5-year average.

Total holdings of frozen poultry were 8,008,000 pounds greater than holdings a year ago and 10,151,000 pounds greater than the 5-year average.

Frozen and cured beef stocks were 7,000,000 pounds less than last year and 1,000,000 less than the 5-year average.

Frozen and cured pork stocks were 73,000,000 pounds greater than last year but 193,000,000 pounds less than the 5-year average.

Cold-Storage Holdings, Aug. 1, 1936, by Sections

[Thousands; i. e., 000 omitted]

Commodity	New England	Middle Atlantic	East North Central	West North Central	South Atlantic	East South Central	West South Central	Mountain	Pacific
Fruits									
Pears:									
Bartletts, packed, boxes		5	10					1	26
Bartletts, loose, boxes		1							562
All other varieties, boxes		6	4	1	1				36
Busbel baskets		1	1						
Frozen and preserved fruits (pounds)	2,774	31,482	16,149	3,052	5,156	462	426	491	26,427
Dairy Products									
Cream (40-qt cans):									
40 percent	12	133	29	12					
20 percent		8			4				
Butter (pounds):									
Creamery	5,781	21,107	35,919	22,387	1,071	2,005	2,860	2,133	10,139
Packing stock			1,011	78	25				
Cheese (pounds):									
American	4,839	19,230	43,196	2,807	2,194	512	2,177	1,578	4,197
Swiss, including block		454	2,256	60	56	11	36	939	228
Brick and Munster		80	1,182	105		3	11	92	40
Limburger		124	842	22		1	3	5	29
All other varieties	187	5,930	2,405	135	35	219	104	85	958
Eggs:									
Shell (cases)	256	2,030	2,438	1,270	191	262	155	98	634
Frozen (pounds)	2,927	18,516	32,398	38,145	2,296	3,336	12,279	894	4,855
Frozen Poultry (pounds)									
Broilers	342	2,466	1,771	1,451	110	198	147	69	1,792
Fryers	100	512	1,022	116	39	7	15		152
Roasters	758	1,593	937	241	133	9			244
Fowls	566	2,605	2,068	1,498	192	52	441	58	571
Turkeys	1,607	3,725	1,753	492	190	146	186	59	1,820
Ducks	354	2,639	518	31	117	49	21		145
Miscellaneous	398	7,860	2,347	1,989	77	124	123	8	316
Meats (pounds)									
Beef:									
Frozen	1,666	5,183	9,303	5,247	716	224	1,846	487	2,025
In process of cure	39	1,798	5,989	3,647	52	36	341	41	216
Cured	22	858	1,759	1,080	80	1	10	40	148
Pork:									
Frozen	2,883	8,749	33,530	40,929	3,955	853	2,794	606	1,729
Dry salt in process of cure	1,089	1,366	16,721	21,965	2,206	567	1,054	530	431
Dry salt, cured	657	1,020	20,092	22,351	1,813	150	1,336	466	168
Pickled in process of cure	6,992	13,530	60,345	66,738	5,175	2,014	3,701	2,387	4,640
Pickled, cured	2,324	6,431	28,758	39,681	3,387	330	2,678	1,220	2,085
Lamb and mutton, frozen	55	457	309	407	27	1	39	8	166
Frozen and cured trimmings and edible offal	855	8,571	17,909	26,375	3,270	423	1,253	750	1,948
Lard	4,369	6,651	73,607	26,111	1,417	384	1,432	1,369	1,484

Meats Placed in Cure or Frozen During the Month

[Thousands of pounds; i. e., 000 omitted]

Variety	June 5-year average, 1931-35	June 1935	June 1936	July 5-year average, 1931-35	July 1935	July 1936
Beef:						
Frozen	10,379	11,262	11,539	13,499	13,963	16,314
Placed in cure	5,490	5,392	5,568	5,640	4,196	7,978
Pork:						
Frozen	49,995	25,090	34,310	47,403	23,862	43,462
Dry salt, placed in cure	53,723	31,288	41,663	55,674	33,391	43,494
Pickled, placed in cure	175,042	114,115	138,543	160,362	101,358	135,975
Lamb and mutton, frozen	684	1,006	478	531	760	771

Grain

Weekly Weighted Price per Bushel of Reported Cash Sales,
July 1936, with Comparisons of Monthly Averages

Wheat

Market and grade	Weekly averages					Monthly averages			
	June 29- July 4	July 6-11	July 13-18	July 20-25	July 27- Aug. 1	1935 July	1936		
							May	June	July
CHICAGO									
Hard Winter.....No. 2..	103	112	110	110	114	96	98	93	111
.....No. 3..	103	110	109	108	113	99	97	93	109
Red Winter.....No. 2..	102	108	106	106	112	86	98	98	108
.....No. 3..	100	107	105	105	112	84	90	91	107
MINNEAPOLIS									
Dark No. Spring Heavy..No. 1..	128	141	139	134	145	115	112	123	137
Dark Northern Spring..No. 1..	124	139	135	134	140	113	114	124	136
.....No. 2..	122	134	141	133	138	111	111	118	134
Northern Spring.....No. 1..	111	121	120	120	125	92	87	93	120
.....No. 2..	111	111	111	111	117	99	95	96	111
Hard Amber Durum.....No. 2..	125	142	149	142	152	105	106	112	143
KANSAS CITY									
Dark Hard Winter.....No. 2..	102	112	112	112	119	101	97	100	111
.....No. 3..	102	110	110	110	117	99	96	97	110
Hard Winter.....No. 2..	190	111	111	111	117	99	95	96	111
.....No. 3..	100	110	109	110	118	98	93	93	109
ST. LOUIS									
Hard Winter.....No. 2..	110	109	109	109	113	94	100	96	110
Red Winter.....No. 2..	96	106	105	107	112	87	102	95	106
.....No. 3..	96	104	104	105	109	88	100	94	104
SIX MARKETS¹									
By classes (all grades)									
Hard Red Spring.....	100	117	117	116	127	112	89	96	120
Durum.....	119	132	137	134	143	102	95	105	134
Red Durum.....	93	108	111	100	106	75	73	78	105
Hard Red Winter.....	101	110	110	111	116	97	91	97	111
Soft Red Winter.....	96	107	106	107	112	88	95	94	106
All classes and grades.....	99	109	109	110	117	97	90	96	110
WINNEPEG									
(Cash close)									
Northern Spring.....No. 1..	84	92	93	94	100	81	77	79	94

Corn

CHICAGO									
White.....No. 2..	81	96	99	102	105	88	68	71	95
.....No. 3..	83	97	95	102	111	87	67	71	101
Yellow.....No. 2..	69	84	90	92	97	86	64	65	87
.....No. 3..	69	80	89	91	99	85	63	64	86
KANSAS CITY									
White.....No. 2..	79	92	102	119	88	70	73	100	
.....No. 3..	79			110	88	68	71	85	
Yellow.....No. 2..	71	85	95	94	104	88	64	63	93
.....No. 3..	68	91	92	93	100	87	62	62	91
ST. LOUIS									
White.....No. 2..	83	96	103	88	70	73	91		
.....No. 3..	82	88	101	89	68	71	89		
Yellow.....No. 2..	72	86	92	92	102	88	67	67	89
.....No. 3..	71	86	91	91	100	87	66	66	86
5 MARKETS¹									
All classes and grades.....	68	82	89	91	99	85	61	61	86

Oats, white

CHICAGO.....No. 3..	32	38	37	37	39	36	27	28	37
MINNEAPOLIS.....No. 3..	32	40	39	37	40	33	24	26	38
KANSAS CITY.....No. 3..	32	40	40	38	41	37	26	26	39
ST. LOUIS.....No. 3..	34	38	38	37	40	36	27	29	38

Rye

CHICAGO.....No. 2..	69	78	74	77	80	58	62	76
MINNEAPOLIS.....No. 2..	66	77	75	74	79	48	52	58

Barley

MINNEAPOLIS Malting.....No. 2..	81	94	95	90	97	65	67	70	92
MINNEAPOLIS.....No. 2..	74	87	92	80	92	58	64	64	87

Flaxseed

MINNEAPOLIS.....No. 1..	187	207	214	209	209	159	169	177	206
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Weekly Closing Prices of Futures, July 1936, with Comparisons
of Monthly Averages

SEPTEMBER FUTURES¹

Wheat

Market	Weekly averages					Monthly averages			
	June 29- July 4	July 6-11	July 13-18	July 20-25	July 27- Aug. 1	1935 July	1936		
							May	June	July
Chicago.....	98	106	104	104	109	86	85	90	105
Minneapolis.....	111	121	120	120	125	92	87	93	120
Kansas City.....	94	103	102	103	110	87	81	85	103
Winnipeg.....	84	91	92	93	99	82	78	80	93
Liverpool.....	90	98	99	101	106	75	87	87	103

Corn

Chicago.....	69	80	85	88	97	76	59	61	85
Kansas City.....	68	80	86	89	98	75	57	59	85

Oats

Chicago.....	33	38	38	37	40	32	25	23	38
Winnipeg.....	32	37	40	41	45	32	30	30	40

DECEMBER FUTURES

Wheat

Chicago.....	99	107	105	105	110	87	91	106
Minneapolis.....	109	118	117	117	122	90	97	118
Kansas City.....	95	103	102	102	108	85	87	103
Winnipeg.....	84	91	92	92	93	80	92	
Liverpool.....	90	98	98	100	105	74	86	99

Corn

Chicago.....	65	74	79	81	89	64	56	78
Kansas City.....	64	74	80	83	91	62		79

Oats

Chicago.....	34	39	40	38	41	34	29	39
Winnipeg.....	31	36	39	40	43	31	29	39

¹ October futures for Winnipeg and Liverpool.

² Conversions at current rate of exchange.

Commercial Grain Stocks Report

[At the close of the week ended Aug. 8, 1936¹]

United States Grain² in Store and Afloat at Domestic Markets

Market group	Wheat	Corn	Oats	Rye	Barley	Flax
	1,000 bu.	1,000 bu.	1,000 bu.	1,000 bu.	1,000 bu.	1,000 bu.
Atlantic coast.....	2,271	176	279	47	2	0
Gulf coast.....	3	45	15	2	1	0
Northwestern and upper lake.....	8,539	107	24,187	3,561	5,218	290
Lower lake.....	16,202	1,983	11,214	2,279	2,136	0
East central.....	7,707	821	2,482	124	136	0
West central, southwestern, and western.....	37,264	706	7,278	143	339	0
Pacific coast.....	1,597	85	60	1	3,001	0
Total, current week.....	73,553	3,923	45,515	6,157	10,833	290
Total, previous week (revised).....	67,305	4,316	38,864	6,080	9,850	285
Total, year ago.....	43,419	5,842	9,014	6,539	5,318	228

United States Grain in Store in Bond at Canadian Markets

Total, current week.....	0	102	0	0	0	
Total, previous week (revised).....	0	193	0	0	0	
Total, year ago.....	0	413	0	0	0	

Canadian Grain in Store in Bond at United States Markets

Total, current week.....	18,412		0	479	379	0
Total, previous week (revised).....	19,117		0	344	389	0
Total, year ago.....	12,317		0	29	345	0

¹ Duluth and Omaha included in wheat; Minneapolis and Omaha in corn.

¹ United States stocks as reported are at the close of business on Friday or Saturday.

² Includes imported grain on which duty has been paid.

Feed-Seeds

Average¹ Prices of Feedstuffs at Important Markets, July 1936

[Per ton, bagged, in carlots, sight-draft basis]

Commodity	Boston	Philadelphia	Buffalo	New York	Chicagot	Chicago	Milwaukee	Minneapolis	St. Louis
	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.
Standard spring wheat bran.	30.69	31.50	28.62	30.94	30.62	27.88	28.60	25.75	---
Soft winter wheat bran.	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	26.96
Hard winter wheat bran.	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Standard spring wheat middlings.	32.62	32.50	29.12	31.56	---	29.81	29.62	27.38	---
Spring wheat flour middlings.	---	36.50	32.12	36.50	35.25	32.06	32.00	29.62	---
Gray winter wheat shorts.	---	---	---	---	34.38	---	---	---	29.51
Red Dog flour for feed.	38.31	---	33.00	36.75	---	34.12	---	---	---
Linseed meal (37 percent).	---	37.88	39.62	37.75	43.62	43.70	44.68	42.12	44.75
Cottonseed meal (43 percent).	---	---	---	---	---	39.12	---	40.25	38.75
Cottonseed meal (41 percent).	39.75	36.60	38.88	38.00	36.38	37.62	36.50	---	37.25
Digester feeding tankage (60 percent).	---	---	---	---	---	49.38	---	49.38	---
No. 1 alfalfa meal (fine).	---	---	---	---	---	26.12	---	---	24.94
Gluten feed.	32.72	33.00	31.85	31.60	31.20	28.20	28.70	30.70	27.95
Gluten meal.	---	---	38.10	---	---	37.20	35.45	38.95	36.95
White hominy feed.	37.25	34.81	35.25	36.12	35.50	33.62	34.12	---	---
Yellow hominy feed.	---	---	36.88	---	---	---	---	---	---
Soybean meal.	---	---	41.15	42.00	---	38.90	40.48	41.40	38.88

Commodity	Memphis	Atlanta	Kansas City	Omaha	Fort Worth	Denver	Los Angeles	San Francisco	Portland, Oreg.
	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.
Hard winter wheat bran.	28.38	34.16	24.56	24.38	27.88	26.09	---	---	---
Brown winter wheat shorts.	---	---	26.81	27.00	---	---	---	---	---
Gray winter wheat shorts.	31.75	37.35	27.12	28.00	32.00	32.75	---	34.12	29.50
Red Dog flour for feed.	---	---	31.88	31.50	---	---	---	---	---
Wheat mixed feed.	---	---	---	---	26.74	35.62	31.12	25.50	---
Linseed meal (37 percent).	---	---	46.02	44.25	50.70	49.65	32.62	33.75	34.38
Cottonseed meal (43 percent).	---	---	41.55	40.12	35.50	42.75	---	37.50	37.00
Cottonseed meal (41 percent).	32.12	32.37	40.35	38.83	---	---	34.62	---	---
Cottonseed meal (36 percent).	---	30.75	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Digester feeding tankage (60 percent).	---	---	49.38	49.38	---	---	---	---	---
No. 1 alfalfa meal (fine).	---	---	21.12	---	---	---	22.44	24.75	---
Gluten feed.	34.89	27.95	---	31.45	---	---	---	---	---
White hominy feed.	---	32.75	35.75	29.38	---	---	---	---	---
Yellow hominy feed.	---	---	36.75	---	---	---	---	---	---
Soybean meal.	---	40.85	---	---	---	---	41.00	41.50	38.94
Copra meal.	---	---	---	---	---	---	29.62	31.50	---

¹ Average of bulk-of-sales price for 1 day each week.

² 34 percent protein.

³ 32 percent protein.

Commercial Production of Alfalfa Meal, United States, 1936-37 with Comparisons

Month	1936-37		1935-36		1934-35	
	Month-ly	Cumulative	Month-ly	Cumulative	Month-ly	Cumulative
	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons
June	27,530	27,530	18,540	18,540	24,590	24,590
July	24,180	51,710	25,070	43,610	21,810	46,400
August	---	---	17,810	61,420	20,590	66,990
September	---	---	16,870	78,290	18,480	85,470
October	---	---	23,160	101,450	17,040	102,510
November	---	---	19,710	121,160	15,120	117,630
December	---	---	17,550	138,710	14,200	131,830
January	---	---	15,480	154,190	9,480	141,310
February	---	---	16,740	170,930	8,750	150,060
March	---	---	17,200	188,130	10,070	160,130
April	---	---	15,270	203,400	12,300	172,430
May	---	---	16,423	219,823	13,670	186,100
Monthly average	---	---	18,319	---	15,508	---

¹ Preliminary.

Imports of Forage Plant Seeds

[Reported by the Division of Seed Investigations, Bureau of Plant Industry]

Permitted Entry into the United States under the Federal Seed Act

Kind of seed	July 1936	July 1935
	Pounds	Pounds
Bluegrass, Kentucky	100	---
Clover, crimson	164,400	78,700
Clover, white	83,000	10,900
Grass, orchard	296,700	---
Millet, foxtail	5,200	184,400
Mixtures, grass	100	---
Rape, winter	198,400	139,900
Ryegrass, perennial	45,200	11,200
Timothy	---	600
Not Subject to the Federal Seed Act		
Bentgrass	---	4,000
Bluegrass, annual	1,500	---
Bluegrass, rough	14,500	---
Clover, suckling	4,500	---
Dogtail, crested	2,200	---
Fescue, Chewings	181,400	2,700
Fescue, other	5,500	---
Grass, carpet	200	---
Grass, Dallis	900	---
Grass, Guinea	100	---
Grass, rescue	300	---
Grass, Rhodes	900	---
Grass, Sudan	---	206,100
Grass, velvet	600	---
Sweetclover, white	9,200	---

¹ From Canada (American goods returned).

² 120,700 pounds from Hungary; 43,700 pounds from the Netherlands.

³ 80,700 pounds from Poland; 2,200 pounds from Great Britain; 100 pounds from Australia (of New Zealand origin).

⁴ From Denmark.

⁵ From Canada.

⁶ From Australia.

⁷ 132,500 pounds from Japan; 65,900 pounds from the Netherlands.

⁸ From New Zealand.

Feed supplies on western ranges are very poor to good. Range and other feed conditions in the 17 Western States are by no means as serious as in 1934, when drought conditions covered the southwest and States west of the Rockies. Range and pasture feed is very poor and short in the Dakotas, eastern Montana, northeastern Wyoming, and Oklahoma, with very short supplies in parts of Kansas and Nebraska. The southwest, mountain areas, and States west of the Rockies have average or better supplies of range feeds, according to the monthly Livestock and Range Report.

Ranges.—High temperatures and lack of rain during July resulted in further destruction of ranges, pastures, and other feeds in the Dakotas, eastern Montana, northeastern Wyoming, and Oklahoma. Feed conditions in these areas are as bad as in 1934. Ranges and pastures are very poor in much of eastern Nebraska and Kansas, where the conditions are serious. Texas feed conditions are average or better, except in limited northern areas. New Mexico and Arizona have fair to good feed, but rain is needed. Range and pasture feed conditions are above average in Washington, Oregon, Idaho, Utah, Nevada, and California. Range feeds are fair to good in western Montana and western Wyoming. Recent rains have improved feed prospects in eastern Colorado, western and southwestern Nebraska. The Sand Hill section of Nebraska has fair to good feed. Hay and other feeds are practically a failure in the Dakotas, eastern Montana, northeastern Wyoming, and Oklahoma, with very short supplies in parts of eastern Nebraska and much of Kansas. Texas, New Mexico, the irrigated sections, and the States west of the Rockies have good crops of hay and other feeds. Hay and feed crops are fair to good in western Montana and western Wyoming. Colorado has good feed crops except in limited southeastern dry land areas. There is some surplus of hay in the Sand Hill and Platte Valley sections of Nebraska. Stockmen in drought areas are unable to purchase feed at prohibitive prices and will market their livestock instead of purchasing high-priced feed. The condition of ranges is 72 percent of normal, compared with 76 percent last month, 85 percent a year ago, 55 percent in 1934, 74 percent in 1933, and the 10-year (1926-35) average of 81.1 percent.

Cattle.—Cattle are generally in very good condition except in the drought areas and are in better condition in the drought areas than at this time in 1934. Cattle have lost flesh where feed is short and some are thin. Shipments of cattle have been heavy from the Dakotas, eastern Montana, and northeastern Wyoming, with a considerable number moving to pastures and feedlots.

Cotton

Average Price of Middling Spot Cotton at 10 Markets for July 1927-36

Market	1927	1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935	1936
	<i>Cents</i>	<i>Cents</i>	<i>Cents</i>	<i>Cents</i>	<i>Cents</i>	<i>Cents</i>	<i>Cents</i>	<i>Cents</i>	<i>Cents</i>	<i>Cents</i>
Norfolk	17.64	21.64	18.86	12.94	8.93	5.77	10.69	12.70	12.21	12.92
Augusta	17.59	21.77	18.67	12.54	8.79	5.71	10.60	12.78	12.76	13.50
Savannah	17.48	21.71	18.51	12.15	8.86	5.66	10.51	12.72	12.41	13.69
Montgomery	16.96	21.20	18.24	11.84	8.36	5.22	10.17	12.37	12.32	12.85
New Orleans	17.63	21.45	18.73	12.65	9.10	5.73	10.68	12.75	12.15	12.92
Memphis	17.04	21.07	17.87	12.04	8.36	5.36	10.49	12.42	12.31	12.89
Little Rock	16.94	20.91	17.88	11.84	8.27	5.25	10.48	12.42	12.22	12.75
Dallas	16.86	20.48	17.77	11.78	8.35	5.30	10.33	12.33	11.84	12.46
Houston	17.60	21.08	18.20	12.11	8.70	5.62	10.65	12.69	11.95	12.83
Galveston	17.67	21.14	18.15	12.25	8.82	5.69	10.59	12.67	12.01	12.81
Average	17.34	21.25	18.29	12.21	8.66	5.54	10.52	12.58	12.22	12.90

Supply and Distribution of Cotton in the United States

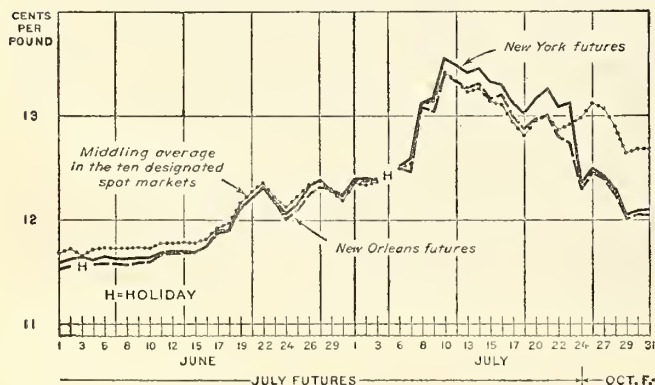
Linters are Included for the Years 1905-06 to 1912-13 inclusive, but are Excluded for the Years 1913-14 to 1935-36

[Compiled from reports of the Department of Commerce]

Year	Supply			Distribution		
	Production, running bales ¹	Carry-over from previous year	Imports equivalent 500-pound bales	Exports, running bales ¹	Consumption, running bales ¹	Stocks on hand at end of year
	<i>1,000 bales</i>	<i>1,000 bales</i>	<i>1,000 bales</i>	<i>1,000 bales</i>	<i>1,000 bales</i>	<i>1,000 bales</i>
1905-06	10,495	1,935	133	6,975	4,877	1,349
1906-07	12,953	1,349	203	8,825	4,974	1,515
1907-08	11,058	1,515	141	7,780	4,493	1,236
1908-09	13,085	1,236	165	8,890	5,092	1,484
1909-10	10,073	1,484	151	6,492	4,622	1,040
1910-11	11,578	1,040	231	8,055	4,498	1,375
1911-12	15,553	1,375	229	11,051	5,129	1,777
1912-13	13,459	1,777	225	9,199	5,483	1,648
1913-14	12,983	1,611	265	9,256	5,577	1,366
1914-15	15,906	1,366	364	8,323	5,597	3,936
1915-16	11,068	3,936	421	5,896	6,398	3,140
1916-17	11,364	3,140	258	5,300	6,789	2,720
1917-18	11,248	2,720	217	4,288	6,566	3,450
1918-19	11,906	3,450	197	5,592	5,766	4,287
1919-20	11,326	4,287	683	6,545	6,420	3,563
1920-21	13,271	3,563	211	5,745	4,893	6,534
1921-22	7,978	6,534	352	6,184	5,910	2,832
1922-23	9,729	2,832	450	4,823	6,666	2,325
1923-24	10,171	2,325	272	5,656	5,681	1,556
1924-25	13,639	1,556	303	8,005	6,193	1,610
1925-26	16,123	1,610	314	8,051	6,455	3,543
1926-27	17,755	3,543	382	10,927	7,190	3,762
1927-28	12,783	3,762	321	7,540	6,834	2,536
1928-29	14,297	2,536	442	8,044	7,091	2,312
1929-30	14,548	2,312	368	6,690	6,106	4,530
1930-31	13,756	4,530	99	6,760	5,263	6,370
1931-32	16,629	6,370	107	8,708	4,866	9,678
1932-33	12,710	9,678	130	8,419	6,137	8,165
1933-34	12,664	8,165	148	7,534	5,701	7,744
1934-35	9,472	7,744	107	4,764	5,360	7,209
1935-36	10,367	7,209	155	5,973	6,348	5,397

¹ Round bales counted as half bales.

Comparative Cotton Prices for June and July



American Cotton Consumption

July 1936, with Comparisons

[Exclusive of linters]

Month	1913-14	1931-32	1932-33	1933-34	1934-35	1935-36 ¹	5-year average 1930-31 to 1934-35	Percent this year is of 5-year average
	<i>Bales</i>	<i>Bales</i>	<i>Bales</i>	<i>Bales</i>	<i>Bales</i>	<i>Bales</i>	<i>Bales</i>	<i>Percent</i>
Aug	432,350	425,030	404,497	588,902	418,941	408,410	437,999	94.2
Sept	442,435	464,335	492,742	499,482	294,696	449,126	428,929	104.7
Oct	511,923	461,023	501,893	504,955	523,032	552,187	486,657	113.5
Nov	456,355	425,228	502,434	475,247	480,081	507,836	459,661	110.5
Dec	456,262	415,401	440,439	347,524	417,344	498,329	405,245	123.0
Jan	517,299	434,726	470,182	508,021	550,553	591,309	482,720	122.5
Feb	455,231	451,239	441,203	477,046	480,339	516,649	456,641	113.1
Mar	493,354	488,907	495,183	544,870	482,373	548,913	500,368	109.7
Apr	499,646	366,481	470,359	512,594	468,402	576,762	465,305	124.0
May	466,744	332,372	620,561	519,299	470,412	530,799	481,601	110.2
June	446,145	322,706	697,261	363,262	383,982	556,223	444,222	125.2
July	448,333	278,568	600,641	359,951	390,712	603,203	416,151	144.9
Total	5,626,078	4,866,016	6,137,395	5,700,253	5,360,867	6,348,000	5,465,499	116.1

¹ Subject to slight revisions.

Linters consumed during the month of July 1936 amounted to 70,246 bales, compared with 63,956 bales in June and 61,329 bales in July 1935. Linters consumed during the 12 months ended July 31 amounted to 731,490 bales in 1936 and 719,028 bales in 1935.

Exports of Domestic Cotton and Linters

Aug. 1-July 31

[Compiled from reports of the Department of Commerce]

Country to which exported	1913-14	1931-32	1932-33	1933-34
	<i>Bales</i>	<i>Bales</i>	<i>Bales</i>	<i>Bales</i>
United Kingdom	3,455,845	1,344,385	1,491,853	1,278,426
France	1,086,527	463,092	863,832	709,024
Italy	515,180	649,059	863,857	649,041
Germany	2,785,963	1,570,312	1,848,864	1,318,066
Other Europe	783,173	837,253	1,069,757	1,031,995
Japan	336,913	2,293,831	1,743,302	1,845,601
All other countries	187,200	1,549,616	597,934	702,262
Total	19,150,801	8,707,548	8,419,399	7,534,415

Country to which exported	1934-35	1935-36	5-year average 1931-35	Percent this year is of 5-year average
	<i>Bales</i>	<i>Bales</i>	<i>Bales</i>	<i>Percent</i>
United Kingdom	738,154	1,409,547	1,181,318	119.3
France	372,656	680,927	664,565	102.5
Italy	474,106	379,896	610,513	62.2
Germany	341,850	765,485	1,343,808	57.0
Other Europe	939,183	923,587	917,437	100.7
Japan	1,524,395	1,479,167	1,726,468	85.7
All other countries	408,195	333,957	799,216	41.8
Total	4,798,639	5,972,566	7,243,325	82.5

¹ Linters not available.

² Linters, 116,319 bales (excluded).

³ Linters, 183,970 bales (excluded).

⁴ Linters, 169,076 bales (excluded).

⁵ Linters, 205,246 bales (excluded).

⁶ Linters, 240,549 bales (excluded).

Imports of Foreign Cotton

Aug. 1, 1935, to July 31, 1936, with Comparisons

[500-pound bales]

Country of production	1913-14	1931-32	1932-33	1933-34	1934-35	1935-36	5-year average 1930-31 to 1934-35	Percent this year is of 5-year average
Egypt	138,579	81,091	67,800	96,523	71,176	65,602	67,899	96.6
Peru	12,627	3,528	6,053	3,644	1,192	1,125	3,358	33.5
China	20,772	7,191	50,788	18,321	3,185	25,915	22,132	117.1
Mexico	80,285	20,641	8	2,652	5,137	3,386	8,713	38.9
India	7,849	17,513	4,895	25,987	24,903	57,655	21,503	268.1
Other countries	876	1,605	885	989	1,438	1,134	1,330	85.3
Total	260,988	131,569	130,429	148,116	107,031	154,817	124,935	123.9

Stocks of American Cotton at European Ports

[Compiled from commercial reports]

At—	Aug. 7, 1914	Aug. 8, 1930	Aug. 9, 1931	Aug. 12, 1932	Aug. 11, 1933	Aug. 10, 1934	Aug. 9, 1935	Aug. 7, 1936	5-year average ²
	1,000 bales	1,000 bales	1,000 bales	1,000 bales	1,000 bales	1,000 bales	1,000 bales	1,000 bales	1,000 bales
Liverpool.....	1,618	239	366	269	387	317	150	234	293
Manchester.....	146	43	63	88	57	48	24	39	58
Continent.....	1,575	381	643	568	783	596	263	271	571
Total.....	1,239	668	1,077	925	1,227	961	437	544	925

¹ Figures July 31.² 1931-35.

Stocks of Egyptian cotton at Alexandria, Egypt, on August 7, were reported to be 101,000 bales of approximately 750 pounds gross weight, compared with 91,000 bales on August 9, 1935.

Stocks of cotton at Bombay, India, on August 7, were reported to be 807,000 bales of approximately 400 pounds gross weight, compared with 593,000 bales on August 9, 1935.

Exports of American Cotton

Aug. 1 to Aug. 7, 1935, with Comparisons

[Compiled from Government and commercial reports]

To—	Aug. 1-8, 1913	Aug. 1-11, 1933	Aug. 1-10, 1934	Aug. 1-9, 1935	Aug. 1-7, 1936	4-year average 1932-35	Percent this year is of 4-year average
	Bales	Bales	Bales	Bales	Bales	Bales	Percent
Great Britain.....	1,225	24,814	19,830	19,590	10,793	16,897	63.9
France.....	373	21,238	3,937	3,951	6,158	8,457	72.8
Germany.....	5,555	43,571	22,387	4,839	12,505	20,234	61.6
Italy.....	2,093	7,353	3,128	10,341	2,318	7,239	32.3
Japan.....		44,496	23,531	9,699	122	20,048	.6
Spain.....	169	2,439	7,359	2,531		3,395	
Belgium.....	1,792	3,744	1,288	2,145	419	1,794	23.4
Canada.....		8,000	4,000	3,000	2,000	4,000	50.0
Other countries.....	1,594	63,977	23,030	8,368	3,015	28,159	10.6
Total.....	15,745	219,635	108,760	56,375	37,360	110,813	33.7

Spot Cotton Quotations for Aug. 8, 1936, and Sales During Week of Aug. 3-8, 1936

Price of No. 5 or Middling spot cotton for Aug. 8, the commercial differences in price between No. 5 and other grades of American Upland cotton at each of the 10 markets named, and average differences and prices for the corresponding day in previous years, together with the total number of bales sold during the week of Aug. 3-8, 1936, in each of the markets and total for all the markets, with comparisons, as reported by the cotton exchanges.

Grade	Nor- folk	Au- gus- ta	Sa- van- nah	Mont- gom- ery	Mem- phis	Little Rock	Dal- las	Hous- ton	Gal- ves- ton	New Or- leans	Average						
											Aug. 8, 1936	Aug. 10, 1935	Aug. 11, 1934	Aug. 12, 1933	Aug. 13, 1932	Aug. 8, 1931	Aug. 9, 1930
White Standards:	On ¹	On	On	On	On	On	On	On	On	On	On	On	On	On	On	On	On
No. 1 or Middling Fair.....	70	70	70	70	80	70	75	80	75	80	74	69	75	63	53	83	92
No. 2 or Strict Good Middling.....	60	60	60	60	60	60	65	65	65	70	64	57	59	50	41	70	77
No. 3 or Good Middling.....	50	50	50	50	60	55	55	60	55	60	55	46	47	39	31	52	61
No. 4 or Strict Good Middling.....	40	25	40	40	35	40	40	45	40	40	39	31	33	27	19	31	42
No. 5 or Middling.....	12.70	13.24	12.50	12.39	12.40	12.38	12.14	12.46	12.43	12.42	12.51	11.63	13.26	8.90	6.96	7.39	11.78
No. 6 or Strict Low Middling.....	Off ¹	Off	Off	Off	Off	Off	Off	Off	Off	Off	Off	Off	Off	Off	Off	Off	Off
No. 7 or Low Middling.....	60	60	60	50	50	50	60	60	60	50	56	38	40	31	23	49	71
No. 8 or Strict Good Ordinary ²	150	150	125	125	125	125	125	125	125	125	130	82	81	65	48	100	173
No. 9 or Good Ordinary ²	225	225	200	200	200	200	200	200	200	200	205	130	131	107	79	175	288
No. 9 or Good Ordinary ²	275	275	275	250	250	250	250	250	250	250	258	175	175	147	108	236	390
Extra White:	On	On	On	On	On	On	On	On	On	On	On	On	On	On	On	On	On
No. 3 or Good Middling.....	50	50	50	50	60	55	55	60	55	60	55	47	48	39	31	52	61
No. 4 or Strict Middling.....	40	25	40	40	35	40	40	45	40	40	39	31	33	27	19	31	42
No. 5 or Middling.....	Even	Even	Even	Even	Even	Even	Even	Even	Even	Even	1	1	1	Even	Even	Even	Even
No. 6 or Strict Low Middling.....	Off	Off	Off	Off	Off	Off	Off	Off	Off	Off	Off	Off	Off	Off	Off	Off	Off
No. 7 or Low Middling.....	60	60	60	50	50	50	60	60	50	50	55	37	39	31	23	49	71
No. 7 or Low Middling.....	150	150	125	125	125	125	125	125	125	125	128	79	78	65	48	100	173
Spotted:	On	On	On	On	On	On	On	On	On	On	On	On	On	On	On	On	On
No. 3 or Good Middling.....	25	28	15	25	15	15	Even	Even	Even	35	16	25	28	24	17	24	21
No. 4 or Strict Middling.....	Even	Even	Off	Even	Even	Even	25	25	25	Even	Off	Off	Even	Off	Off	Even	Off
No. 5 or Middling.....	Off	Off	Off	Off	Off	Off	60	60	60	Off	57	40	Off	32	22	Off	72
No. 6 or Strict Low Middling ¹	150	150	125	125	125	125	125	125	125	125	130	84	81	65	47	101	168
No. 7 or Low Middling ¹	225	225	200	200	200	200	200	200	200	200	205	132	131	106	79	176	278
Yellow Tinged:	On	On	On	On	On	On	On	On	On	On	On	On	On	On	On	On	On
No. 2 or Strict Good Middling.....	Even	Even	10	Even	Even	10	25	25	25	Even	7	Even	2	2	On	Even	10
No. 3 or Good Middling.....	40	40	35	40	35	35	50	50	50	35	41	25	27	25	Off	47	58
No. 4 or Strict Middling.....	55	55	60	55	50	50	75	75	75	50	60	46	45	40	38	72	105
No. 5 or Middling ¹	150	150	125	125	125	125	125	125	125	125	130	84	81	66	50	120	168
No. 6 or Strict Low Middling ¹	225	225	195	200	200	200	200	200	200	200	204	132	128	106	84	175	240
No. 7 or Low Middling ¹	275	275	250	250	250	250	250	250	250	250	255	177	170	147	120	240	330
Light Yellow Stained:	On	On	On	On	On	On	On	On	On	On	On	On	On	On	On	On	On
No. 3 or Good Middling.....	65	70	65	60	60	60	75	75	75	60	67	43	43	36	36	78	133
No. 4 or Strict Middling ¹	140	150	125	125	130	125	125	125	125	125	130	84	82	67	59	128	188
No. 5 or Middling ¹	225	225	190	200	195	200	175	175	175	175	194	132	130	105	89	190	255
Yellow Stained:	On	On	On	On	On	On	On	On	On	On	On	On	On	On	On	On	On
No. 3 or Good Middling.....	150	150	120	125	125	125	125	125	125	125	130	84	80	63	48	103	158
No. 4 or Strict Middling ¹	225	225	180	200	175	175	175	175	175	175	188	132	128	106	85	153	249
No. 5 or Middling ¹	275	275	235	250	235	235	225	225	225	225	241	177	171	145	119	233	323
Gray:	On	On	On	On	On	On	On	On	On	On	On	On	On	On	On	On	On
No. 3 or Good Middling.....	45	30	45	40	45	45	60	60	60	50	48	30	27	25	17	65	85
No. 4 or Strict Middling.....	70	65	70	65	70	70	85	85	85	75	74	53	52	47	37	90	120
No. 5 or Middling ¹	150	150	120	115	115	120	125	125	125	110	126	84	83	72	57	115	173
Blue Stained:	On	On	On	On	On	On	On	On	On	On	On	On	On	On	On	On	On
No. 3 or Good Middling ¹	150	150	120	125	125	115	125	125	125	110	127	84	82	66	55	125	178
No. 4 or Strict Middling ¹	225	225	180	200	175	175	175	175	175	175	188	132	128	104	86	170	250
No. 5 or Middling ¹	275	275	230	250	225	235	225	225	225	225	239	177	170	143	112	235	328
Sales for week, bales.....	90	302	103	-----	1,568	531	7,060	11,642	464	2,587	³ 24,347	³ 36,269	³ 33,964	³ 60,874	³ 66,098	³ 16,181	³ 40,333

¹ The differences are stated in terms of points or hundredths of a cent per pound. By "On" is meant that the stated number of points is to be added to the price of No. 5 and by "Off" is meant that the stated number of points is to be subtracted from the price of No. 5.

² These grades are not tenderable on future contracts made subject to sec. 5 of the United States cotton futures act, as amended, on the future exchanges at New York, New Orleans, and Chicago.

³ Total sales. Sales from Aug. 1 to Aug. 8 amounted to 27,695 bales, compared with 43,009 bales during the corresponding period in 1935 and 54,571 bales in 1934.

The Price Situation

Summary as of August 15, 1936

Farm prices.—The general level of farm prices appears to have advanced considerably during the last month, continuing the rise which began in May. Extremely sharp advances in the prices of all grains and dairy products have much more than offset slight declines which occurred in the prices of livestock, wool, and cotton. Preliminary indications are that farm income during the last 2 months has shown a marked increase over the corresponding period of 1935.

Wheat.—Wheat prices advanced sharply during the latter part of July and early August owing largely to deterioration of the crop in Canada. United States wheat prices may be expected to continue to be influenced by the same factors which influence prices at Winnipeg and Liverpool. During 1936-37 domestic prices will probably average about as high relative to Liverpool as in 1935-36, when the price of No. 2 Hard Winter at Kansas City averaged 15 cents over parcels at Liverpool. The spread between these two markets is currently somewhat less than a year ago, however, owing largely to relatively larger early supplies of hard winter wheat on the domestic market this year, and higher quality wheat at Liverpool. The advanced state of the season in the Northern Hemisphere permits a better appraisal of supplies than is usual at this time, and it appears that world prices may continue near existing levels for the present, at least. Later, Southern Hemisphere crop prospects will become a major price factor.

Corn and other feed crops.—Feed grain prices advanced sharply in July as a result of the marked deterioration of the corn crop. Until the final outcome of feed crops, and possibilities and effects of various feeding adjustments made necessary by short feed supplies can be determined, corn prices will tend to fluctuate within rather wide limits. With the movement of the new crop, there may be some recession from a summer peak, but this seasonal decline is expected to be much less than usual, owing to the extreme shortage of feed, and may not occur at all. In comparison with 1934, the available supply of feed grains (production adjusted for carry-over and feed wheat) is expected to be about 5 percent greater, whereas the number of grain-consuming units of livestock and poultry on farms on August 1 this year was about 3 percent less than on August 1, 1934. Available hay supplies appear to be about 20 percent greater and the number of hay-consuming animals 9 percent less this year than in 1934.

Apples.—Owing to the small apple crop indicated for this year, prices generally are expected to average much higher than in any year since 1929. Prices of apples may be expected to decline seasonally during the next 2 months, and then experience more than the usual seasonal advance to a high point at the end of the present marketing season. Based upon August 1 crop conditions, it appears that the United States crop-year average farm price may be nearly twice as high as that of the 1935-36 season. Although apple prices are expected to be much higher this season than in 1935-36, at the present level of demand they probably will not be high enough to offset the reduction in total supplies and, therefore, it is likely that the total farm income from apple production this season will be less than that of last season.

Canned vegetables.—The drought retarded the growth of vegetables for canning during July and, consequently, the prospective production has been curtailed sharply. On the basis of August 1 conditions, the total supply of canned vegetables is expected to be 12 percent less than the large supply in 1935-36, but 16 percent above that for 1934-35 and 28 percent above that for 1933-34. Wholesale prices of most canned vegetables rose sharply during June and July and are now considerably higher than at this time a year ago.

Potatoes.—With the late potato crop deteriorating sharply during July, and with demand conditions improved over those of last year, the prospects are for potato prices to average much higher this season than they have for any season since 1925-26. Crop conditions as of August 1 indicate a late potato crop about as small as the extremely short crops of 1925 and 1919. Based on this indicated crop, the 1936-37 United States farm price of potatoes is expected to average at least twice as high as for the 1935-36 season when it was about 70 cents per bushel, and perhaps three times the average farm price of 47 cents for the 1934-35 season. In the present season, as was the case in 1925-26 and 1919-20, potato prices are expected to decline to a seasonal low point in September or October, and then advance rather sharply to the following April.

Hogs.—Hog prices improved slightly during the second half of July, following the moderate decline earlier in the month. In early August, prices of the better grades of medium weight butcher hogs were at the highest levels reached thus far this year, but the prices of heavy hogs and of packing sows were somewhat lower than the highest prices paid for these kinds late last winter. Because of greatly reduced feed supplies resulting from the drought, there has been considerable liquidation recently of packing sows and of young hogs farrowed early this year. This liquidation is reflected in the relatively large slaughter of hogs in July compared with that in May and June, and in the sharp reduction in the average weights of hogs marketed.

Cattle.—Prices of most grades of slaughter cattle were generally steady during most of July at the levels reached at the end of June. There was some weakness about the middle of the month, but all of the decline during this period was regained the following week. Late in July and early in August, however, as heavy runs of cattle came in from the drought areas, the markets for low-grade slaughter cattle weakened considerably and prices of this kind declined rather sharply. This resulted in buying of such kinds by the Surplus Commodity Corporation for Government account at a number of middle western markets, and this buying tended to support the market for such kinds. Prices of stocker and feeder cattle, on the other hand, tended to weaken during July as a result of sharply increased supplies and poor pastures and rapidly increasing prices of grains and roughage.

Lambs.—Prices of slaughter lambs recovered somewhat from the low level reached early in July. At the end of the month, the better grades were about 50 cents a hundred pounds higher than at the beginning, but common lambs were 50 cents lower. The top on slaughter lambs at the end of the month was \$10.75. Prices of slaughter ewes declined seasonally during July, but were at a somewhat higher level early in August this year than a year earlier. Prices of feeder lambs also declined during the month, with the decrease largest for the lower grades. The relatively small slaughter of lambs to August 1, despite the increased lamb crop, is a result of the generally poor development of the early lambs in many States, caused by early unfavorable weather and poor pastures in June and July. The quality of the 1936 lambs marketed to August 1 has been generally below average.

Butter.—Butter production has been curtailed by the drought, and butter prices have increased sharply since the early part of the pasture season. The shortage of feed supplies in prospect indicates that butter production during the remainder of the pasture season and coming winter will probably be relatively low, and, with the low storage stocks on hand, total domestic supplies during the coming winter will be less than a year earlier and probably about as low as in 1934-35. Increased employment and greater business activity indicate further improvement in demand. Even though butter prices have increased at a season of the year when there is usually some decline, a seasonal rise in prices from midsummer to the end of the year is in prospect.

Cheese.—Production of cheese has been unusually high and stocks are large, but prices have increased to the highest levels for the year. The outlook for relatively light production of milk during the remainder of the year and the early part of 1937 and the improvement in demand are the principal factors supporting the expectation of a seasonal rise in cheese prices during the remainder of the year.

Poultry and eggs.—Market prices for eggs continued to rise sharply throughout July and in early August. Although receipts of eggs in July exceeded those of a year earlier, as they have for several months, the difference was smaller than before. Storage stocks of eggs, now near their seasonal peak, are much less than stocks a year ago. Under these conditions a greater-than-seasonal rise in egg prices is in prospect. The farm price of chickens followed the regular seasonal movement and declined slightly from June 15 to July 15. Poultry receipts are greatly exceeding those of a year earlier, and it is likely that they will continue to do so. Consequently, it is probable that there will be a greater-than-seasonal decline in poultry prices.

Wool.—The estimated production of shorn wool in the United States in 1936 was only about 1 percent smaller than in 1935, but stocks of wool in all positions in this country at the end of June were about 7 percent smaller than stocks a year earlier. Consumption of wool by United States mills has been fairly well maintained in the first half of 1936, although it was smaller than the relatively large consumption in the corresponding period of 1935. Domestic prices of wool were generally unchanged in July and trading on the Boston market was confined to only

moderate quantities. Although mill consumption during the remainder of 1936 is not expected to be so large as a year earlier, the relatively small supplies available in this country probably will prevent any severe decline in domestic wool prices in this period.

Cotton.—Although domestic mill activity and cotton consumption are at high levels, cotton prices tended downward during the last month largely as a result of more favorable crop prospects in the United States. In the 12 months from August to July, which make up the 1935-36 season, both domestic consumption and exports were considerably above the 1934-35 level, although the latter were well below average exports in the 10 years 1923-24 to 1932-33. The world carry-over of American cotton has been considerably reduced as a result of the small 1935-36 crop and the increased world consumption of American cotton compared with consumption last year.

Index Numbers of Prices Received and Paid by Farmers

Year and month	Index numbers of prices received (August 1909-July 1914=100)							Prices paid by farmers for commodities used (1910-14=100)			Ratio of prices received to prices paid
	Grains	Cotton and cottonseed	Fruits	Truck crops	Meat animals	Dairy products	Poultry and eggs	Living	Production	Living and production	
1928	130	152	176	159	151	153	153	149	160	148	96
1929	129	144	141	149	156	157	162	146	158	147	95
1930	100	102	162	140	133	137	129	126	148	140	87
1931	63	63	98	117	92	108	100	87	126	122	70
1932	44	47	82	102	63	83	82	65	108	107	61
1933	62	64	74	105	60	82	75	70	109	108	64
1934	93	99	100	104	68	95	89	90	122	125	73
1935	103	101	91	127	118	103	117	108	124	126	86
1935:											
January	115	108	87	117	96	112	114	107	126	126	85
February	114	108	90	133	105	121	119	111	127	127	85
March	111	102	90	162	117	114	97	108	124	131	85
April	115	103	105	156	117	117	105	111	127	127	87
May	112	105	98	127	118	107	110	108	127	127	85
June	102	103	100	96	119	99	108	104	124	130	82
July	96	102	98	93	116	96	107	102	126	126	81
1936:											
January	92	95	89	118	122	120	117	109	122	122	89
February	92	94	92	117	125	123	121	109	122	122	89
March	92	93	94	77	122	118	99	104	122	119	86
April	89	96	89	107	125	114	97	105	121	121	87
May	88	96	103	105	118	106	101	103	121	121	85
June	87	96	115	99	120	106	103	107	121	120	89
July	109	105	117	115	119	116	106	115	123	123	93

¹ These index numbers are based on retail prices paid by farmers for commodities used in living and production reported quarterly for March, June, September, and December. The indexes for other months are straight interpolations between the successive quarterly indexes.

² Preliminary.

Hog-Corn Ratios, 1915-36

Number of Bushels of Corn Required to Buy 100 Pounds of Live Hogs, Based on Averages of Farm Prices of Corn and Hogs for the Month

Year	Jan. 15	Feb. 15	Mar. 15	Apr. 15	May 15	June 15	July 15	Aug. 15	Sept. 15	Oct. 15	Nov. 15	Dec. 15	Average
1915	Bu. 9.5	Bu. 8.6	Bu. 8.4	Bu. 8.5	Bu. 8.7	Bu. 8.7	Bu. 8.7	Bu. 8.5	Bu. 9.2	Bu. 10.8	Bu. 10.6	Bu. 10.1	Bu. 9.2
1916	9.8	10.5	11.4	11.5	11.4	11.0	10.9	10.6	11.1	10.4	10.0	9.8	10.7
1917	9.9	10.5	11.5	10.3	8.8	8.3	7.4	7.7	9.0	10.1	11.2	12.0	9.7
1918	11.2	10.3	10.1	10.2	10.3	10.0	9.9	10.4	10.8	11.0	11.5	11.3	10.6
1919	11.1	11.3	11.2	11.1	10.8	10.2	10.5	10.2	9.3	9.7	10.0	9.2	10.3
1920	9.3	9.2	8.8	8.4	7.6	7.1	7.8	8.5	10.1	13.0	15.1	13.3	9.8
1921	13.5	13.5	14.3	13.0	12.5	11.6	13.0	14.8	14.0	15.9	16.0	15.2	14.0
1922	15.4	16.4	16.3	15.1	14.9	14.7	14.4	13.4	13.2	13.4	12.1	11.3	14.4
1923	11.1	10.6	10.0	9.4	8.5	7.4	7.7	7.9	9.1	8.5	8.5	8.9	10.8
1924	9.0	8.5	8.6	8.6	8.5	8.1	6.7	8.0	7.7	8.7	8.7	7.9	8.2
1925	8.3	8.4	10.6	11.2	10.0	9.7	11.5	11.4	11.6	13.4	14.3	14.9	11.3
1926	15.8	17.2	17.5	17.5	17.8	18.7	17.7	14.7	15.8	16.2	17.3	17.0	16.9
1927	17.1	16.8	16.7	15.9	12.9	9.4	9.3	9.5	10.3	11.6	12.2	10.8	12.7
1928	10.4	9.6	8.7	8.4	8.6	8.5	9.4	10.2	11.7	11.3	11.3	10.4	9.9
1929	10.2	10.2	11.3	11.7	11.6	11.3	11.3	10.7	9.8	9.9	10.5	10.9	10.8
1930	11.4	12.2	12.8	11.7	11.6	11.5	10.9	9.5	10.3	10.7	12.4	11.5	11.4
1931	11.8	11.6	12.0	12.0	11.3	10.6	11.5	12.3	12.6	14.1	11.9	10.9	11.9
1932	11.2	10.9	12.1	11.4	9.8	9.6	14.1	13.4	13.5	15.0	15.7	14.5	12.6
1933	14.0	15.2	15.6	11.4	10.0	9.9	7.2	7.8	8.0	10.7	9.1	7.0	10.5
1934	7.0	8.5	8.2	7.4	6.5	6.3	6.7	6.8	7.8	6.8	6.7	6.0	7.0
1935	8.1	8.4	9.8	9.2	9.3	10.0	10.2	12.6	13.2	13.3	15.1	16.5	11.3
1936	16.7	16.8	16.3	16.4	14.3	14.5	11.4						

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 396C. A Method of Harvesting Grapefruit to Retard Stem-End Rot. (5¢.)

Miscellaneous Circular

- 14MC., rev. State Sanitary Requirements Governing Admission of Livestock. (10¢.)

Miscellaneous Publications

- 237MP. Food Plants of the North American Indians. (10¢.)
 238MP. Directory of Activities of the Bureau of Plant Industry. (10¢.)
 239MP. The Vertical Drier for Seed Cotton. (5¢.)
 240MP. Colloid Chemistry of Cellulosic Materials. (10¢.)

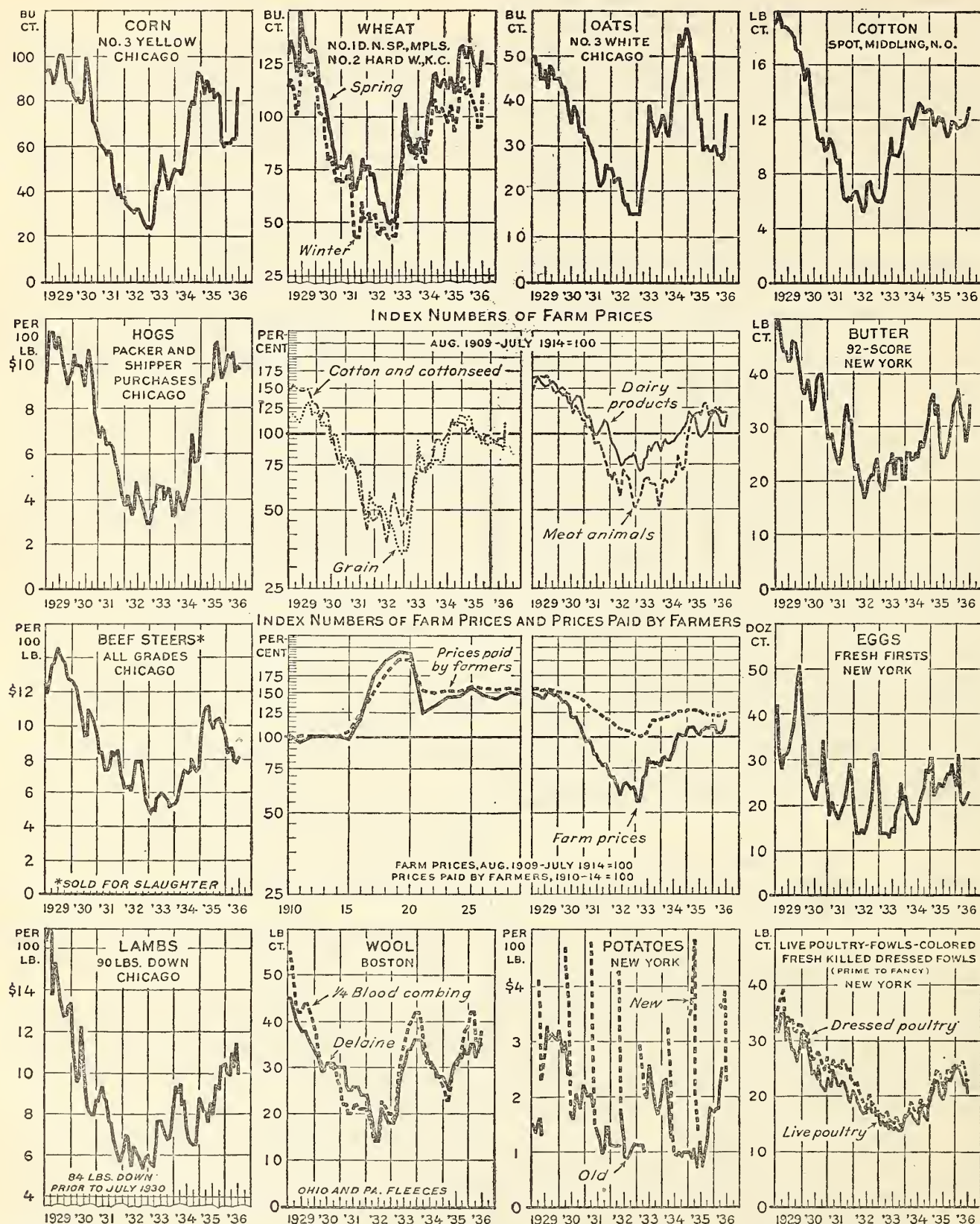
Other Publications

- Directory of the Bureau of Animal Industry. (Corrected to May 1, 1936.) (10¢.)
 Handbook of Official Hay Standards, Including Straw Standards. (5¢.)
 Highway Bond Calculations. (10¢.)
 Index to Department Bulletins Nos. 1-1500. (25¢.) For sale only.
 Laws Applicable to the United States Department of Agriculture, 1935: Embracing Acts and Provisions of a Permanent Character in Force September 6, 1935. Distribution restricted.

Present indications are that the livestock-feed situation is somewhat less serious than it was at this time in 1934. This assumes, however, that widespread rains would improve fall pastures as they did in 1934. In 1934 an exceptionally mild and open winter in much of the drought territory also decreased feed requirements.

The shortage of feed grains will necessitate extensive readjustments of livestock numbers and of feeding practices. In comparison with 1934 the available supply of feed grains (production adjusted for carry-over and feed wheat) is expected to be about 5 percent greater, whereas the number of grain-consuming units of livestock and poultry on farms on August 1 this year was about 3 percent less than on August 1, 1934. Available hay supplies appear to be about 20 percent greater and the number of hay-consuming animals 9 percent less this year than in 1934. The greatest shortage in feed grains will be in corn, the total supply of which will be less than in 1934; and the greatest readjustments in numbers of livestock will be in hogs, which are most dependent upon corn supplies.

Price Movements of Important Agricultural Products



This set of charts shows the price situation of agricultural products at a glance. The charts forming the border display prices which are considered to be fairly typical of the market price movements of the major agricultural products. The upper chart in the center shows the movement of prices of cotton and cottonseed, grain, dairy products, and meat animals. The lower center chart shows the movement of prices of 47 farm products combined and retail prices of commodities farmers buy.

